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MA HOLLY FAN STOWN

a, Manual Paris

the United States during the 1980s.

can be respected and precious val-

But Mr. Reagan said that these objectives had to be guided by the difficult realities of a troubled

would be," he said, "Reality is of-ten harsh. We will not make it less

so if we do not first see it for what it

times has characterized his com-

ments, he made it clear that his view of the Soviet Union remained

unchanged. He criticized the Soviet

Union for walking out of the nucle-

ar arms control negotiations in Ge-neva, for its military buildup, for its

intervention in Afghanistan and

for increased support of "terror-

In a preview of what is expected

to be a central message of his re-election campaign, Mr. Reagan claimed credit for making America

"safer and more secure" by restor-

ing both its military capacity and

"Gone are the days when the

United States was perceived as a

rudderless superpower, a helpless

bostage to world events," the presi-

dent said. "American leadership is

back. Peace through strength is not

a slogan, it's a fact of life - and we

will not return to the days of

handwringing, defeatism, decline and despair."

Mr. Reagan also claimed credit for the U.S. economic recovery and

for building stronger relationships

with the nation's NATO allies. He

said that U.S. efforts in Central

America and southern Africa were

aimed at bolstering self-govern-

David Hoffman of The Washing-

ing that Mr. Reagan alone "is re-

sponsible for the deaths of the ma-

Mr. O'Neill said that Mr. Rea-

gan "knows he has responsibility in his heart for the failure over there."

adding: "They were wrong every bit of the way."

ment and reducing foreign military

■ O'Neili Responds Angrily

ton Post reported:

Argentina is facing a deadline of Mr. Reagan's policy in Lebanon,

June 30 to reach agreement with backing a resolution authorizing

banks over rescheduling of up to U.S. forces to remain there for 18

nary step, it is now negotiating new was criticized by members of his

loans and a stabilization plan with party for supporting Mr. Reagan at

deadline for a \$500-million pay-ment of overdue interest on its days. In February, Mr. Reagan

state-held foreign loans when four suggested that Mr. O'Neill wanted (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1) suggested that Mr. O'Neill wanted to "surrender" in Lebanon.

Last week, Argentina met a Mr. O'Neill broke with the presi-

ism, insurgency and aggression."

Though the president avoided

No. 31,456

PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, APRIL 7-8, 1984

ESTABLISHED 1887

Reagan Wants Foreign Policy Consensus

He Says Congressional 'Second-Guessing' Undermined the U.S. in Lebanon's

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan called Friday for restoration of a bipartisan U.S. foreign policy "stopping at the water's edge." At the same time, he blamed Congress for undercutting his poli-

"I believe that once we established bipartisan agreement on our course in Lebanon, the subsequent second-guessing about whether to policy."] keep our men there severely undersaid in a speech to the Georgetown Center for Strategie and Interna-

"It hindered the ability of our diplomats to negotiate, encouraged more intransigence from the Syri-

ans and prolonged the violence." saying that Mr. Reagan's accusa-tions were outrageous and called him an "an election-year convert" leaders.

to a bipartisan foreign policy, Unit-ed Press International reported from Washington.

Senator Edward M. Kennedy, him "the most dangerous president of the nuclear age." Representative Thomas P. O'Neill, Democrat of Massachusetts and speaker of the House, said "President Reagan has no credibility on Lebanon and no credibility on bipartisan foreign

Mr. Reagan's dual approach to bipartisanship came during an address that administration officials policy. said was intended to serve as a benchmark for foreign and defense policies in this election year.

Mr. Reagan's attack on Congress for criticizing White House policies in Lebanon and Central America [Democrats responded Friday by surfaced sharply Wednesday at a news conference. It drew an angry response from Democratic politica

COMMUNICATING — President Ronald Reagan greets his daughter, Maureen, at a lunch given by the Women Business Owners of New York. Both addressed the group, and

Mr. Reagan said his daughter, a Republican campaign consultant, has been giving him

advice "on something she understands very well, how to communicate to women." He also

said he had been "frustrated" over charges that he is not concerned about women's issues.

Argentina Moves to Curb Wage Raises

In Apparent Shift of Stance With IMF

the measure could create serious

political difficulties for Mr. Alfon-

sin, who has repeatedly promised

real wages by 8 percent this year.

Mr. Grinspun said Thursday that

tributing to the inflationary surge.
"It's a real beginning," a diplo-

mat said of the government's mea-

sures. However, he added: "I think

salaries had increased by 3 percent the IMF. in real terms so far this year, con-

BUENOS AIRES -- Argentina's rose 58.3 percent.

center-left government, faced with

a new increase in inflation, bas

moved to restrict monthly wage in-

creases and has given indications

that it would accept other stabiliza-

tion measures sought by banks and the International Monetary Fund.

The actions by the government of President Raul Alfonsin were

interpreted by diplomats and fi-

nancial analysts Friday as a soften-

ing of Argentina's previous insis-tence that it would not carry out

austerity measures to stabilize its

economy and win refinancing of its

night, Economy Minister Bernardo Grinspun announced that monthly

wage adjustments for state employ-

ees would be limited to the govern-

ment's target rate for inflation, and

would not be corrected every

month to reflect actual price in-

At a press conference Thursday

\$43-billion debt.

rate, the highest in the world. In the government officials have got

first three months of 1984, prices themselves locked in by their own

At the same time, analysts said out - but they have to."

The administration is now seeking additional military and eco-nomie aid for El Salvador and othnomie aid for El Salvador and oth-er Central American nations. Mr. world in which individual rights Reagan said in his speech that "congressional wavering" on this ues may flourish." issue "can only encourage the enemies of democracy who are determined to wear us down."

The president contended that Congress had assumed greater responsibility for foreign policy after the Vietnam War but had failed to develop "capacities for coherent, responsible action" to carry out a

"Unfortunately, many in the Congress seem to believe they are still in the troubled Vietnam era, with their only task to be vocal critics, not responsible partners in developing positive, practical programs to solve real problems,". Mr. Reagan said.

In a sweeping review of U.S. policy aims, Mr. Reagan outlined the



The Challenger lifts off from the Kennedy Space Center.

Space Shuttle Launched For Satellite Repairs

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida The House speaker, Mr. O'Neill, responded Thursday to President Reagan's allegation on Wednesday The space shuttle Challenger and its crew of five men streaked into orbit Friday on a six-day misthat Congress shared the blame for sion that is to perform the first U.S. reversals in Lebanon by saysatellite repairs ever made in space. The shurtle's main engines fired

three seconds longer than usual at launch to climb to 290 miles (468 kilometers). 76 miles higher than the bighest altitude previously reached by a shuttle. This extra boost was required to

catch the Solar Max satellite, an Mr. O'Neili originally supported advanced solar observatory that is mechanism failed more than three to reactivate the economy and raise \$20 billion of its debt. As a prelimi-months. The Democratic leader years ago. A successful demonstration that

shuttle astronauts can retrieve and fix satellites would mean that many satellites could be designed to be repaired, updated and refueled in orbit instead of being discarded. The repair mission is to begin

Sunday, with the following scenar-

io: Challenger catches up with So-lar Max and "parks" about 300 feet (91 meters) away. Two astronauts, wearing space suits, enter the open cargo bay. One dons a jet-powered backpack, flies unterhered to the satellite and stabilizes it. The shuttle moves in close and the other astronaut locks the end of the shuttle's 50-foot robot arm onto Solar Max and lowers it into the bay, where repairs begin.

On Tuesday, the two astronauts take a second space walk to compiete repairs. On Wednesday, engineers on Earth check Solar Max. If something is amiss, the satellite will slowing top because its guidance be berthed in the cargo bay and returned to the ground for repair. If everything works, the astronauts use the robot arm to redeploy the payload into a separate orbit.

> The repair is costing the National Aeronautics and Space Administration about \$55 million. The satellite, which cost \$77 million when it was launched four years ago, would cost \$235 million to replace.

takes place on Saturday, when they are to use the shuttle's arm to place into orbit a rack carrying 57 science, technology and materials experiments that will operate in space until another shuttle crew recaputal another shuttle crew recaputation of the normal and servers it to tures the payload and returns it to Earth 10 months from now. Captain Robert L. Crippen, the

The astronauts' other major task

first astronaut to make three shuttle flights, reported after reaching orbit on Friday that "the view from here is as spectacular as ever." The other members of the Challenger's five-man crew were in space for the first time. They are Dr. George D. Nelson, Dr. James

Challenger's return to Earth, at Cape Canaveral, is scheduled for

A State Department official said cord 11 people in space at the same

Polish Dispute On Crucifixes Reported Settled

WARSAW - Communist authorities and the Roman Catholic Church have reached a compromise in Poland's dispute over crucifixes in schools, a government spokesman said Friday, as a breadand-water fast spread among cler-

There was no immediate confirmation from church authorities. hut the Rev. Ryszard Domanski, beadmaster of the vocational school at Mietne where the dispute began, said: "A solution has been worked out that is suitable for all

He said crucifixes would again

be permitted in dormitories and in the main school library. Slawomir Grzegorek, a spokesman for the government in Siedlee, the regional administrative center, said crosses would not be restored in seven lecture halls at the school. Both men said the government

would drop a demand that students at Stanislaw Stazie agricultural high school at Mietne near Garwolin, 40 miles (70 kilometers) south of Warsaw, sign a pledge accepting removal of the crucifixes. They said there would be no re-

prisals against students who had beld a sit-down strike March 7, elosing the school temporarily. Both said students who had been boycotting classes at the agricultur-

al school would be readmitted A source close to the church told

The Associated Press that more than 450 priests have joined a bread-and-water fast by Bishop Jan Mazur to protest the removal of crucifixes from the school. "Mazur's fast was totally unexpected by both the government and

the church," the source said. "It is not a question of whether Mazur lives or dies, but be has been joined in his fast by 450 priests all over Poland. The church is very worried that young people all over Poland will join the fast."

The source said high school studenis in nine cities - Warsaw, Krakow, Gdansk, Wrocław, Poz-nan, Torun, Siedlee, Luhlin and Szczecin — bave demonstrated their support for Bishop Mazur, mostly by signing petitions and wearing crucilizes.

Mr. Grzegorek, the government spokesman in Siedlee, lold The As-sociated Press, "We will reopen the school on Monday with all pupils and teachers who want it. There will be no declarations required at all, because we think that existing laws are enough to guarantee order in the school. There will be no reprisals against students or teach- said that President Ronald Reagan

signed the declaration accepting re-schools in the United States. moval of the crucifixes, Mr. Grze-

Cameroon Palace Guard

A priest involved in the dispute. the Rev. Slawomir Zarski, said Bishop Mazur would announce the details of the agreement at an afternoon Mass in Garwolin. "The bishop will reveal some-thing that will end the conflict," he

Bishop Mazur, 63, whose diocese includes Mierne, declared March

church's relation with Prague have deteriorated. Page 2.

27 that he would take only bread and water until the dispute was

Government officials had said that crucifixes had no place in state-owned buildings.

The students were backed by 80 bishops, who declared that crosses should be placed where believers want them. About 90 percent of Poland's 36.7 million people are Roman Catholies.

On Friday, the outlawed Solidarity trade union said Thursday in an underground newspaper that the Communist regime is demanding that files be kept on devout teachers and that the church end instruction to children under 7.

The newspaper said authorities had ordered school directors in the towns of Lublin and Torun to keep files on "ostentatiously believing" teachers and to answer questionnaires on whether teachers attend-

The union said that at a meeting between the government and the Roman Catholic episcopate March 26, the government asked the ehureb to end religious instruction to children under 7 and had demanded that all participants in pilgrimages register with the authori-

A spokesman for the church refused to comment on the report, but Solidarity said the church had refused to accept the government demands.

Church sources told United Press International on Friday that the government had suffered a setback when the church refused to accept the government conditions. which were attached to a longfull legal status and recognition.

State-run television Thursday broadcast a program that compared the inlerance of religion in Polish schools with the situation in the United States. The program was recently unsuccessful in intro-Fifty of the school's 600 students ducing compulsory prayer in

U.S. to Lease 4 Missiles to Saudis Stingers Will Be Used to Defend King Fahd's New Yacht

By Bernard Gwertzman

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration, which last month Inflation in March, Mr. Grincanceled plans to sell Saudi Arabia spun said, had reached 20.3 per-1,400 Stinger ann-aircraft missiles, has agreed to lease the Saudis four cent. 9 percentage points over the of the weapons to protect King government target. In April, he said, wages would be increased Fahd's new yacht, according to administration officials.

only by 13 percent, regardless of whether inflation were higher. The leasing project is regarded as very delicate by the administration. In the past, the government has which does not want to further burt ordered a wage "readjustment" at relations with the Saudis. Relations the end of every month to compenare already strained over the sate for the difference between its original wage increase and infla-tion. Mr. Grinspun said that the sale to Saudi Arabia and Jordan in readjustment would now be made the face of overwhelming congressional criticism. The missile can be only once every three months. fired by one soldier from a shoul-Experts in Buenos Aires said the new policy suggested that Mr. Al-

A State Department official, fonsin's government would be willing to subordinate worker's wages in the battle against the inflation

of Stingers for a limited period of pilots for such missions. time - less than six months - to provide special, sensitive, protec-

tive services for the Saudis." The official said that when the lease expired, the Stingers would be returned to the United States.

Another administration official said that the Stingers were for King \$90,000, according to the Penta-Fahd's new yacht, known as Abdul gon. Aziz, which is currently being built in Britain. The plan, the official said, is for the yacht to sail through the Mediterranean and the Suez Canal to Jeddah, the Saudi capital

The idea for leasing the Stingers apparently arose when the Saudis noted that U.S. Navy ships in the Mediterranean were being armed

will use it for cruises.

ciple, in response to an urgent Sau-di request, to lease a small number been reports that Iran was training been reports that Iran was training

> The cost of the six-month lease was reported by one official to be "in the neighborhood" of \$50,000. According to State Department officials, the United States will train a few Saudis in the use of the Stingers. A single Stinger costs about

There is no legal obligation to notify Congress about the lease arrangement, a State Department official said, since the amounts involved are so small. on the Red Sea, where King Fahd

The Stinger, the most advanced U.S. shoulder-fired anti-aircaft missile, has not been supplied to any country in the Middle East. Many members of Congress object-



1,400, because they said that the

use them in attacks against commercial airliners.

that "there is an agreement in prin- Stingers to protect them against the missiles and Saudi Arabia are not obtained by terrorists.

Thursday. missile might fall into the hands of
Arab extremists who could then used to end with a landing on the

that the Saudis have agreed to ad-time, including five Russians and here to "stringent security mea-one Indian who are traveling on the when asked about the unpublicized Mediterranean were being armed Many memoers of Congress objection of the Mediterranean were being armed Many memoers of Congress objection of the Many memoers of Congress objection of Congress objection of

D. van Hoften, Terry J. Hart and the mission's other oilot, Francis R.

Kennedy Space Center runway next Thursday morning, puts a re-

ABIDJAN, Ivory Coast - A group of presidential palace guards in Cameroon apparently tried to scize power Friday, diplomatie Earlier, shooting was reported in the Cameroon capital, Yaounde, and the nation remained cut off [In Washington, the State De-partment said: "We understand

that a group possibly composed of junior officers calling itself the Supreme Military Council has taken charge of the government."
["We really don't have much be-yond that," John Hughes, the department's chief spokesman, said. He said that appeared to be calm

sources here said.

from the outside world.

after eruptions of gunfire earlier in the day.] President Paul Biya, who has refused to say Friday whether he been in power since November was associated with the reported 1982, was reported out of the capital and away from the lighting, diplomats said.

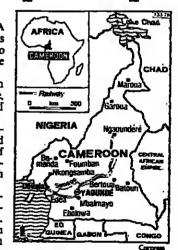
Airports in Yaounde and Douala, the country's other major city, were elosed Friday and Cameroon Radio went off the air at midmorning. The radio had broadcast martial music before it suddenly

In Paris, the newspaper Le Monde reported that Cameroon's 8,000-man army was remaining loval to the president. Cameroon, formerly two states

administered by the French and English, is one of Africa's few officially bilingual countries. It was dawn. Fighting was apparently inrecently shaken by the trial and conviction in absentia of the country's first president, Ahmadon Ahidjo, on charges of plotting against Mr. Biya's government. Mr. Ahidjo was sentenced to

commuted the sentence to a prison

Mr. Ahidjo was elected president after East Cameroon became independent in 1960, and served for 22 years. West Cameroon joined the lives in exile in southern France, transfer of power in Africa.



was associated with the reported attempt to seize power in the country of 8.4 million people. Sources in Paris, citing informa-

tion from Cameroon, said that some of the palace guards apparently took up arms over a presidential order Thursday calling for the transfer of all guards who are from the northern, predominately Moslem, part of the country.

Mr. Biya, who was elected in January to a five-year term with 99.98 percent of the vote, is a Christian from southern Cameroon.

Western diplomats in Yaounde was heard in the capital before tense at times and continued into the day, according to other reports. Military roadblocks were set up

in some parts of the capital and a column of armored vehicles was seen heading for the presidential death Feb. 28 but Mr. Biya later palace and the home of the chief of staff of Cameroon's armed forces, diplomats in Yaoundé said. Mr. Ahidjo cited health reasons

when he stepped down in favor of Mr. Biva. At the time, the transition was widely hailed as a rare and republic in 1961. Mr. Ahidjo, who encouraging example of a peaceful

INSIDE

A Swedish company bas agreed in pay a \$1 million fine for selling U.S.-made air traffic equipment to Moscow. Page 3.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

■ The Federal Reserve raised its discount rate to 9 percent from 84; percent. Page 11.

Kareem Abdul-Jabbar broke Wilt Chamberlain's record and set a new National Basketball Association scoring mark of 31,421 points.

SPECIAL REPORT

The changing world of Japanese fashion. MONDAY

Luis Carlos Prestes, Brazil's most famous Communist, remams a firm believer in spite of his expalsion from the party.

In China, Mop-Wielding Jobs Are Rehabilitated

Servants Are Called 'Aunties' Instead of Maids and Work Is Rationalized as 'Social Labor'

By Michael Weisskopf

BELIING - To purge the Maoist demons from Chinese society, the ruling moderates have rehabilitated everything from job bo-

nuses to pet goldfish. Now, the employment of domestic servants, which until recently was reviled as exploitative and bourgeois, is making a comeback, officially sanctioned, as living standards rise and family lifestyles change in the post-Mao era.

To soften the servant stigma, they are known as "aunties." Thirty thousand maids now mop the floors study. of Beijing homes in what is ideologically

rationalized as "social labor." "Socializing housework is the requirement of the times and rendering housework service is the urgent wish of the masses," the Communist Party newspaper People's Daily said

In China's system of hidden privilege, senior party officials have long enjoyed the luxury of maid service, even during the Cultural Parallel service and female, spend four to five hours a day on such housework, almost as much time as they tural Revolution, when hiring others for spend in their offices, according to a survey menial labor was branded as a vestige of in Beijing.

workers can apply for help at the new House- over who does what at home. The magazine work Service Co. and hire a maid, if they can Society recently raised the question of which

show that nearly three-quarters of the maids in Beijing work in the homes of party officials. The central justification for reviving the service is to free the officials for work and Most urban Chinese are virtual slaves to

household chores: Lacking refrigerators,

they endure long lines every day to buy food.

Lacking washing machines, they clean

clothes by hand. Lacking running water, they

haul and boil buckets of water for cooking,

drinking and bathing

pitalism. The daily drudgery is said to threaten What is different today is that ordinary domestic tranquillity because of disputes

working spouse should "give way" and con-Few apparently can, bowever, for statistics cluded that there was no clear-cut answer. Maids have thus become, in the words of Society, "an objective requirement of the social division of work in China at this

> from China's poorest areas, are offering their domestic services for about \$15 a month plus toom and board.

Although the official press cites all the practical reasons for hiring maids, it has goes the joke. "In a socialist system, it is just published long explanations defending the

Today's "aunties," far from being exploited, are said to enjoy unusual rights in the families they serve, coming and going as they

like and even eating meals with their employ-Some of them have left home not only to earn a living, according to Economic Daily, but to "enrich their experience of urban life."

People's Daily said maids should have a

"sense of pride in serving socialism" and

offered the opinion that "the relationship between home helpers and their employers is a new type of social division of labor." And so young, meducated women, mostly All of this ideological posturing has left some Chinese confused while reviving a joke

that is considered apropos of the new house-"Under capitalism, man exploits man,"

U.S. House Passes 3-Year Plan To Cut Deficit by \$182 Billion

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
WASHINGTON — The House of Representatives has approved a plan to reduce federal budget deficits by \$182 billion over the next three years. The amount of the re- or the Senate leaders could win pasduction is nearly double that pro- sage of their deficit-reduction posed by President Ronald Reagan package next week, before Conin his State of the Union address gress begins a scheduled 10-day 3.5 percent in the oext two years. two months ago.

The House vote of 250-168 on Thursday was the first action to reduce deficits this year by either reached agreement Thursday with house. The representatives approved a plan drafted by the Democratic leadership after rejecting seven alternative plans over two days, including a \$205-billion alternative sponsored by House Repub-

Twenty-one Republicans joined the Democrats in passing the deficit-reduction measure, while 29 Democrats voted no. The Republi-

Both plans offered by party leaders cootained tax increases of about \$50 billion through 1987, hut the Democratic proposal would cut about twice as much from the defense hudget and one-sixth as much from domestic programs as the Republicans had wanted.

Under the label "pay as you go," the Democratic plan would require Thursday was a \$918.5-billion hud-that spending on the military and get resolution for next year. Next, social welfare that exceeds the rate the House will consider legislation of inflation is to be financed by tax to enact the tax increases and increases. Democrats praised the spending cuts to bring about the concept as a symbol of fiscal re- \$182 billion in reductions. sponsibility and Republicans de-

Latin American couotries and

banks agreed to a \$400-million aid

package. Argentina paid the re-mainder through its foreign ex-

Under the terms of the agree-

ment, the United States will supply

Argentina with n \$300-millioo

bridge loan to pay the Latin Ameri-

In a nationally televised speech

3 Die in Bus Phunge in Italy

United Press International

change holdings.

with the IMF.

hillioo deficit-reduction plan and was sent to Mr. Reagan. This worked out last month between was an \$8.2-billion package of leaders of its Republican majority spending cuts through 1987, in-

Easter recess.

Senator Howard H. Baker Jr. of Tennessee, the Republican leader, the House rejected seven other al-Democrats on a compromise that will let the Budget Committee be- proposal, rejected 333-76, that gin studying a budget next week, start consideration of a \$50-billioo tax hill that would eventually be incorporated into the hudget.

Even after Senate action on a deficit-reduction plan, differences between the two houses' versions that proposed deficit reductions of would have to be resolved in a can leaders' plan was rejected 311- conference compromise that will need Mr. Reagan's signature.

But the relatively swift, smooth House action increases chances for congressional action to reduce delicits in this election year. Even with passage of such legislation, the deficits would remain

high. They are estimated at \$530 billion over the next three years. The legislation the House passed

One element of the plan passed earlier by the House won the ap-

Argentina Moves to Curb Pay Raises

that "it should be clear to everyone

that we are not prepared to face

ing the standard of living of the above inflation - they are now

workers or maintaining our idle below price increases - and speed

this [IMF] negotiation compromis-

However, a "progress report" on the IMF oegotiations, which was leaked to a Buenos Aires newspa-

The report was prepared last Fri-

day by an Argentine economist,

Raul Prebisch, who is representing

Mr. Alfonsin in talks with the IMF.

It suggested that Argentina would agree to reduce a budget deficit

productive capacity."

can government participants when per, appeared to give an indication Mr. Alfoosin's administration of bow far the government might reaches a preliminary agreement be willing to go in accepting stabili-

MILAN — A bus carrying com-muters to Milan plunged 50 feet (15 estimated at 18 percent of the gross meters) into a canal bed and over-national product in the last quarter

turoed Friday, killing three passengers and injuring 34. of 1983 to 6 percent by the first quarter of 1984.

cluding \$3 hillion from delaying and the White House. cluding \$3 hillion from delaying
It was oot clear Thursday whethand military retirees from June to January and \$4.3 billion from limiting raises for federal employees to

Before acting on the Democratic and Republican leadership plans, ternatives. They included:

 A Congressional Black Caucus would have produced the biggest while allowing the full Senate to deficit reduction of all, \$324 billion, by deep cuts in defense spending and large tax increases for upper-income people.

\$262 billion, including deeper defense cuts and more tax increases than the main Democratic plan. After the vote on the Democratic

plan, Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., a Democrat of Massachusetts who is speaker of the House, said, "We protected the safety net. We strengthened defense. We controlled spending across the board. We ratified 'pay as you go.' We cut the Reagan deficit."

But Representative Robert H. Michel of Illinois, the leader of the minority Republicans, said the plan should be called "pray as you go" because after the cuts in military spending all that would be left to defend the country would be the power of prayer.

Thursday by the morning newspa-

per La Prensa, also said the govern-

up currency devaluations.

government has promised.

ment would raise interest rates

It added that Argentina hoped

that an aggressive attempt to in-

crease exports, combined with re-

ductions of imports, would pro-

duce the economic growth the

Mr. Grinspun denied that the

vage policy changes represented a

shift in the government's position.

He also insisted that the move "was

However, initial criticism of the move by Mr. Alfoosin's political

opposition was strong. The Peroq-

ist newspaper La Voz printed its

cover in black, with a headline say-

ing, "The people are paying the debt."

not an imposition" by the IMF.

(WP, NYT, UPI)



FRENCH RALLY - About 500 farmers set fire to tires and carried banners Friday in Dijon to protest limits on European Community milk production. The curbs were approved last Saturday in Brussels, as part of a 1-percent reduction in EC farm prices.

U.S., Alleging Soviet 'Politicization,' Threatens to Leave UN Space Panel

months after the United States, cit-

tific and Cultural Organization at

The threat to the space organiza-

oon, the Committee on the Peace-

the end of this year.

By Iain Guest

International Herald Tribune GENEVA - The United States threatened Friday to withdraw from the United Nations committee on space, to protest what it terms the committee's "politiciza-tion" by the Soviet Union and de-

The warning was given three

The Associated Press

from the seven Warsaw Pact states

will meet in a regular session later

this month, the Czechoslovak oews

It will be the first such confer-

ence since last fall, when the North

Atlantic Treaty Organización be-gan to station oew U.S. intermedi-

ate-range missiles in several West

European countries. The East bloc

responded to the deployment by

saying it would place additional

missiles in East Germany and

discuss negotiations aimed at re-

ducing troop levels between the

two power blocs. The talks, in Vi-

enna, were interrupted by the War-

The ministers are also likely to

Czechoslovakia.

agency CTK reported Friday.

weeks of discussions Friday. Delegates said that any U.S. decision to withdraw from the space committee would probably be an-nounced at the end of the year. Warsaw Pact Calls **Ministers' Meeting** "We fear that the committee may

have launched upon an agenda of confrootation, politicization, and PRAGUE - Foreign ministers futility" said Ted Borek, a U.S. delegate to the committee.

Other Western delegates exressed alarm at the possibility of a U.S. withdrawal. A European delegate said that the absence of one of the two major space powers would deprive the committee of much of its relevance.

The committee negotiated the 1967 Outer Space Convention, in which military use of the moon and use in space of weapons of "mass destruction" were outlawed.

Conference sources said, the committee is deadlocked oo the-• The data collected by satel-

lites. Developing countries are insisting on a guarantee of access to satellite photographs and data taksaw Pact after the NATO deploy- en of their own territory. Western countries are unwilling to offer

By Henry Kamm

New York Times Service

inment of friendly relations

ROME — Hopes for the estab-

 Nuclear-powered satellites. ing similar reasons, said it would After a Soviet satellite stopped leave the UN Educational, Scien-working and fell on Canadian terriworking and fell on Canadian territory in 1978. Western states and developing countries have urged the Russians to agree to a better system of notification in case nf malfunction, without success.

ful Uses of Outer Space, was issued at a meeting of the committee's legal group, which finished three • The geostationary orbit belt, the area of the atmosphere that runs 22,300 miles (35,700 kilometers) directly above the Equator and is used for satellites. Several countries that straddle the Equator, led by Colombia and Ecuador, have expressed fears about congestion in the belt, and are claiming

sovereignty over portions of it. Western countries argue that the problem is primarily one of congested radio frequencies, and that it should be handled by the international Telecommunications Union. But Kenya and Indonesia joined Colombia and Ecuador at the legal panel's session that ended Friday.

• The delimitation of outer space. The Russians have suggested a frontier extending 67 miles above their territory, over which they would have jurisdiction, The United States is concerned that this territory. could interfere with the path of its space shuttle. Others oppose such a

border for a variety of reasons.

• Arms cootrol. The Soviet Union and developing countries want the committee to debate the arms buildup in outer space. The United States replies that this is being handled by a group of the Conference oo Disarmament.

Vatican-Czech Relations

Worsen After Meeting

TEL AVIV (NYT) - Defense Minister Moshe Arens said Friday that Egypt was building an infrastructure in Sinai for an entire field army although its peace treaty with Israel limits it to one division.

return for dropping demands for the shorter week.

Interviewed oo Israel radio, Mr. Arens said this would give Egypt the option to deploy quickly a much greater force in Sinai than the treaty permitted. He conceded that the military annex to the 1979 peace treaty had not defined what infrastructure Egypt was allowed to build on the east bank of the Suez Canal but said the treaty had clearly stated it could not deploy more than one division. A field army includes four divisions,

Arens Criticizes Egyptians on Sinai

WORLD BRIEFS

FRANKFURT (Reuters) - Crucial talks between employers and West Germany's biggest trade union collapsed Friday night, and labor leaders said an all-out strike in support of a shorter working week was

Hans Mayr, head of fg Metall, the 2.7-million-member metalworkers'

union, said that oeither side had come any nearer to reconciling their

differences over cutting five hours of the present 40-hour working week. He said his union had rejected an offer of a 3.3-percent wage increase in

After months of fruitless negotiations, Mr. Mayr had recently said that

the top-level talks were the last chance to avoid a national strike in the

metalworking industry, which covers such key sectors of the export-

oriented West German economy as steel, engineering and automobiles.

Meanwhile, Erwin Ferlemann, leader of the 165,000-strong print union

Ig Druck und Papier said his executive board had decided to call an early

ballot in selected workplaces on strike action over the working hours

issue. More than 100,000 employees held token stoppages again Friday, as they did Thursday, to try and influence the negotiations.

West German Labor Talks Collapse

Mr. Arens, who as a member of the Knesset in 1979 had opposed the peace treaty, said Israel hoped that true, honest, stable and long-term peaceful relations could be developed with Egypt.

Ulster to Study U.K. Border Violation

BELFAST (Renters) - Northern Ireland's police chief has ordered a full inquiry into allegations that a police undercover unit crossed the Irish Republic's border during anti-guerrilla operations.

The British government has apologized for "apparent" border viola-

tions and stressed that the incursions had not been authorized. The allegations were made by a police officer, Constable John Robinson, who was acquitted earlier this week of killing one of two Irish guerrillas shot to death by the police in 1982.

Ireland's prime minister, Garret FitzGerald, called in the British ambassador Thursday to discuss "a very serious departure from normal rules of inter-state conduct." Ambassador John Goodison apologized. saying the police were instructed not to cross the border.

Rebels to Leave Mozambique Bases

LUSAKA, Zambia - Rebels fighting the government of South Africa will leave their bases in Mozambique because of a nonaggression pact signed last month between the two conotries, a statement from the guerrillas said

The statement from the African National Congress, issued Thursday in Lusaka, said the resistance group would seek "residences in other countries." ANC officials are trying to get diplomatic status in Mozambique, the statement said. The group, fighting to overthrow South Africa's white minority-ruled regime, has claimed responsibility for dozens of sabotage attacks in the country in the past five years.

Prime Minister Pieter W. Botha of South Africa and President Samora Machel of Mozambique signed an agreement March 16 that forbids either country to allow groups hostile to the other to operate from its

Gandhi, Citing Unrest, Shortens Trip

NEW DELHI (UPI) — Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, on the eve of a trip to Libya and Tunisia, announced Friday that she would eliminate planned visits to Egypt and Algeria and instead return home after three

planned visits to Egypt and Algena and instead return home after times days instead of six to help deal with the violence in Punjab state.

Meanwhile, Sikh gunmen wounded two persons Friday in Punjah, where militants are seeking more autonomy for the Sikh religious sect.

Mrs. Gandhi appealed for an end to the religious clashes in Punjab, where more than 125 people have been slain in two mooths. India's government widened its detention powers Thursday in the state.

Mrs. Gandhi's statements came as the militant Sikh Dishmish Regi-

ment, which claimed responsibility for killing a Hindu member of Parliament Tuesday, threatened in a letter to assassinate her son. Raiiv. 39. A Home Ministry spokesman said that police increased security for Rajiv Gandhi, who is a member of Parliament and is general secretary of

countries. The visit marked a re-

sumption of meetings that became deadlocked in 1980 after years of The governor of Hong Kong, Sir Edward Youde, met with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain and Foreign Secretary Sir Geoffrey Howe in Londoo on Friday to review talks with China about the colony's future. Hong Kong is a British colony effectively leased from China by an arrangement that expires in 1997. (UPI)

Lausana Conté, an army colonel, has officially been named the oew leader of Guinea along with a 41-member government dominated by the

military, after the coup there earlier this week. (NYT)

The U.S. Senate has approved the nomination of Donald Engen, 59, to be head of the Federal Aviation Administration. Mr. Engen, who is currently a member of the National Transportation Safety Board, succeeds J. Lynn Helms, who resigned after questions were raised about his business activities. (UPI)

A judge in Newark, New Jersey, has dismissed a lawsuit by the widow of Richard Hauptmann, who contended that her husband was wrongfully executed for murdering the infant soo of the aviator Charles Lindbergh in 1932. Anna Hauptmann, 85, sought to overturn her husband's conviction, asserting that he was the victim of a conspiracy and was wrongfully convicted and executed in 1936. In dismissing the suit, the judge said that Mrs. Hauptmann's claims were known at the time of her husband's trial.

Egyptism military forces completed five days of maneuvers Thursday near the Libyan border, the official Middle East News Agency reported. The two nations fought a brief border war in 1977. (AP)

Correction

The Associated Press, in an article in Friday's editions of the International Herald Tribune, erroneously quoted U.S. Admiral Wesley L. McDonald, allied commander in the Atlantic, as citing communications problems and technical deficiencies among Western navies observing Soviet naval exercises. The Associated Press said Friday that its reporter had misunderstood Admiral McDonald's statements and had provided incorrect quotes.

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Suddenly, when the government would like to concentrate its ener- effectiveness io holding down the gies on explaining new policies cutting back the work force in basic industries, it faced an additional given broad support to Socialist public controversy in an area where policies, said that "an undeniable is had almost no support.

occotiations.

High hopes were attached to Archbishop Poggi's visit because it followed a meeting in December tween the Vatican and Czechoslovakia were set back during a meeting in Czechoslovakia last between John Paul and Mr. Chnoumonth, according to a senior Vatipek, the first encounter between a pope and a Czechoslovak cahinet After the meeting, the Commuminister. However, the Vatican diplomat said, the archbishop was told even before his arrival in nist Party newspaper Trihuna in Prague published an nousually strong criticism of Pope John Paul II, the diplomat said Thursday. The Prague that the meetings would be only "consultative," with oo real weekly paper, which represents the negotiation in view.

party wing closest to Moscow, called John Paul "the most reactionary pope of this century."

The Vatican took the unusual To prevent any contact with the Czechoslovak church hierarchy, Archhishop Poggi found himself step of responding with an un-signed editorial in the March 31 taken to a country villa 50 miles (81 kilometers) from Prague, where he conferred for three days with Vlaissue of L'Osservatore Romano, the Vatican newspaper, calling the criocism "oot only absurd and trumped up, but also gravely indimir Janku, head of the Czechoslovak government's Socretariat for Church Affairs.

The Czechoslovaks are demand-According to the Vatican diplo-mar, the Tribuna article appeared ing that the Vatican retreat from its decree of 1982, which forbade after papal officials had urged For-eign Minister Bohuslav Chnoupek of Czechoslovakia to put a stop to priests to join certain political organizations. A principal target of the decree was Pacem in Terris, which the Czechoslovak govern-The exchange of polemics fol-ment calls a group devoted to the lowed a visit to Czechoslovakia cause of peace but which the Vati-from Feb. 29 to March 3 hy Arch-bishop Luigi Poggi, the Vatican's principal envoy to the Communist direction by Rome.

Paris Police Turmoil Hurts Socialists

Defferre Assailed for Detective's Removal and Ban on Press By John Vinocur

New York Timer Service

PARIS — When an official document asserted that the Paris police form was no longer handling. It is no longer to the property of the political decision.

Chief, Jacques Genthial, whose of firming its anthority in a way "that brushes close to anthoritarianism." In spite of what the men in power to the political decision of the political dec

such articles about the pope.

force was no longer handling all its tasks effectively. Interior Minister Gaston Defferre could hardly deny its existence or contents. Instead, he ordered the removal of the chief of Paris detectives. Then Mr. Delferre, who is re- of its nearly three years in power.

sponsible for French law enforce-ment, took another but slightly less orthodox step last week. Condemning leaks and leakers, he closed ister, had lost full control of the down the 80-year-old press room at police while winning the complete 36 Quai des Orièvres, the very real entity of the press. The political detective headquarters where outery was such that it subordinat-Georges Simenon, over the last five ed statistics showing that crime decades, has sent his fictional Ingrew nationally at a rate of 18.1 and ponder human frailty.

uojustified political decisioo. only tolerate the press on the con-When the press room was ordered dition that its mirror reflects the shut a few days later, Communist- image they want. led trade unions joined in the protest and the Socialist government found itself the object of some of the hardest, most cutting editorials

A dominant suggestion was that the government blundered and that Mr. Defferre, a senior cabinet minenmity of the press. The political spector Maigret to draw on his pipe percent in 1982 and 4.4 percent last year, while Mr. Genthial's office was performing with considerable

Le Monde, a newspaper that has economic crisis and polls that attest Not only did police unions pro- to its unpopularity seemed to have test the transfer of the detective pushed the government toward af-

Coming on top of the transfer of Mr. Genthial, the closing of the press room was described as a grave error" by Claude Estier, a leading Socialist. Writing in the Socialist Party newspaper, L'Unite, be called on the government to reverse its decision immediately and let reporters return to the office and its close contacts with detectives working on terrorism and ma-jor criminal investigations. The episode reflected the con-

tinning oervous relationship between the Socialist-led government and the police, a centralized, national organization, complemented by municipal forces with limited responsibilities. From its first days in power, the left made clear that it supposed much of the police had its heart with the conservative opposi-

The left's suspicions were height-



Gaston Defferre

ened last spring when there were demonstrations by police officers against what they said was the govcomment's coddling of criminals through amnesty laws and court and prison reform. The demonstrations resulted io n shake-up in the Paris police, but also in greater direct involvement in police matters by President François Mitterrand's Elysèe Palace staff.

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THE DOMEST OF THE THE PARTY OF THE PARTY OF

Marie Land Co.

State of the

Union. The violation was discovered three years ago.

System Had Strategic Value Earlier, Susan F. Rasky of The

McGovern will join a growing list of political figures who have appeared on NBC's irreverent "Saturday Night Live," among Known in the trade as "green

AMERICAN TOPICS

Marijuana May Be

Oregon and Kentucky with \$600 million each, and North

By contrast, the Agriculture Department says U.S. farmers earned \$13.4 billion for their corn and \$12.4 hillion for soy-

beans in 1982, the latest year for

Plant research, improved plant types, sophisticated in-door growing techniques and

the Reagan administration's

crackdown on foreign sources

are all seen as factors in the

growing domestic output.
And although NORML fig-

ures may be open to challenge,

the Justice Department's Drug Enforcement Administration

acknowledges a large-scale en-

forcement problem. Thomas

Byrne, head of the cannabis in-

vestigation section, says the 3.8 million marijuana plants de-

stroved by federal, state and lo-

cal agents last year may repre-

sent only 10 to 15 percent of the

national crop.
"We don't dispute that a

large percentage of the popula-

tion uses marijuana and there is

a tremendous amount grown

for home consumption," he

Election Expenses

To Top \$1 Billion

Candidates vying for the

White House and for Congress will spend more than \$1 billion

this year, the Federal Election

Commission is telling key con-

Tracing what he calls the "ex-

plosive growth in campaign

spending," a commission mem-ber, John W. McGarry, notes

that total spending for presi-

dential and congressional cam-

paigns more than doubled from

\$323.4 million in 1976 to \$692.2

"If this trend continues,"

says Mr. McGarry, we project that spending for the 1984 elec-

tion will top \$1 billion at the

Not surprisingly, the com-mission contends that all that

spending and campaigning

and ought to mean more money

than 52,000 reports and state-

ments will be filed this fiscal

year and next by as many as

2,300 House and Senate candi-

dates, 4,200 political action

committees, and 500 other

George S. McGovern, who

dropped out of the running for

the Democratie presidential

nomination last month, is to

make his first appearance as the

host of a network comedy show

this month. On April 16, Mr.

Notes on People

Mr. McGarry says that more

and better office facilities.

more work for its su

gressional committees.

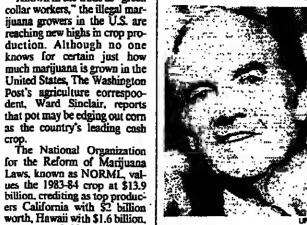
million in 1980.

federal level."

which figures are available.

Carolina at \$550 million.

No. 1 Cash Crop



George S. McGovern

them Senator Daniel Patrick Moynihan, Democrat of New York; Ralph Nader, the consumer advocate; and Mayor Edward I. Koch of New York. "A guest like George McGovem gives our writers something to work with that's very much out of the ordinary," says Dick Ebersol, executive producer of

the live 90-minute show.

Joseph F. Dennin, a deputy assistant secretary of commerce, has been nominated as the assistant secretary for international economic policy. He has been heading that Commerce Department division's staff for Africa, the Near East and South Asia.

Short Takes

St. Louis, Missouri, will allow the poor to rummage through trash containers after all, but only by day. The city had been considering a ban on scavenging, but some poor and elderly people persuaded the Board of Aldermen they needed the usable food, clothes and saleable cans they found in garbage containers. Several candidates for the

Senate seat of Paul E. Tsongas, Democrat of Massachusetts, are sorry they ever appeared on a Boston television news quiz this week. Two could not name the Israeli prime minister, Yitzhak Shamir, one could not name the Syrian president, Hafez al-Assad, and two flubbed two questions about which side the United States was supporting in Nicaragua and El Salva-dor. David Bartley, former Massachusetts House speaker, missed all the questions; he said they would have been more appropriate for a secretary of state than a candidate for senator.

Child-resistant caps on medicines and many household chemicals have cut accidental poisoning deaths among children by 66 percent, according to the Consumer Product Safety Commission. The hard-toopen caps also reduced the number of children treated in hospital emergency rooms after accidentally swallowing poison from 150,000 in 1975 to 130,000 last year. The child poisoning death toll was down from 216 in 1972 to 74 in 1980, the latest year for which figures were available, the commission said.

The U.S. tour of the British rock star Boy George and his group, Culture Club, has touched off a rash of Boy George louk-alike contests in at least nine U.S. cities. Winners already have been picked in Detroit; Bloomington, Indiana; College Park, Maryland; and Gainesville, Florida, and contests are under way in Atlanta, Boston, Indianapolis, Miami and Washington.

Swedes Agree to a Fine For Radar Sale to Soviet

STOCKHOLM — A Swedish electronics company has agreed with the U.S. Justice Department to pay a \$1-million fine for sending restricted U.S.-made air traffic control equipment to the Soviet

proval of the U.S. District Court in

It was reached on Thursday, the same day the Justice Department filed charges against Datasaah Contracting A.B. of Stockholm. The company was charged with vi-olating a U.S. embargo by supply-ing the equipment, which was said to have potential military uses, to V/O Electronorgtekhnika of Moscow in the late 1970s.

Under the plea bargain, Data-saab, now a subsidiary of the Ericsson telecommunications group, will also be put on a hlacklist of companies forbidden to buy strategically sensitive electronics equip-ment from U.S. companies, said the Ericsson executive. Magnus

Mr. Lemmell said that Datasaah had been reduced in size so that its only function is to carry out its contract with the Soviet company for the air traffic control systems. That was the contract under which Datasaab, then called Stansaah, breached its U.S. export license seven years ago and delivered advanced chips to the Soviet

New York Times reported from

The Justice Department said Datasaab "knowingly violated" ex-port restrictions and from 1977 to 1980 shipped U.S. parts and tech-nology from other Western counday hy the company executive who negotiated it with Justice Department lawyers, is subject to the

ment did was to give the Soviet Union an air traffic control system that could be used to track some of the most advanced foreign military aircraft," said an administration source familiar with the case.

A Defense Department official described the equipment obtained by the Soviet Union as "very strate-gically significant" and still useful,

although it is four years old. The Defense Department official said the most significant aspect of the system is that it allows the Soviet Union to match radars at different locations and receive computer updates on where one or

more air targets are.
The official said the United States became aware that the restricted equipment was being diverted to the Soviet Union in 1981, but that difficulties in collecting evidence had delayed action on the

case until now.

Under the export license, the Swedish company was permitted to export certain U.S. parts and said. "I condemn it, and we all equipment for construction of a should. I think Jesse should use his civil air traffic control system for influence to seek an apology or a the Soviet Union, known as Tercas, retraction from Rev. Farrakban to or Terminal and En Route Traffic Control System. The company had contracted with the Soviet government in 1975 to produce and main-

authorities are increasingly alarmed about sexual abuse of children, often for commercial purposes. The problem was widely publicized when the operators of an exclusive preschool nursery in Manhattan Beach, California, were arrested on charges of sexually molesting 18 children. Police officials and social workers interviewed this week asserted that the case was

By Robert Lindsey

New York Times Service

part of a national phenomenon. "In what you see happening around the country, you know something alarming is going on," said Robert O. Heck, a Justice Department specialist on crimes committed against children. "But the magnitude is unknown."

Dr. Mary Rimsza of the University of Arizona told members of the American Academy of Pediatrics in Phoenix last week that her research indicated that roughly one child in five is sexually abused. Experts say that changing social patterns, especially

the rise in the numbers of single working mothers and working couples, may have put more children at risk der investigation for possible sexual abuse of children. Some experts say the number of adult women involved is higher

Sexual Abuse of Children Causes Growing Alarm in the U.S.

NEW YORK -- Law enforcement and medical Millions of children must be cared for outside their ers say the evidence they do have supports their homes, and while the vast majority of day care centers and preschool nurseries are believed to operate responsibly, investigators assert that they are being used increasingly by child pornographers and by those who desire sexual relations with children.

Those interviewed emphasized that it was imposs ble to determine conclusively how widespread such abuse was, or that there was more sexual abuse of children now than there was a decade or a century ago. Medical specialists like Dr. Rimsza, a pediatrician,

greater awareness of the problem.

Nevertheless, police officials and some social work-

subjective belief that an increase has occurred. According to a report last year by the Justice Department's Office of Juvenile Justice, more than 1.5 million Americans under the age of 16 were then involved in prostitution or child pornography, and thousands of unsolved murders of children each year appeared related to their having been caught up in the commercial sexual marketplace.

Medical researchers at the University of California Los Angeles reported last year that they were point out that no data are available for making such detecting an alarming number of cases of venereal emparisons scientifically and that the greater number disease of the throat and anus in children less than 5 of reports of such abuse now may merely reflect years old.

Research has shown that sexual abusers of children After charges were brought against people connected with the Virginia McMartin Preschool, for example, the authorities in other southern California areas

than in the past, although they probably make up less

than 5 percent of all molesters.

Dr. Roland Summit, a psychiatrist at UCLA who has specialized in the treatment of sexually abused children for 15 years, is among those researchers who stress that no scientific data exist to support the view that there is more sexual abuse of children now than in

previous decades. But, he said. "There is no question, from all the research, that the risk of exploitation for a child increases directly as the child is removed further from the care of its biological mother."

Larry Bolton, assistant chief counsel for the California Department of Public and Social Services, which licenses nurseries, said that last year his agency had revoked the licenses of scores of nurseries and day care centers because of sexual and physical abuse of children. The number of revocations for sexual abuse, he said, has increased tenfold since 1978.

Some Travel Payments Weren't Listed by Meese

By Jeff Gerth

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Edwin Meese 3d's financial disclosure statements for 1981 and 1982 fail to list more than a dozen trips in which organizations paid a total of several thousand dollars of his expenses, according to a comparison of his disclosure statements and a compilation by Mr. Meese's office of his travels while counselor to President Ronald Reagan. David H. Martin, the director of

the Office of Government Ethics, said government officials are re-quired to report all such expenses of more than \$250 except when the payments were made by a political organization that reports the ex-penses to the Federal Election One of Mr. Meese's associates,

who asked not to be identified, said Thursday that Mr. Meese was reviewing his travel records with White House lawyers and deciding whether to amend his financial disclosure statements. Mr. Meese did not receive any inadvertent. fees or honorariums for his appear-

ances, but his expenses, such as air fare, himousine and lodging, were paid by various educational, politi-Leonard Garment, an attorney for Mr. Meese, said in a prepared

statement that the travel expenses involve "technical and debatable regulations and do not suggest any motive on Mr. Meese's part." Mr. Garment went on to say that travel, including scheduling, ex-penses and compliance with federal

reporting requirements, were han-House counsel's office."

statements covering 1981, 1982 and 1983, reported about \$9,000 in travel expenses from nine trips.

The reporting of travel expenses has not been an issue in the various investigations of Mr. Meese's af-fairs since he was nominated in January to succeed William French

Smith as attorney general.

In the past, however, Mr. Meese's frequent travels — he has been out of Washington one out of every four days since 1981 - have generated some criticism within the White House, according to White House officials.

Other examples of apparently in-accurate records have been brought up in the process of confirming Mr. Meese's nomination in the Senate. Mr. Meese's failure to disclose a

\$15,000 loan in 1981 from his former aide, Edwin W. Thomas, contributed to the inquiry that led to the appointment Monday of an in-dependent counsel, Jacob A. Stein, to investigate Mr. Meese's dealings. Mr. Meese subsequently amended his disclosure forms to reflect the loan and said its omission was

In connection with the Senate Judiciary Committee's inquiry into his nomination, Mr. Meese's office submitted a list of his travels to cal and trade groups. The unreported expenses included numerous trips to California and one trip to

The list, submitted Feb. 29, shows that Mr. Meese has made about 120 trips since Mr. Reagan's inauguration, and that White House lawyers reviewed the exissues under the federal disclosure penses and deemed them proper. Some of the material compiled

ethical misconduct or questionable for Mr. Leahy, the Meese associate said, is incorrect. The associate said that Mr. Meese's staff had pre-"all arrangements for Mr. Meese's pared the list in haste and that a number of trips previously listed as being paid by the host organization were actually paid for by the White dled by his staff and the White House or Pentagon and thus would not be an issue under disclosure Mr. Meese, on his disclosure regulations.

Jackson Backer Denies

By Rick Atkinson Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - Louis Farrakhan, the leader of the Nation of Islam, the Black Muslim organization, has denied that he ever threatcned the life of Milton Coleman, a black Washington Post reporter.

"There have never been threats, none now and never will be threats to your life, brother, or your family. That will go on the record," Mr. Farrakhan told Mr. Coleman in a telephone call to The Post news-

room Thursday night.

In a radio broadcast in Chicago March 11, Mr. Farrakhan warned Mr. Coleman that "one day soon we will punish you with death" for

to Jews as "Hymies" and to New York as "Hymictown." Later in the evening, on a television program, Mr. Farrakhan said his comments had been distorted

He said he intended only that

Mr. Coleman, "as a betrayer," should be punished with "social pressure" that ostracizes him "in our community" for disclosing Mr. Jackson's remarks. He said his reference to death was not intended to single out Mr. Coleman. Asked Thursday on the tele-

statement in the broadcast, Mr. Farrakhan replied: "Let us deal with that at a place

of your choosing. I can come to The Washington Post office. That's fine with me. If you feel comfortable there, I will feel comfortable In Pittsburgh on Thursday, the

two leading Democratic candidates, Walter F. Mondale and Senator Gary Hart of Colorado, responded to queries by The Post and denounced Mr. Farrakhan's com-"I believe that the threats on Milton Coleman and his family are

reprehensible," Mr. Hart said. "If I

were Rev. Jackson, I would repudiate the support of Mr. Farrakhan." "lt's an outrage," Mr. Mondale

see that this is cleared up." Mr. Jackson could not be reached. Earlier this week, he said Mr. Farrakhan's comments were "wrong," but added that "it does

Threatening Reporter not fall on my shoulders" to chas-

tise the Black Muslim leader. Mr. Farrakhan, whose organization is an offshoot of the American Black Islamic Societies, preaches that whites are "devils" and that blacks are destined to take power in

Mr. Farrakhan accompanied Mr. Jackson to Syria in December when the candidate gained the release of Lieutenant Robert O. trouble. Goodman Jr., a U.S. Navy flier captured in Lebanon. He also has served occasionally as a warm-up

the United States.

Colorado differed Thursday on approaches to helping depressed in-dustries, but they avoided the harsh exchanges that had characterized their debate March 28 in New

ing to maximize the advantage gained by his strong showing in the New York primary on Tuesday, stressed that he represented a "new

By Howell Raines

New York Times Service

of the year's major campaign de-

bates, the three Democratic presi-

dential candidates engaged in a

polite discussion that centered on

rehuilding Pennsylvania's troubled

Former Vice President Walter F.

industries.

PITTSBURGH -In the mildest

direction" in presidential politics.

Appealing for the strong hlack vote he needs in Pennsylvania, Mr. Jackson said his candidacy meant that his people "once had the challenge to pick cotton" and "now we can pick presidents." Mr. Hart and Mr. Mondale dif-

fered on industrial revitalization. The Colorado senator said he favored a broad policy to save such industries as steel, rather than a piecemeal approach of federal

loans to industries after they get in "That would be across the industry, not a company at a time, not a bailout here or a handout there, but speaker at Mr. Jackson's campaign the entire American steel industry," Mr. Hart said.

reporting that one of the Democratic presidential candidates, the Rev. Jesse L. Jackse L. and referred to Jesse as "Harrison" and "H Sound, Warns on Medicare

New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration reported Thursday that the Social Security trust fund was in excellent financial condition, but warned that Medicare's hospital insurance trust fund would be exhausted by 1991 if there was no change in existing law. To keep the Medicare trust fund

solvent over the next 25 years, the administration report said, either program outlays must be reduced by 32 percent or income derived phone by Mr. Coleman about the from payroll taxes must be instatement in the broadcast, Mr. creased 48 percent. Alternatively, the report said, there could be some combination of cutbacks in spending and increases in taxes to save the same amount.

Medicare provides health-insurance protection for 26.5 million elderly and 3 million disabled Ameri-

The trustees said total income to the Medicare trust fund would be only two-thirds of the amount needed over the next quarter-cen-

fund would run out of money in 1990, so the latest report means that Congress has an extra year to devise a solution. But the long-term problem remains the same because hospital costs are rising much faster than the earnings of workers who pay taxes into the trust fund. The report, prepared by govern-ment actuaries, showed the trust

fund for Social Security's cash benefit program was in better shape than the administration had expected last year, mainly because the economic recovery had been stronger than anticipated. Social Security provides retirement bene-fits and disability payments.

federal loan that saved the Chrysler ing jobs for such workers was a top that stolen luxury cars were being Corp. in 1980.
"I don't know what Gary Hart priority of the party. He suggested a public works prothinks about Chrysler, whether that's one of his ad hoc things," he gram that would "rebuild 50,000

Mr. Mondale reminded the andi-

Mr. Jackson said that he had

Mr. Hart said there were "two

schools of thought" on how the country should help ailing indus-ties. One, he said, was to offer

"bailouts or bandouts or Band-

Aids," a solution he implied was

would help all companies in a given

Mr. Hart has been criticized in

Pennsylvania and in other heavily

industrialized states for voting

To a question about their tax

policies, all three candidates agreed

that some taxes would have to be

Mr. Jackson said that emphasis

should be placed on raising the taxes of corporations. "There

ought to be a sense of democracy in

Mr. Hart said that the main

problem was that companies who

benefited from the Reagan admin-

istration's tax cuts did not invest

Mr. Mondale restated his tax

proposals, which primarily involve

reased taxes on the wealthy.

the money that was saved.

the payment of taxes," be said.

raised to reduce the federal budget

favored by Mr. Mondale.

field, not just one.

Wheeling Steel Co.

SINGER'S FUNERAL - Alberta Gaye, center, mother of Marvin Gaye, the soul

singer who was slain Sunday, is escorted from a church at Forest Lawn cemetery in Los Angeles after services for her son. Mr. Gaye's friends and colleagues, including the

singers Stevie Wonder and Smokey Robinson and the political activist Dick Gregory,

eulogized him. Marvin Gaye Sr. has been charged with murder in the death of his son.

Democrats Soften Tone in a Debate

Focusing on Pennsylvania Industry

that's one of his ad hoc things," he hridges" and "create a new demand said. "But I helped save 600,000 for steel." Mondale and Senator Gary Hart of jobs and restore an industry to prosperity, and I'm very proud of Aides to the candidates and officials of the League of Women Vot-

ers, a nonpartisan group that sponsored the event, attributed the milder tone in part to the league's wish for a discussion of issues, rather than a prolonged argument between Mr. Hart and Mr. Mondale.

Mondale aides implied that he had avoided his customary criticisms of Mr. Hart's record and personality because he did not want to appear to be spoiling for a fight. Mr. Mondale was resolved to get tough only if challenged. "Since

Hart did not attack, we did not attack," one Mondale adviser said. Although the former vice president's aides credit his denuncia- raised t tions of Mr. Hart with revitalizing deficit. the Mondale campaign after early setbacks, they have been concerned that such an approach would cause an adverse public reaction.

The first question put to the candidates was a broad one about what they thought should be the "new directions" of the Democratie Party.

Mr. Mondale said be saw three central objectives: to make the world safer, to develop a "sound, effective, tough" economic policy and to eliminate discrimination and other unfair circumstances in American life.

Mr. Jackson said the first goal should be to "alter the misery in-Mr. Hart said the party needed

to address a "new generation of problems" now facing the country. Last year, the trustees' report in-dicated that the Medicare trust fund would run out of money in women. He received applause when he said that women now faced conditions that were "often very dis-criminatory" in the workplace.

Foreign Landowners in U.S.

WASHINGTON - Foreigners own more than one percent of all farmland in the United States. The Agriculture Department said Thursday that people from Canada, the United Kingdom, Hong Kong, West Germany and the Netherlands Antilles held 73 percent of the foreign-owned acreage

Stolen Cars Shipped for Resale in U.S.

FRANKFURT - Porsche and Mercedes cars stulen from West German owners are often shipped to San Francisco and other cities in the United States for resale, according to insurance officials here.

The Middle East used 10 be a

big market, but I suppose it has tapered off since war broke out," said Heinz Georgi, an investigator for Allianz Versicherungs AG. West Germany's largest insurance company. "Thieves seem to be discovering the American market." For example, Mr. Georgi said,

six Porsche sports cars valued at 80,000 Deutsche marks (about \$31,000) each turned up in San Francisco last October. He said U.S. Customs agents identified the cars from engine numbers, but did not impound the vehicles or make any arrests.

U.S. authorities sent Mr. Georgi the engine numbers, which matched those of clients' stolen autos. But by the time he went tu California later the same month to identify them, he said, the Porsches had already disappeared — pre-sumably taken outside California and sold.

Alois Deichl, a spokesman for the West German insurance company association, said at a press conference that insurers last year paid out the equivalent of \$62 mil-lion in claims for 12,816 stolen cars ence in Pennsylvania, where unemployed steelworker in that were never recovered. He said Mr. Hart had voted against the Pittsburgh area, and that find-insurance companies had proof sent to the United States for resale. He did not elaborate,

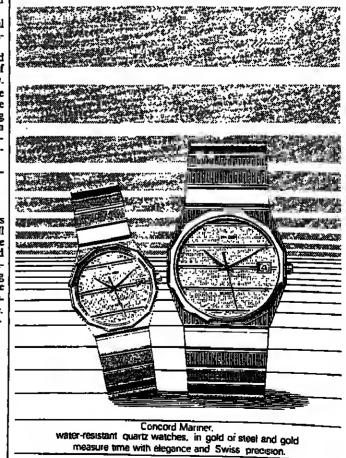
Mr. Georgi said car thieves forge ownership papers and accompany the vehicles by ship or airplane to the United States, traveling either directly or through Mexico. Once the cars reach the United States, they are resold at prices well below the market value, Mr. Georgi said.

He declined to estimate how many stolen West German autos were sent to the United States last An alternative, he said, was to year, because "the investigation by devise "industrywide pelicies" that West German and American authorities is still going on."

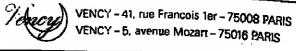
Spain Protests to France against a bill to aid the ailing Over Basque Program Chrysler Corp. and the Pittshurgh-

MADRID - Spain protested to France on Friday over a French television program on Basque guer-rillas that it described as a "defense of terrorism," a Foreign Ministry spokesman said The Spanish amhassador to

France, Joán Reventos, delivered a protest note, saying the documentary, "Pays Basque: Les Irréductibles" ("Basque Country: The Unyielding"), presented "a partial view of the issue where freedom of expression was notably absent, the spokesman said. He said only separatists were interviewed in the program, broadcast Thursday night by France's state-controlled television.



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Chemical Maneuvers

Ban the making stockpiling and use of ehemical weapons, President Reagan says. proposing a new treaty. It won't be easy.

There already is a treaty, dating from 1925, which bans first use in war. The Soviet Union signed it, but it uses chemicals in Afghanistan and, almost certainly, its clients use them in Indochina. Iraq signed, yet it uses chemicals against Iran. What difference would a new treaty make? Unlike the old one, it would have "bold and sound" verification provisions. These would allow inspectors not just to check designated places - Moscow might live with that - but also to drop in pretty much at will. It is suggested that the Reagan administration knows Moscow will reject its verification demands and that its real intent is to break down Congress's resistance to producing new chemi-

cal weapons. Let us separate the two parts. The verification demands are tough. But, given the reports of use, who can possibly claim that what is needed is another piece of paper? What is needed is verification measures that people can have some confidence in. That the Soviet Union, a direct practitioner and apparent indirect sponsor of a form of war it solemnly renounced, may object to rigorous

inspection is not an argument against it.

The United States maintains a stockpile of chemical weapons, but has not added to it

since 1969. For three years Congress has shot down Mr. Reagan's requests for "modernization." He now argues that new chemical munitions are needed to deter Soviet use of them against America. The answer to that is that deterrence can be maintained by other weapons: If someone threatens you with a rock of

granite, you can pick up a rock of quartz.

Mr. Reagan pleads further that he needs "something to burgain with." He bas got something to bargain with: the stockpile, the readiness (which ought to be improved) of American combat troops to defend against Soviet chemical weapons, plus the disgust of civilized people that the Kremlin is in the business. The moral high ground does not by itself rid the world of chemical weapons, but worthy reasons remain for not giving it up by going back into production of outlawed borror weapons.

The reality is that a chemical weapons treaty is a long way off. The Soviets' proposal of one draft and the Americans' proposal of another are aspects of a political contest, not a common quest for effective arms control. It should be clear, however, why this is so, It is because the Soviets have been doing something truly dishonest and foul. If the American draft keeps an international spotlight on Moscow's policy, that is no small gain.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Keep Resisting Secrecy

Now that Congress's ban on the Reagan administration's heavy-handed secrecy program is about to expire, the White House is making conciliatory noises to head off any

extension. Congress ought not to take the bait. Mr. Reagan decreed a year ago that extraordinary secrecy measures previously used only by the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency be extended to thousands of other government employees. They were to be required to promise for the rest of their lives to submit any writings about national security to government censors. They would be liable to random polygraph tests.

The order caused a storm of protest. Critics argued that the administration had overreacted to only a few annoying but hardly threatening leaks of information. Congress quickly agreed that the order might damage the nation. It could burt morale and inhibit desirable criticism and analysis of foreign policy by former officials. The administration finally

retreated last month and suspended its decree. Now Robert McFartane, the president's national security adviser, offers voluntarily to extend the freeze through the current session of Congress and to take no further action without 90 days' notice. But his letter displays an administration unchastened by Congress's profound skepticism. "This is a serious problem that won't go away," he insists, "and we therefore cannot completely foreclose future action ... if a legislative solution to unautho-

rized disclosures is not found." The serious problem that "won't go away" is excessive government secrecy. For that, the proper legislative solution is renewal of the law requiring the executive to desist unless it can make a stronger case for these ugly restraints.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Opinion

The Sikh Crisis in Punjab

Not only does the Sikh crisis threaten the delicate balance between communities in Punjab, it is also a challenge to the central government, which can hardly attack the Amritsar temple - redoubt for Sikh extremists armed to the teeth - without unleashing carnage.

Mrs. Gandhi douhtless expected the agitation to phase itself out. Whatever their community's distinctive martial traditions, most Sikhs reject violent methods and see the disastrous effects of the crisis both on their relations with the other communities of the Indian Union and on the economy of Punjab, where development is being stalled. The central government is also aware of the influence the crisis could have on the situation in neighboring Jammu and Kashmir, where a fragile equation links the central government, a Moslem majority and a Hindu minority. India has entered a pre-electoral period. But no balloting can take place if one or several states are in grave crisis. Thus, time would appear to be working less and less in the prime minister's favor.

- Le Monde (Paris).

Let UNESCO Try to Reform

UNESCO was founded in the warm glow of postwar idealism when it was tempting to believe that wars could be avoided if only intelligent, educated people sat down together and talked over their differences. Sadly, UNESCO has fallen victim largely to the reality of the world as it is - riven by ideological and national differences and dominated by a multitude of small states, many of them newly emerged from colonialism and often more interested in propagating their ideas than seeking after higher truths. In addition, like any large bureaucracy, UNESCO has accumulated a lot of vested interests and dead wood. As a result, the patience of the largest contributor, the United States, has snapped, and Britain's is near the same point. There can be no doubt that a major shake-

up is necessary. The original ideals have been tarnished and submerged beneath mountains of paper and vacuous talk.

Initially UNESCO itself should be given a chance to put these things right; but not for long. If it shows it cannot do so, the major dissatisfied contributors will have to get to-

gether to see if there is some way in which the

hest of UNESCO's work can be brought under

another roof while the rest is left to wither in

the hands of those who prefer it as it is, - The Times (London).

The Collision Worries Japanese

The United States government played down the collision incident which occurred on March 21 between a U.S. carrier and a Soviet suhmanne in the Sea of Japan. Nevertheless, (the incident) was shocking news to Japanese citizens. The Sea of Japan, which was nick-named "the Emperor's bathtub" by American submarine skippers who successfully infiltrated the Japanese anti-submarine defenses during World War II, has become crowded again with foreign warships - most of them submarines - over the past few years. The collision taking part in a joint U.S.-Republic of Korea naval maneuver. Utmost caution and a high level of professional skill are demonstrated in a military exercise. Yet accidents such as the latest one could occur, possibly bringing the superpowers to the brink of war in a more strained regional or international situation.

- The Japan Times Weekly (Tokyo).

The Marcos Version Suffers

Benigno S. Aquino Jr. was murdered at Manila airport last Aug. 21 out of sight of the reporters and cameramen who accompanied the political opposition leader on his return flight to the Philippines - but not as it happened, out of range of their sound-recording equipment. The independent commission investigating the Aquino assassination has heard those recordings, as well as testimony about them from an acoustics expert. That evidence further undercuts the government's version of how and by whom Mr. Aquino was killed. That version has never been taken very seriously anyway in the Philippines. There is even less reason now that it should be.

- The Los Angeles Times.

Murder in Manila, murder most foul, is less of a mystery now. And the days of the Marcos government probably are shortening.

- The Lincoln (Nebruska) Journal & Star.

FROM OUR APRIL 7 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1909: French to Tax Alien Balloons PARIS -- In view of the frequency with which

German balloons have been landing on French territory, the Government has decided that henceforth such balloons will have to pay customs duties, which are high. A moderatesized halloon would have to pay about 600 francs. Meanwhile, a telegram from Briancon states that a balloon having as passengers an Italian officer and an engineer, which had left Bologna [on April 6], arrived the same evening at Abries-en-Queyrus. The aeronauts stated that they had had no intention of crossing the frontier, but had been driven over by the wind, The balloon was confiscated by the customs house until the customs duvies are paid.

1934: Jobless Riot in Minneapolis

MINNEAPOLIS - Demanding continuation of the Civil Works Administration, 6,000 unemployed battled police before the city hall here [on April 6] in one of the most serious demonstrations since the CWA was discontinued. Police were forced to use fire-bose and tear-gas before the not could be controlled and the mob dispersed. Eighteen persons, including 13 policemen, required hospital attention, Scores of demonstrators received black eyes and cracked skulls. Thirty arrests were made. The demonstrators marched on city hall. Surging about the building, they demanded continuation of the CWA at union wages and increased relief allowances.

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European Economies: A Crisis for the Summit

By Hobart Rowen

most worrisome aspects of its crisis is the conviction among many of its ing is pointed out by Anthony Soloimportant politicians and businessmen that there is no way out.

economic potential and to demonstrate political unity contrasts sharply with the high confidence evident in the United States and Japan.

For the 12th consecutive year, unemployment in Europe will rise in 1984. There is a modest improvement in economic activity, but the recovery

A sensible solution would call for the Europeans to scale back some welfare spending and ease taxes while America

ca's, is now turning millions of young people onto the labor market, with no new jobs to support them.

The problem is exacerbated by Eu-

rope's misguided effort to hang onto its declining smokestack industries. The riots this past week in France.

employment rose by 13 million. The Common Market has not lived up to the promise that its gifted cre-ators, such as Jean Monnet, had for it in 1958, primarily because in recent years it has wasted most of its energy and attention on a shortsighted, pro-tectionist common agricultural pol-icy instead of coordinating its many technological utnovations into what

of world figures gathered by David Rockefeller's influential Trilateral Commission, most of the time was devoted to one report. It pictured Europe hopelessly behind the United States and Japan in technological innovation, and so mired in unemploy-ment that the workweek should be cut to something like 35 hours to share available jobs.

out an equivalent cut in pay scales, such a reduction in time worked would only raise labor costs and fur-ther complicate Europe's efforts to

State Richard Cooper, like many others in America and in Europe, suggests that there is no evidence that Western Europe has lost innovative capacity. But he thinks that the Euroideas commercially. This striking cities, the mirage vanishes. It is a weakness of the Europeans in markeiing is in sharp contrast with Japanese and American marketing skills.

ly. Europe's inability to translate ideas and innovation into commercial successes is due to the fact that the European consumer is less adventuresome. Harry Locke-Feer, editor of the Amsterdam newspaper de Volkskrant, blames it on the failure of Western Europe's national compa-nies to get together in a coordinated

ANKARA — The local elections in Turkey on March 25 have resulted in a crisis of the opposition,

rather than of government.
The Motherland Party of Prime

Minister Turgut Ozal won a clear victory. The opposition parties trailed far behind; two that had not

been allowed to contest the parlia-

mentary elections last November— the Social Democracy Party (SO-DEP) on the so-called left and the

True Path party on the right -

emerged second and third. Thus the

center of gravity of opposition has

But I do not think this will pre-

sent any major problems.

The Motherland Party won 54 of

the 67 provincial-center mayoral-ties. SODEP won eight. The Popu-

list Party, the main opposition party

in Parliament, won none. The four

right-wing rivals of the Motherland

Party won only five.

The combined votes of the two

parties purporting to be social dem-ocratic — SODEP and the Populist Party — totaled about 32 percent.

with about 23 percent going to SO-DEP. The monetarist Motherland

The "social democratic" parties

lost in all the major urban centers

that used to be regarded as strong-

In the 1977 local elections, the

now disbanded democratic leftist

Republican People's Party won

more than 42 percent of the vote. Its

candidates were elected as mayors

So last month's results can seem a

great decline for social democracy

in Turkey, However, when they are

analyzed against the background of

the current political picture, this

The predicament of the existing

"social democratic" parties derives

from the way they were born. The parties established prior to Novem-

ber's parliamentary elections had to

be structured in compliance with

may not necessarily be so.

in 41 of the 67 provincial centers.

Party got less than 42 percent.

holds of the democracic left.

WASHINGTON — Europe is in effort that can challenge American deep trouble and one of the and Japanese companies. Another and very basic shortcom-

mon, president of the New York Federal Reserve Bank and one of the first This streak of Euro-pessimism to describe the "Euro-pessimism" over the inability to reach Europe's phenomenon. "We have, and the Europeans do not bave," he said, "a magnificent capital market for floating stock in new companies. They may have innovations, but are less able to raise money for them."

The underlying sources for Europe's current economic travail are not hard to define.

leaving little for private investment.

• Most of whatever funds do be

come available for investment are attracted to the United States by high

The wage problem may be the most intractable of all.

Mr. Locke-Feer noted that the em-

ployer besitates to take on a new man because "he could never fire him."

Fully half of the typical wage earner's

salary goes to taxes and for contribu-

tions to the various welfare programs.

Most countries are now trying to cut

back on these public expenditures, he

says, in order to channel more money

to private industry.

But Europe will not be able to

recover on its own. Stephen Marris,

a former OECD economic adviser,

says correctly that beyond the struc-tural impediments to growth in West-

ern Europe, its recovery is being thwarted by high interest rates trig-gered by the U.S. hudget deficit. A sensible solution would call for

the Europeans to scale back some of

their welfare expenditures and ease

taxes while the United States goes in

the opposite direction — raising taxes to cut the budget deficit, hence reduc-

ing interest rates. If the London eco-

nomic summit this June has any

meaning at all, that should be the

The Washington Post.

Theoretical arguments about why the Europeans should be more self-reliant for their defense can sound

impressive. Sometimes the impulse

comes from Americans, impatient

because the West Europeans will not

insist on détente. Sometimes it comes

from the French, imagining that they could dominate an alliance in which

America would play a lesser role. But

conversation piece, not an option.

Essentially, all the plans that have

been offered are based on one of two

alternatives - French-British nucle-

ar cooperation or French-West Ger-

The first attempt was the ill-fated European Defense Community, pro-posed by France in the early 1950s to

cope with American demands for re-arming West Germany. The British refused to join. In those days, Lon-

don dung to its historical policy of

Turkey: A Social Democrat's Reading

By Bulent Ecevit

The writer is a former Turkish prime minister and leader of the disbanded Republican People's Party. He is barred from political

activities by the new constitution.

He was jailed three times under the recent military regime for ex-

the rules imposed by the military.

They had to be built from the top,

with no grass-roots basis; all their

founding members had to be ap-

proved by the five generals ruling

the country. Those were insur-mountable handicaps for structur-

ing a truly social democratic or

democratic lefust party.

Also, the parties' mentalities and

political behavior were conditioned

from birth to thinking and acting within the confines of the narrow ideological and political framework

The effects were obvious in the

recent election campaign. SODEP and the Populist Party availed touchy subjects and produced no

real and constructive challenge to

the system. Thus they failed to in-

spire the public or to raise the intel-

lectual level of the campaign. Due

to the conditions of their formation,

all the parties contesting the local

elections appeared to the public as

Hence, the advantage to the

weighed heavier than it normally

would in local elections; and, in the

absence of any real or promising

alternative, voters were reluctant to

radically upset the balance of politi-

cal forces and open the way for

cal considerations - such as ensur-

ing better government support for

their municipalities - rather than

in accordance with their latent ideo-

logical or political leanings. Mr.

Many voted out of purely practi-

demands for early elections.

more or less of the same mold.

laid down by the military.

pressing his views.

man security integration

principal agenda topic,

 Real wages have climbed so high that they are no longer competitive with wages in America and in Japan. Strong unions have barred the kind of wage "give-backs" or other flexible arrangements that have been common in America in the recession.

The cost of pensions and other welfare has drained profit margins.

American interest rates.

raises taxes.

lags far behind the pickup in America or in Japan. Europe's "baby boom," which came later than North Ameri-

as steelworkers struggle against President François Mitterrand's efforts to close down antiquated capacity, are a frightening symbol of a larger problem. Sometimes a dramatic statistic can tell it all: In the past 10 years. total employment in the Common Market fell by 3 million jobs — de-spite a growing population and labor force — while in the United States

could be a commercially successful common industrial policy.

At a recent meeting in Washington

But it should be obvious that withbecome competitive.
Former U.S. Undersecretary of

Mr. Cooper thinks that, historical-

Reagan's War Has a Dirty Precedent

BOSTON — Most Americans would be surprised, I think, to realize that the United States is today involved in a war of terror and subversion against an international-

ly recognized government.

War is what the operations of the so-called contras against the Nicaraguan government have become. In two years of funding by the CIA their numbers under arms have grown from a few hundred to 15,000. They raid villages and mur-der coffee-pickers in the fields. They do heavy economic damage by bombing and mining ports. They use high-powered speedboats to attack shipping in harbors.

The Reagan administration de-

fends all this as realism in a hard world: necessary measures to weaken a leftist government that makes trouble in Central America. But there is a precedent that mocks the argument of realism.

In June 1954 a coup organized by the CIA removed the elected presi-dent of Guatemala, Jacobo Arbeaz. The Eisenhower administration ran a massive disinformation-campaign to paint him as a dangerous radical.
The CIA called that venture "Op-

eration Success." Some success. In place of a democratic government the United States installed a colonel, Carlos Castillo Armas, and Guatemala began years of military

By Anthony Lewis

rule, violence, torture and misery-

years that have not ended. Guatemala has the worst civil rights record of any country in South America," Senator Jim Sasser of Tennessee says. Successive military leaders have slaughtered their people in an effort to stamp out rebellion. Amnesty International, in a report this week on the use of torture by governments, mentioned thousands kidnapped in Guatemala between 1978 and 1982, and corpses dumped by roadsides with flesh borned and limbs amputated.

Has the interest of the United States been served in Guatemala? Hardly, Central America's most populous country has become a center of instability.

A historian of the 1954 coup. Ronald Schmeider, said 10 years later: "While the short-run outcome of the intervention in 1954 was viewed at the time as a success for the United States in the Cold War, in a larger perspective it is increasingly difficult to see it as such. Indeed, in light of subsequent

events it might reasonably be con-sidered little short of disaster." The story of the 1954 coup is told in chilling detail in a recent book, "Bitter Fruit," by Stephen Schles-

inger and Stephen Kinzer. It is chilling especially because it shows the moral price paid by U.S. officials for involvement in such dirty business. John Foster Dulles, his brother Allen and other Americans appear in shameful postures.

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Exiled Sale

There is a worrying foomote to the Schlesinger-Kinzer book. The authors got a good deal of official information on the U.S. role in the 1954 coup, but they wanted the full records of the CIA. For five years the agency said it had only a few papers. The authors sued under the Freedom of Information Act, and the agency then "discovered" 180,000 documents on the coup in its bbrary but said they were too sensitive to produce.

Last month a federal judge in Washington upheld the CIA's refusal to produce 30-year-old documents. "Conditions in Central America are extremely sensitive today." he said. "and any information about past covert activity by the United States in this area could have harmful effects."

To the contrary, information about what happened when the United States used force and subversion against a Central American government 30 years ago could have highly beneficial effects today. It could prevent repetition of disaster.

The New York Times.



European Defense: No Alternative System in Sight PARIS — Whenever strains devel-

By Flora Lewis

op between the United States and Western Europe, the idea of a holding a balance of power in Europe, opposing any Continental co-alition that it could not lever against more independent European defense resurfaces. This has been going on for more than 30 years. The proposals never got anywhere, not for lack of another coalition. imagination but because the same old obstacles remain insurmountable.

proposing a triumvirate with the United States and Britain as supposedly equal leaders of the alliance. ident Eisenhower's besitation After long debate, the French were and weapons advances changed de afraid to embrace West German Gaulle's mind. He pulled France out

> Instead of driving Europeans to greater consolidated effort, an American step back would revive European rivalries.

force without the British at their side. of the NATO command, retaining Paris voted down the European De-political membership in the alliance, fense Community. West Germany then entered the NATO alliance, at America's insistence; all West German forces came under the U.S.-led integrated NATO command.

Europeans who hoped for federation concluded that security was too sensitive a subject to handle among themselves without an overwhelming outside arbiter. They chose economics as the road toward unity. The Common Market was established. But it never brought political union on which defense could be based.

Under President de Gaulle, France sought Continental pre-eminence,

Ozal, meanwhile, has been perceptive enough to realize that the Turks in general are not interested in a revival of the political pattern and structures of the recent past.

Mr. Ozal has classely emittalized.

Mr. Ozal has cleverly capitalized on this mood of the people, hy re-

fraining from efforts to identify

with any of the disbanded parties

and by coming out with a new image and with seemingly "new" ideas—even though many of these ideas

may in effect be as old as Adam

Smith and rather hazardous for a

the former political structures.

many voters who had remained at-

tached in the past to one or other of

the former parties, due to family

traditions or emotional reasons

rather than conviction or self-inter-

est, now feel free to take their right-

ful places in the political spectrum. Large-scale shifts in the voting pat-terns of social groups should be

expected in this transition stage of

In a rapidly changing and eman-cipating society with considerable social problems, such liberation from entrenebed political alle-

giances should normally work in

favor of social democratic or pro-

gressive parties. But the "social democratic" parties formed last year have been unable to take ad-

vantage of the current period of

All in all, it is clear that the poor

parties last month may be seen as

defeat for those parties, but not for

social democracy in Turkey.

The need for a properly struc-

tured social democratic party to be

based on the grass roots is obvious,

and this need will have to be met

with a new party that can mobilize

effectively the considerable poten-

tial that exists on the democratic

left, thereby enhancing true demo-

International Herald Tribune.

cratization in Turkey.

poliocal life in Turkey.

shifting allegiances.

Motherland Party of being in office showing of the two ostensibly leftist

As a result of the demolishing of

developing country like Turkey.

and proclaimed total independence mains a dogma of French politics. Later French leaders faced soaring

costs of modernization and toyed with sharing the burden of nuclear arms development with Britain, the only other European atomic power. The effort failed each time. After all, there was no way to keep total control of France's own planning and command with joint procurement. The other recurrent attempt to spread costs and to halance U.S. with

more European weight was French-German cooperation. Former Chancellor Helmut Schmidt said recently that be and Valery Giscard d'Estaing, the former French president, thought of closely linking French nuclear and conventional capacity with West Germany's convendonal and eco-

nomie capacity. This is the old idea. President Mitterrand has brought it up again in another version. But he is fully aware that for the foreseeable future such linking cannot go beyond better staff contacts and some joint non-nuclear arms production. The

reasons have not changed. The French nuclear umbrella is not hig enough to shield West Germany. Bonn cannot help to hold it with-

out constricting French control and risking intense Soviet reaction, as well as upsetting allies. The West Germans rejected the U.S. offer for double controls on new American missiles, which can reach Soviet territory, because Moscow says a German finger on the trigger could be considered grounds for war.

These basic facts make any suggestions to turn NATO command over to a European, or to integrate European defense without full American participation, dangerous as well as illusory. There is no better solution to the dilemma. Instead of driving Eufort, an American step back would revive European rivalries. It would provoke competitive defenses or

compenitive search for accommoda-tion with Moscow, probably both. Josef Joffe, a West German who works in the United States, writes with brutal insight in the current is-sue of Foreign Policy magazine about the U.S. role in keeping the Europe-ans together. He calls America "Eu-rope's pacifier," the outside force that brought extraordinary security cohesion among powers that had fought for a thousand years.

The urges on both sides are under-

standable. America would like Europeans to contribute more; Europeans would like to depend less on an unpredictable America. The core question for the United States is whether its own security is still enhanced by keeping the alliance solid within Furope as well as across the Atlantic, I think so. Anything less would gravely weaken America as well as its friends.

The New York Times

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

UNESCO: Britain's Stand The agency dispatch you published on April 6 under the beadline "Brit-

ain Warns It Might Quit UNESCO" misstated what I actually said on British policy toward UNESCO at my press conference. What I stated was that it would become increasing-ly difficult to justify British member-ship of UNESCO unless we could point to real improvements in its op-eration and that the British position would be reviewed at the end of this year in the light of progress made. I added that Britain's letter to Director-General Amadou Mahtar M'Bow was not intended as an ultimatum.

J.K. GORDON, British Permanent Delegate to UNESCO, Paris.

Europeanization?

In response to the report "Hart Sees Cynicism Rising in U.S., Attributes It to 'Europeanization'" (March 31):

On reading Gary Hart's observations, I was amused and yet alarmed. That such a shallow analysis of America's malaise could come from a presidential candidate surprised me. But then, look who is currently in the White House, I find it ludicrous to blame some vague European influence on the warped ethics of people in public office in the United States, past or present. Was President Warren Harding also suffering from Eu-ropean cynicism before the Teapot

hobby not unique to Europe.

Voter participation in European

Dome scandal surfaced?

elections is high, whereas in the Unit-ed States apathy has become chronic, with turnouts of less than 50 percent during the past decade. JAN D. HORN.

So Hussein Protested

Nijmegen, Netherlands.

In response to "Americans and Is-

raelis: The Alliance Is Natural" (March 24) by Krishna Kumar Gaur: Mr. Gaur expresses the curious idea that Israel is the bastion of democracy and friend to the United States in the Middle East and that Jordan cannot be considered as such. Since Israel and America share a "natural alliance," America has been forced to suffer extreme embarrassment any number of times.

rassed when Israel shot down a Libyan passenger plane that had strayed and when Israel bombed a nuclear reactor in Iraq, not to mention the massacre at Sabra and Chatila. Finally now, after more than a quarter century of "friendly" relations with the United States, Jordan, too, has succeeded in embarrassing America.

Official Washington should be embarrassed that Jordan's legitimate request to purchase arms must be approved by American Jewish groups and the Israeli lobby before it even goes to Congress. Of course King Hussein protested and was appalled. in the same way a Frenchman or an Englishman would have been horri-

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The United States was embar-

As for tax evasion, it is a universal fied in similar circumstances.

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APP TO A STATE OF

Miller west

MANAGUA - The French ernment has offered to help aragua clear its ports of mines if te or several friendly European wers" will cooperate.

in a letter addressed to President lisario Betancur of Colombia, and a Japanese freighter. de public bere Tbursday, tude Cheysson, the minister of ricipation in a mine-clearing opnicipation in a mine-clearing opnicipa

ed whether Mr. Betancur would ed from Washington. willing to "solemnly and public-

By Stuart Taylor Jr.

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The State

partment has said that it has

oked the U.S. entry visa of Guil-

mo Ungo, a Salvadoran Social mocrat allied with insurgents,

the ground that he collected

mey for the guerrillas on previ-

An associate of Mr. Ungo, Hec-

: Oqueli, said by telephone from

exico City, when told of the stat-

reason for the revocation, that

r. Ungo had never engaged in ad-raising of any kind in the

Richard Weeks, the State De-

r. Ungo's multiple-entry visa

The action appears to be a fur-

can groups. Mr. Ungo has

newhat unusual to revoke a visa

it had been granted.

tic and Socialist parties.

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - The Senate

given final approval to almost

! million in emergency military for El Salvador and \$21 million

help rebels fighting the govern-nt of Nicaragua. The proposals

w go to the House of Represen-

iska, who shepherded the bill to

The final vote after a week of

The vote underlined the deep di-

ions on the issue among Demo-

compromise bill.

partment official said it was said,

nal, a grouping of Social Demo- vador.

ntly harred?

's visits to the United States.

ior Exiled Salvadoran

New York

rtment spokesman who said that Ungo has met with Senator Charles

r. Ungo had raised money, de-ned to provide details. He said who is chairman of the Senate For-

ursday that the revocation of eign Relations Committee, and r. Ungo's multiple-entry visa with Dante B. Fascell, a Florida

r effort to limit the opportuni- revocation on March 15 by How-

s of Central American critics of ard Gross, the U.S. consul in Pana-

using his visa for repeated ed to use the visa to enter the Unit-including one in February ed States again, he would be de-

y Alrna Guillermoprieto by denounce... the attempt against cerned with the large Soviet and the common law that ... the block- Cuban military relationship with ade against a country constitutes." Nicaragua has accused the Unit- we would not favor any nation's ed States, which supports the anti-government rebels who laid the contributing to Nicaragua's ability to export revolution with impunimines, of responsibility. Seven

merchant ships have been damaged so far, including a Soviet tanker The U.S. State Department ude Cheysson, the minister of spokesman, John Hughes, said Frimine-laying operation "is, without ernal relations, said France's day that any attempt by France to a doubt, a blockade undertaken in

in the same letter, Mr. Cheysson ment, The Associated Press report-

the options on a peaceful and nego-

A member of the House Foreign

mainly to meet with members of

Congress and groups such as the

Council on Foreign Relations to

"find a political settlement to the

According to Mr. Oqueli, Mr.

House Foreign Affairs Committee.

Mr. Ungo was told of the visa

"He was told that if be attempt-

J.S. Senate Approves Aid Proposals

For El Salvador, Nicaraguan Rebels

By Joanne Omang President Ronald Reagan has io- further money to Nicaragua

forces need the money before the

election to be held in a few weeks.

stiff resistance in the Democratic-

dominated House, and Congress is

re, which has for five out of en years been a bipartisan one."

1 Ted Stevens, Republican of like will use special emergency author-like who checkended the time of the possibility that they will use special emergency author-like who checkended the time of the possibility that they will use special emergency author-like who checkended the time of the possibility that they will use special emergency author-like the possibility that they will use special emergency author-like the possibility that they will use special emergency author-like the possibility that they are the possibility that they will use special emergency author-like the possibility that they are the possibility that the possibili

tate was 76-19, with 53 Republisand 23 Democrats supporting block aid to Nicaraguan rebels, and 570 million for the Public Broad-

ts. Southern Democrats consistly voted with Republicans on st of 12 unsuccessful efforts to

critics of administration policy
there say that sentiment is largely
unchanged.

fore next Friday.

sisted that the Salvadoran armed funding for El Salvador."

end of this month to guarantee se-curity in the presidential runoff

But the appropriations bill faces as, favored more aid to El Salvador.

scheduled to begin a weeklong Easter recess at the end of next week.

several unrelated funding proposter recess at the end of next week.

ity to bypass Congress and send the funds if the House fails to act before next Friday.

pany mergers to continue pending hearings, \$3.4 million for a Pennsylvania school district, \$25 million

conflict" in El Salvador.

The letter was published on the J.S. Revokes Entry Visa

front page of Barricada, Nicara-gna's official daily newspaper, on the same day that the Reagan administration's new special envoy to Central America, Harry W. Shlaudeman, ended a 22-hour visit to Nicaragua. His talks with Foreign Minister Miguel d'Escoto Brock-mann and Daniel Ortega Saavedra, coordinator of the ruling junta, reportedly did little to ease relations. a broader effort by the Reagan ad-"I have only seen the headlines, Mr. Shlaudeman said of the letter

Nicaragua," Mr. Hughes said, "and

He added that the United States

Mr. Cheysson's letter said the

has raised its concerns with the

French government.

ministration to close the door on Thursday morning. opposing viewpoints" and to "close On Wednesday, the Nicaraguan government took the highly unusutiated resolution to the Salvadoran al step of issuing a communiqué before the talks ended. Published in Thursday's paper on the same page as the Cheysson letter, the communique said that no new Affairs Committee, Mr. Weiss met with Mr. Ungo earlier this year in peace offers had been made by Mr. Mr. Oqueli said that Mr. Ungo's visits to the United States had been Shlaudeman or Assistant Secretary

> accompanied him. The visit confirmed that "the policy of force of the current U.S. administration remains unaltered," the communiqué said.

of State Langhorne A. Motley, who

The French proposal reportedly reached Mr. Betancur on the weekend while he was meeting with President Miguel de la Madrid of Mexico, who was visiting Nicara-

oes not signify that he is perma- Democrat and chairman of the According to a diplomatic source in Washington the presi-dents, in a joint reply to Mr. Cheysson, said "they agreed with the gen-eral peaceful intention and good ited States policy to speak with ma, where he lives, Mr. Oqueli said. will expressed by Cheysson and ex-plained that they had discussed the problems of Central America for many hours."

another last October: A State tained at the border," Mr. Oqueli However, they did oot directly address Mr. Cheysson's suggestion The State Department spokesthat Mr. Betancur "and other friendly heads of state" denounce man said the visa had been revoked Mr. Ungo, who has ties to West because Mr. Ungo "has used his Usropean socialists, heads the visits to the United States to collect mocratic Revolutionary Front, money for the terrorist activities of

"France cannot turn deal ears to Salvadoran exile group allied the Farabundo Marti National the insurgents. He is a vice Liberation Front," the coalition of the requests of the government in Managua," Mr. Cheyssoo said, esident of the Socialist Interna- insurgent groups fighting in El Sal-"But it does not want to intervene alone. It would, on the other hand, Critics say the Reagan adminisbe willing to contribute to opera-Representative Ted Weiss, Dem- tration has been more systematic tions tending to de-mine the ports at of New York, termed the than its predecessors in keeping out in Conjunction with one or several the Department's action "part of foreign opponents of U.S. policy. friendly European powers."

But he acknowledged that the

divided on the issue and that the

majority leader, Jim Wright of Tex-

The Senate measure includes

for Customs Service aircraft and

The only major victory by critics

was on an amendment to ban Sal-



A Soviet missile-destroyer photographed by the Norwegian Air Force during maneuvers.

U.S. Seeks Soviet Warning of Sea Exercises

WASHINGTON - The Pentagon said Thursday that the size of the Soviet naval maneuvers off northern Europe surprised the NATO allies and it called on Moscow to give advance notice

A Defense Department

spokesman, Michael Burch, said the Soviet Union did not provide notification of what NATO has judged to be the higgest Soviet naval manuevers ever conducted in the Norwegian Sea and the North Atlantic.

U.S. Navy sources said 100 vessels and aircraft have particigan last weekend. Earlier reports had put the number at 200 ves-

Mr. Burch said the size of the operation surprised NATO, although some intelligence agen-cies had predicted the exercises

Peres Pledges Israeli Pullout From Lebanon

New York Times Service TEL AVIV — Shimon Peres, two defeats in Israel's history. His who was officially designated nomination, by the party's central committee, was unopposed. nominee for prime minister in the July 23 elections, said that if elected he would quickly relieve the Israeli Army of "the burden of deployment in Lebanon."

We believe an Israeli Army presence in Lebanon is not required to assure peace for Galilee," Mr. Peres, in an acceptance

speech, also pledged that he would in occupied areas. adopt a more flexible stance to attempt to break the impasse in nego-tiations for Palestinian autonomy. Mr. Peres was Labor leader

when the party suffered its only two defeats in Israel's history. His by hostility between Mr. Peres and former Prime Minister Yitzhak Ra-The Likud candidate for prime

by the central committee of Herut. the largest party in the Likud bloc. Ariel Sharon, the former defense minister, reaffirmed Thursday that

Deputy Prime Minister David Levy withdrew from contention

The Labor Party, which had man." Mr. Rabin said.

EUROPE

bin, presented a united front Rabin Backs New State

minister will be chosen Thursday Mr. Rahin says he favors creation of a "Jordanian-Palestinian state" that would include part of the West Bank, The Associated

> promise, to give in to have a peace with a Jordanian-Palestinian state under one sovereignty, under one government, under one flag, with one army, with one capital - Am-

INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION DIRECTORY

By Israel, Syria in Bekaa ended the heaviest night of fighting BEIRUT - Israel and Syria in the city and the nearby mounhave been building up their forces tains in more than a week. But along the front lines in Lebanon's hostilities broke out again in mid-Bekaa Valley since Tuesday, a seafternoon, mainly between Moslem

Shiite militiamen and government troops loyal to President Amin Ge-A Christian radio station said allied Lebanese militia in southern two persons were killed and two

nior Lebanese Defense Ministry of-

The leftist Lebanese newspaper

As-Safir said that Israel and its

of casualties on both sides."

alert for an attack on Syria.

Israeli troops were on maximum

In Kuwait, the news agency

KUNA quoted a Soviet official

Friday as saying Israel would pay n high price if it attacked Syria.

Karen Brutents, a member of the

Soviet Communist Party's Central

Committee, said Israel "knows that

Syria's strength is big enough and that Syria can also get help from its

Syria has a friendship and coop-

The Lebanese Defense Ministry

Western military sources esti-

mate that Syria has more than

25,000 troops in the region, Israel 5,000 to 7,000.

In Beirut, a morning cease-fire

cration treaty with Moscow.

allies and friends."

reports.

ficial said Friday.

Lebanon have sent tanks, armored wounded in East Beirut vehicles and artillery into the Be-State-run Beirut Radio said that meeting between President Ge-Beirut Radio quoted "high-rankmayel and President Hafez al-Asing military sources" as saying that Israel and Syria "have been trading sad of Syria was expected in Damascus next week. Syria, long a supporter of the anti-government small-arms fire, causing a number militias in Lebanon, has been An Israeli military spokesman io working more closely with Mr. Ge-Tel Aviv declined comment on the mayel's administration since the four-nation multinational peace-Editorials carried by the Syrian keeping force started to withdraw overnment-controlled press said

from Beirut in February. Efforts to stabilize a cease-fire in Beirut were set back Friday, when a four-party truce-monitoring committee failed to bold a scheduled meeting and a plan to disengage rival forces was delayed until next

The troop-withdrawal plan was drawn up late Thursday. Militia sources said the plan, which involves setting up a buffer zone between the combatants, could be put into effect after a 2,000-member special Lebanese police force is put together to help monitor the sepa-

spokesman said reinforcements ration of forces. were being sent to the western sec-tor of the Bekaa. He declined to The reports of buildups in the Bekaa follows a guerrilla attack Monday in Jerusalem in which 50 indicate the extent of the reinforce-

Israelis were injured. The Damaseus-based pro-Soviet Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, one of the constituent groups of the Palestine Liberation Organization, said it was responsible for the attack in Jerusalem, Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir of Israel has vowed retaliation.

(Rewers, AP, UPI)

ments or to comment on their sig-nificance. Political observers noted he would oppose Prime Minister Press reported from Tel Aviv. Yitzak Shamir for the nomination. "We are ready in the context of peace with Jordan to make a comthat previous troop buildups in the He said their differences were over area had not brought clashes besecurity and land settlement policy tween the two armies.

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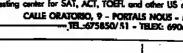
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special report on INTERNATIONAL

speaker of the House. "I am against coup. Vest Bank Jewish Cemetery Planned

By Edward Walsh

apied West Bank, city officials /e announced.

Confirming a report that first out 30-hectare) site was under y. It is expected to be ready to Aut two years.

vir. Davara conceded that there r "political implications" in the ablishment of a Jewish cemetery he occupied territory, but said it s "not polities" but the inability the city to overcome objections nther possible sites within Israpre-1967 borders that led to the

"We had a lot of plans," he said, it always somebody objected." The site of the cemetery is part of d near Jerusalem that both the ing Likud bloc and its opposia say will never be returned to ib sovereignty even as part of an rall Middle East peace agree-of. The decision to locate a cemry in the area is certain to add to impression of a permanent Is-It presence in the West Bank, ich is the current government's

he Jerusalem Post reported that se political factors were considin choosing the site and ned one unidentified official as

saying the cemetery "will increase our hold" on the West Bank. "It's miles (9.7 kilometers) east of Jerulike a settlement, only stronger," salem, with the city. the official said.

which have already been substan- new burials for only the or four tially expanded to incorporate into the city a number of close-in settlements that were built around Jerusalem after Israel captured the The land where the cametery is the city a number of close-in settlesaid, "will be good for us for 30
ments that were built around Jerufi Davara, the spokesman for
syor Teddy Kollek, said Thursthat government ministries had

West Bank from Jordan in the 1967

Mr. Davara said Jerusalem's two

The site is about a mile outside of Jerusalem's municipal boundaries, filled and would be a site for

the cemetery and that planning the development of the 75-acre the development of the 75-acre the large settlement of the 1982.



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Damaged Medieval Works Flop at Sotheby's Sale in London



St. Anna presenting the Child was sold for £8,697.

T ONDON — Souheby's has just had one of its worst failures in years. The warning it spells out for those inclined to speculate in art and handle it as a commodity should not go unheeded.

To nonprofessionals, the auction of medieval art held on Tuesday

Souren Melikian

seemed glamorous enough. A cata-log with first-class color reproductions worthy of an expensive art book was titled "A Collection of 30 Gothic Wood Carvings and 11 Old
Master Paintings". From the Collection of Dr. Peter Hierzenberger
of Vienna. "Page I said in big type:
"The Collection of Dr. Peter Hier-

The heavy emphasis on the prition built up for the sake of art and down at £7,400.

an equally strong bias against What could have been a mishar works of art consigned for sale by trade sources, which happens frequency. The other pieces, carved

However, private ownership is not enough. There is a limit beyond which prices won't rise under the best of circumstances. And the private owner must not be seen, rightly or wrongly, as commercially mosale are unforgettable and superbly preserved, concessions can be made. On Tuesday, they were neither unforgettable nor m splendid The first work may have been

beautiful a long time ago. The "Virgin and Child Enthroped," a south Tirol piece of the early 13th cenury, has the majestic rigidity of earli-er Romanesque art. The smiling zenberger of Vienna," followed by face with dilated eyes is astonish a long list of carvings and a sbort ing. Alas, "the hair of the virgin list of paintings. On page 5, in case sightly restored," as the catalog some absent-minded reader should have missed the message, this was the "extensive original color" is not repeated with a reminder of the sale enough to make one overlook the later additions. With "her right hand in wormed condition," a good vate-collection theme reflects the deal of the former beauty is lost, all importance attached by buyers to the provenance of the works of art there. The piece, which carried an offered to them. There is a strong estimate of £10,000 to £15,000, reprejudice in favor of a real collection mained unsold as the hammer went

What could have been a mishap repeated itself with extraordinary former museum pieces included a frequency. The other pieces, carved Christ crucified, from Tuscany, regroups and bas reliefs of the 15th and early 16th century, were mostly to the gesso ground, the arms refrom Austria and southern Germa-ny. This kind of art is still exten-the figure of a saint from south sively preserved in museums and Tirol made around 1480, which was churches despite World War II destruction. Those who look at it are tom altered in the course of restorativated. When the works offered for used to a high standard of quality and preservation. And all too often there was something that was obvi-ously wrong with the "collection"

> steadying the figure of a collapsing Jesus, it was the hideous coating of dark red paint. In Lot 3, a seated Madonna of the Vienna School, it was the hands that had been chopped off, not very long ago, one would think, and the seated child

> had the back choppped off.
> It made one wonder what sort of accident - looting in wartime perhaps? - could have happened, but it did not induce any desire to own such an obvious casualty of 20th-century turmoil. Both carvings failed to sell, the bidding stopping way below Sotheby's lowest esti-

Then at last a lot found a buyer.
A southern German group of St.
Anna presenting the Child to the Madonna, dating to around 1500, was knocked down at £7,800—or £8,697 with the sales charge and tax. It is a high a summary of the sales charge and tax. It is a high a summary of the collection in value had failed to sell.

Southern's excuse, as one spokes woman put it is a summary of the collection in value had failed to sell. £3,697 with the sales charge and tax. It is a high price for a small limewood piece. After that there was a run of bad luck. Seven lots in a row went unsold. A north Italian land Virgin and Child circa 1370-

£15,000, failed to sell at £8,000. This one has an interesting story. once belonged to the Tiroler the cross of the early 13th centry to the principle. be seen in any Austrian or German touched up. One can see why the museum dismissed it and why po-

They similarly resisted the temptation to go after another Tiroler field, from Old Master paintings -Landesmuseum reject, a Bohemian 31.7 percent in value of those of-Virgin and Child — the head referred on Wednesday at Sotheby's placed in Baroque times, the right were bought in - to Islamic art. If hand missing. Nor did they want a this goes on, the public will lose third ex-Tiroler Landesmuseum confidence in the system, and the piece, a virgin and child of the market will be threatened with a Brixen School It was bought in at severe crisis; potentially more dan-the extravagant price of £55,000, gerous than anything seen before.

A fourth carving at one time in the Tiroler Landesmuseum - St. Robert Cohen, bought a cello made John the Baptist, south Tirol, late by Antonio Stradivari in Cremona

jected at £18,000 - cleaned down tion and the left hand missing, there was not a great deal to be said for it. The cataloger's opinion that it was in "the tradition of Hans Klocker and his follower Ruprecht In Lot 2, a Holy Trinity from the Posch of Brixen" did not up the Tirol with a seated God the Father scales. Mercifully, two lots sold at the

end - both, again at one time in the collection of the Tiroler Landesmuseum, A stone carving of the Virgin and Child executed in the circle of Hans von Judenburg in south Tirol about 1410 was knocked down to a bidder at £37,000 and a Romanesque "Christ Crucified" went up to £44,000. This time, the over-painting and minor accidents to the fingers did not de-ter huyers. The vital leatures — the face, the body, including the arms -are all there and the type is rare.

collection was formed in the last 15 years and everybody knew it." But

"fine and rare Pietà," circa 1430, It all sounds like a replay of the estimated to fetch £30,000 to auction of the Mizne "collection" £40,000. fell at £21,000; a "Rhine-two years ago, when a vendor imtwo years ago, when a vendor imposed high reserve prices on his Impressionist and modern master 80," with an estimate of £10,000 to "collection" and sold some of it. presumably at a huge profit, while retaining a very large proportion of Landesmuseum at Innsbruck, it. The difference was in the finan-which has an admirable collection cial scale — the Mizne paintings of sculpture. It includes one of the were worth to times more than the most beautiful figures of Jesus on Hierzenberger sculptures — not in

What is disturbing about this is museum. The figure of Jesus, al- that auction houses are apt to be though not in mint condition, is more willing to give in to the vengiven a prominent place in the mu-dors' demands than anxious to proseum display. That was clearly not teet the buyers' interests. Estimates the case of the Rhineland Virgin are supposed to reflect the auctionand Child, which is also damaged eer's opinion about the probable - her left hand is missing, as are value of a work of art, rather than the toes of the child, and the sur-face paint has been extensively print estimates so widely off the mark can be misleading for buyers without market experience.

tential buyers at Sotheby's did the There has been a growing tendency of late to push estimates to the extreme opward limit in any

suggesting disproportionate ambi-tions on the auctioneer's or ven-

saders: Since you cannot pay for the use of our ships to take you to the Holy Land, you must make payment in kind by taking Con-The building in Davies Street succeeded in keeping a foot in both as a show strong American influence in this strong American influence in thi success and bought in at £22,000. ated Press reported from London. nople in 1204 were an asionishing

with precious stones and represent

A 13th-century reliquary from the treasure of San Marco.

Treasure of San Marco

Being Shown in Paris

By Michael Gibson

ARIS - The treasure of the

basilica of San Marco in Venice

is considered the most remarkable

collection of precious objects in

admirably presented at the Grand

Palais in well-lighted showcases

and darkened halls, date from an-

tiquity and the origins of Christian-

The collection is primarily a

acquired in a variety of ways; gifts

sent to the doges by kings and sul-

tans, precious objects offered as

collateral on loans, products of trade and plunder, Some were tak-

en from Constantinople in the early 13th century as a result of a bargain

the Venetians struck with the cru-

Western Europe.

About 30 years after the Con stantinople treasures arrived, the sacristy of San Marco was de stroyed in a fire and many of the treasures were lost; some surviver because they had been stored else where. More Byzantine object

In time Venice suffered the sam hat Next

an craftsmen, such as reliquarie ... made after the sacristy fire. The objects have an imposing aura, partly because of the materi als (the lighting brings out the rich. ly hued transparency of the semi precious stones), partly because o the impressive craft that produce them and partly because they ar

Eastern courts. The oldest objects are in glass o . . . in carved rock crystal, sardony. and agate. They date from as early and agate. They date work beakers as the 4th century; cups, beakers vases and lamps, decorated with

girl and a satyr.

"Le Trèsor de Saint-Marc,
Grand Palais, Paris, through June 2
The exhibition is scheduled to con

Four London Galleries Spotlight French Artists

By Max Wykes-Joyce

T ONDON - There are at present four shows in London that stress the facility of many French artists to turn everyday activities and scenes into mightily attractive pictures.

None excelled in this more than

Edinburgh Program

E DINBURGH — Rock from the moon and the Lunar DINBURGH — Rock from the moon and the Lunar Rover moon buggy that was driven by Americans who landed there are his in the several drawings of "Les" and in his several drawings of "Les" and "L among exhibits being loaned to Sarcleuses" (Women Weeding the Britain this summer by Washing- Fields at Pontoise, where he lived ton's Smithsonian Institution, ac- and worked from 1872, even cording to the organizers of the 38th Edinburgh Festival. The annual three-week celebra-

tion of art, drama and music, open-ing on Aug. 12 is to stage an exhi-tures. One of the chief pleasures of painting of a bas-relief by Clodion. ing on Aug. 12 is to stage an exhi-hition of more than 250 this exhibition is the way with Smithsonian treasures, the organizers announced Thursday, The display will commemorate

The display will commemorate the 200th anniversary of the first visit to Edinburgh in 1784 of the museum's founder, James Smithword With a Bundle of Sticks" son, a British chemist and mineral- Ic. 1890). ogist who bequeathed his wealth to the United States for an establishWatercolors, Pastels, JPL Fine Arts, ment to increase and spread knowl- 24 Davies Street, W1, to April 27.

Frank Dunlop, the theater direcyear's offerings of music and dra- of etchings, drypoints and litho- press Josephine, later as inspector profits of £9.7 million. ma. They include three New York dramatic companies, the Washington Opera, Boston Symphony Orchestra, the off-Broadway Negro Ensemble and the Modern Jazz Ana Mendieta's Sculpture Reliefs of Baked Earth Exhibited in Rome

Dunlop is introducing a kiteflying festival with a Chinese element and Japanese Arifuku Kagura temple dancers to perform in the open air. Among other foreign participants will be the Vienna Philharmoniv's Ensemble of the 20th Century, the French actress Delphine Sevrig with a play about actress Sarah Bernhardt, the Berliner Ensemble and Komische Oper ballet of East Germany, the Paris Opera hallet with Rudolf Nureyev and the Moscow Virtuosi, a chamber music group.

Shakespeare Opener

New York Times Service NEW YORK - The 30th New York Shakespeare Festival will the paring down of form and ornaopen June 22 with "Love's Labor's Lost," starring Kevin Kline, Wilford Leach will direct the play. which will run through July 22. The second production, ptoduced hy Joseph Papp, will be "The Golem," by H. Leivick, to run Aug. 3 to contemporary awareness, celebrat-

from Impressionism onward) with 50 drawings, watercolors and pas-tels, dating from an 1853 pencil drawing of "Mayquetiu Park" to a 1902 pencil-and-wash drawing of the "Main Door of Dieppe Cathe-dral." at his best a very capable printmak-er, judging by this selection.

Pissarro, in a letter to his artist son Lucien, had noted the importance of the matter-of-fact approach to draftsmanship. After telling his son yet again to copy Holbein — "He is the true master" -he writes, "Don't try to be clever, strive for simplicity, for the indispensable lines that capture the whole essence. Opt for caricature rather than a pretty pictute."

though in the latter drawings, he could well have been seduced by the colors of his media, watercolor which Pissarro uses pastel, to portray "A Country Lane" (c. 1876), a

By Edith Schloss

International Herald Tribune

baked sand or earth immediately

dominate the space they inhabit.

Flat on the ground like tilled fields,

curving or slowly uncoiling, they plainly refer to old rituals dormant

in our consciousness, but are com-

pletely modern. The material,

cleanly outlined in the shape of the

mother goddess, the eternal leaf

shape of the female genitals or

more abstract derivations of either.

In a time when so many materi-als are contrived or artificial, this

use of the oldest art materials, and

ment to essentials, are refreshing.

The statement of this American

ing woman as a rounded entity and

sented at the JPL Fine Arts (a graphs by Norbert Goeneutte general of Fine Arts to Charles X of gallery specializing in French art [1854-1894]. Goeneutte, who rates France. very little mention in French print

> "Norbert Goeneutte: Etchings. Drypoints, Lithagraphs, Lumley Cazalet, 24 Davies Street, W1, April

An earlier period of French "French Paintings from 1800 to 1850," Among the 25 artists, the best known are Corot, represented by an early forestscape of "Fontainebleau"; and an arypical Jean-François Millet of a "Nymph Beset by Amoretti." There are three historical landscapes by Corot's teacher Jean-Victor Bertin (1767-1842), posthumously much praised as a landscapist by Baudelaire. Louis-Leopold Bailly (1761-1845) "Le Triomphe d'Amphitrite," and a Parisian Punch and Judy show.
"Le Pauvre Chat." A painting on a
biblical theme, "Moses Found in
the Bulrushes," is by Nicolas
Taunay (1755-1830), known equally as a history painter and a land-scape painter in Brazil, where he lived for five years from 1816; and two ftalian landscapes by Lance-lot-Thèo-dore Turpin de Crissé 1781-1859), who not only led a full life as a traveler and artist, but also

humankind as indebted to and sur-

"Ana Mendieta," Primo Piano,

а

Of all the executors of the new

Mediterranean doomsday school

- the Transavanguardia - now

properly embalmed by the art of

establishment. Enzo Cucchi is the

most prominent and also the most

onvincing.
In the Mario Dacono gallery,

where the one-work show is now a

common practice, there is an altar-

like installation. It consists of a

single canvas, which looks like an

upright slate from which little gobs

of paint are sliding. On closer in-spection the little gobs reveal them-

selves as painted death heads. An

iron object - helmet or pot - is

resting on a heap of charred news-

rounded by the forces of nature.

ROME - Ana Mendieta's Via Paniasperna 203, Rome, to sculpture reliefs made of April 30.

"French Painting from 1800 to histories such as those by Georges

1850, Hazlitt. Gooden and Fox, 38

Duplessis and Emile Dacier, is
known in England chiefly as an April 19.

French painting for a century from the late 1850s is splendidly present in 10 of the 14 paintings left to the British nation in Kessler Besuest" at the Tate Gallery, Mrs. A.F. Kessler, who died last year at the age of 93, was a major collector of European art, and a friend as well as patron of painting is represented at Hazlitt, many contemporary artists. Exam-Gooden and Fox in a show of 30 ples in the bequest, which after all ples in the bequest, which after all the current separate show will be assimilated into the general collection, include Daumier's "The Serenade" (c. 1858); an especially fine Degas pastel, "Woman in a Tub" Ic. 1885); a 1901 still life by Renoir, "Peaches and Almonds," and an enchanting nude of 1914-15, "Nude Having a Siesta," for whom the model was Renoir's latterday favorite Madeleine Bruno; a Matisse seascape of Antibes, and three works by Mrs. Kessler's friend Raoul Dufy, including "The Har-vest" (1929) and a sketch for "The

> given to the Tate Gallery by the Kessler family.
> "The Kessler Bequest," The Tate
> Gallery, Millbank, SWI, to April 29.

Kessler Family on Horseback," a

major group portrait, the master version of which is ultimately to be

Christie's Sales in 1983 Soar The Associated Press

LONDON - Christie's, the art

Besides this lugubrious assemhlage there is also a drawing: more
death heads sliding after an upsidering to fairs, parades, night clubs, down man who is zooming bead-on the circus. Lights seem to flash on into a bleak landscape underneath and off in this display of cheerful him. This small dream in charcoal has a peculiar strength and attrac-

tion.
"Enzo Cucchi," Mario Dacono, Via Vittoria 60. Rome, to April 30.

Criticizing pictures in galleries is a matter of comparison. Compar-ing Alberto Parres's work to a lot of art in local galleries - much of it without clan, repetitive and deadly earnest — one finds in this young Spaniard's offerings an endearing

With a fabric of bright electric as well. color he covers canvas or paper.

energy, which is the hardest thing to achieve. There are other young artists like Parres in Paris and New York. Let us hope they can keep their looseness and bright spirit.

"Alberto Parres," L'Indiscreto, Via dei Greci 40, Rome to April 30.

For many seasons one of Italy's most influential critics has orga-nized shows in Acircale. Sicily, meant to be indicative of all current new styles. This time be has

Jettisoning late pure abstraction.

SoHo district and from the Italian typical of this trend, is Gianni mainland. The former contributes Dessi. what is called graffiti art, by people who started their careers spray the multidiscipline School of Ath-painting designs on New York subens because he invited other critics, way cars or drawing on the walls of dealers and collectors to make subway stations. From the latter choices and write statements in the comes a recent figurative trend of catalog. somber symbolism and a bleak,

semi-abstract expressionism. but lively, though some, with their repentive calligraphic marker-pen mannerism. The only true painter tive drive. among them, inventive and witty, is deadpan portraits of James Brown. Ia April 30.

Oliva named this exhibition after

The show, which has already

been to Rome and Ferrara, is inter-The graffiti artists are primitive esting for its determined up-to-dateness, and also because it favors, almost despite itself, some devilflourishes, are already stuck in may-care painters with true instinc-

"The School of Athens, or the 17th Jean Michel Basquiat. One also re-Survey of International Art, Acir-members the crudely simplistic, eale" Vicenza, Museo Casabianca,

gilded and enameled icon studder ing St. Michael, and an equaliprecious but more refined plaqui representing the same archangel it

Many of these objects, which are were brought to Venice when the empire that the city had established manifestation of the power and in Constantinople collapsed in wealth of Venice. The objects were

fate. When Napoleon took the circin 1797 be had the treasure shipped to Paris. Many of the gold object were melted down, the precious stones and pearls sold.

The remnant of the treasure wa

returned to Venice in 1829. Restoring it took 30 years. Represented it the 46 objects sent by Venice fo this show, the collection include works from antiquity and the Byz annine period. Islamic objects (in UESTION cluding a tock crystal beaker and bowl of milky green glass decorat ed with stylized rabbits) and ob iects produced by Western Europe :-

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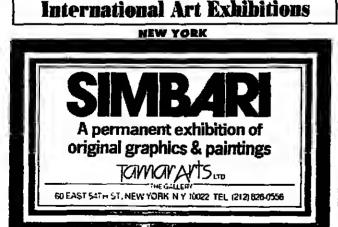
- Televinozo-

priceless vestiges of the fantasti opulence that marked the grea

rambling vines, or gaping fish, or in the case of a splendid pail o deep purple glass, incised with figures of Dionysus and a nymph. girl and a satyr.

tinue to London, Cologne and Nev

born in Cuba is hlunt and direct. attached to the top of this canvas, but romantic. Her simple sculptures, though relying on primeval form, are firmly connected with



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\$35-Million Gift To Texas Museum

DALLAS - Dallas Museum of Art officials announced the acqui-sition of an art collection valued at about \$35 million. The collection of 1,400 works includes paintings by almost every major artist of the 19th century, including Cezanne, Renoir, Manet, Gauguin, Van Gogh, Toulouse-Lautrec and Mo-

The gift was made by Wendy Reves, a native of Marshall, Texas, who married a Hungarian-born publisher, Emery Reves, in the 1940s. The couple lived in a villa in France, where they built up their collection over the past four de-cades. Reves died in 1981 and Mrs. Reves still lives in France.

Collector's Guide

=15 MANUSCRIPTS: on paper in Hebrew from 10th to 17th century.

2 manuscripts on pardyment from the Pentaleuch, 13th & 18th century. Write: Box D 2070 Herald Tribune,

Architecture, Bauhaus Featured in Photography Collections By C.G. Cupic International Herald Tribiane

THE Canadian Center for Architecture has for more than 100 years collected photographs of huildings for documentary purposes. The photographs are pre-cious not only for their historical value but for their artistic expression. In the early days of photography, negatives needed long exposures, and buildings were natural sitters that remained patiently still through lengthy sittings.

An exhibition of more than 200 pictures at the Pompidou Center follows the evolution of architectural photography, from early stilllife compositions by the pioneers of photography to dramatic portrayals of New York by Berenice Abbott and Alfred Stieglitz.

"Un siècle de photographies d'ar- is still fresh today. Heinz Loew's chitecture, 1839-1939" Pompidou untitled picture on the cover of the Center, to April 12.

nings in 1919, although it was an official part of it only for its last five years, from 1928-33. The carefully chosen works shown at the Museum of Modern Art of the City of Paris give a cross section of the rich, inventive variety of interests explored at the Bauhaus.

The discovery of unusual angles of recording the most banal objects created new frontiers of artistic expression. The inventiveness of Pap. Albert Hennig, Eugen Batz and many others at this exhibition

Grant Saves Paintings for Scotland

The Associated Press

tage Memorial Fund donated more LONDON - Four paintings than £1 million to help keep the from the Duke of Sutherland's col- works in Britain. lection have been purchased for The four paintings are Jan just over £2 million (\$2.86 million) Steen's "A School for Boys and by the National Gallery of Scot- Girls," Tintoretto's "The Entombland, where they have hung on loan ment of Christ," Lorenzo Lotto's since 1946, the gallery announced "Virgin and Child with Four

The state-funded National Heri- or with a Young Violinist."

exhibition's catalog, showing a Photography was one of the major tools of the teaching program of the Bauhaus school from its beginand mysterious portrait.

> sée d'An Moderne de la Ville de Paris, to May 22.

complished photographer whose pictures illustrated the important news magazines of the day with reportage on social conditions in British cities. These romantic views Lazlo Moholy-Nagy, Florence of the English countryside reveal Henri, Herbert Schurmann, Gyula an almost forgotten period of his

"Bill Brandt: Literary Britain," Victoria and Albert Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 until May

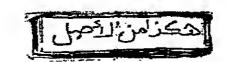
Julia Margaret Cameron photographed Victorian England in the pictorialist style with a camera given to her by her daughter. With romantic perception, she pictured many dominant cultural figures of the 1860s to 1890s, often dressed as

hiblical figures.

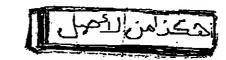
"Julia Margaret Cameron," John
Hansard Gallery, Southampton University to April 28.



Heinz Loew's cover photo for Bauhaus show.



Saints," and Gérard Dou's "Interi-



Herald Eribune

JAPANESE FASHION









The Japanese Look Is Off the Runway and on the Street

If, in fact, the trip from the runway to the rue takes the theoretical into the realm of every day, then the women on the streets of Paris have corps of avant-garde designers.

ticular interest and scrutiny. And their attraction to the "next" or "other" dimension designs from the likes of Rei Kawakubo (Comme des Garçons) and Yohji Yamamoto (Y), for exam-

PARIS — "Fashion does not exist," Coco "new wave" look almost never occurs as a total sloppy. Below the belt the choices run the gamus Chanel, maintained, "unless it goes down into turnout, but in hits and pieces - unless, of course, one is observing a fashion groupie. And there was no shortage of them during the recent fall/winter prét-à-porter collections in Paris. disheveled end-of-the-world do and makeup ap-

But the Parisian street scene is something else given fashion validity to the efforts of Japan's and gives visible credence to the argument that has continued to focus on these clothes: when The fact that French women rarely assimilate broken apart and reassembled with smaller, fashion literally makes them the object of parmore controlled tops or holtoms, they do, indeed, offer another dimension to dressing,

Kimono-shaped jackets are layered over Vnecked sweaters, which are on top of simple white T-shirts à la Fruit of the Loom undershirts. The waist is gently sashed with a scarf or The ubiquitous presence of Japan's so-called length of fabric so the effect is soft, but not

from tight jeans to eased long straight skirts.

Other departures from the literal include: bright colors instead of the characteristic black, blue-black and charcoal. Hair is not coiffed in a

plication eschews the battered and hruised palette of grayed purples and blues. What the French women seem to have man aged to pull off is the combination of a sense freedom, which the looseness of these Japaneseinspired clothes impart, with a certain Western sensuality, by bringing the material in to the body. And all this with a stamp of individuality

or style that makes fashion interesting, and then in turn gives the designers new ideas.

What Next Is the Big **Fashion Question**

By Hebe Dorsey PARIS - For the Japanese fashion New Wave, the turning point is now. Some observers feel that the Japanese have gone as far as they can and that the whole thing is about to fade away. They claim the Japanese have merely been copying the anarchy of London street styles, sprucing them up with unusual fabrics and colors. They say that Japanese designers have nowhere to go and that, in the recent prêt-a-porter collections, they failed to live up to the impact they created six months ago.

Still, many fashion pros feel differently. They argue that the Japanese have done very well for themselves, if only in terms of getting world recognition. They point out that they have already been vastly influential and that even department stores have had to rally around and make room for Japanese designers. They argue that the Japanese have turned fashion around with the archaic notion that tant. Conservative, but equally hard-boiled retailers, are also keeping a close eye on the Japanese

fashion phenomenon. Take Anita Smaga, a successful retailer from Geneva, whose staples are neat and tidy classics such as Ungaro, Valentino and Saint Laurent. Although she finds it hard to understand the Japanese, "there is no question that they have made quite an impact," she said. "They deserve their success. If they had designed traditional styles and gone the conservative route, they would have been ignored and dismissed as vulgar copyists."

Although a year ago. Smaga would have found the Japanese impossible to sell, she said that now she wants to wait and see. "I'm waiting for them to settle down and so a step further," she said.

What many Westerners fail to

remember is that the same Japanese designers who seem to have ploded on the world fastuon rue out of nowhere have been blished and successful in their own country for well over a decade. Takeo Hosaka, who has been with Seibu department store for 23 years and has been the store's Paris pureau manager for the last two, aid the Japanese's greatest success Fright here in Japan where we been selling them for over 10 years. Even people like Bigi and Nicole, who don't show in Paris, are enormously important to our



Missoni, Saint Laurent and Mila

Schon.) Hosaka feels that part of the impact of the Japanese on the Western world is due to "their talent for presentation. But there is a great deal of difference between the runway and husiness. When you see the Comme des Garçons collection, with all this wild music and makeup, it looks exaggerated. But the clothes themselves are not exagger-

ated." Hosaka expressed no doubt that the Japanese are here to stay. Their success, he believes, is due to their for 20 years, maintains offices in Paris, London and Milan and has mobility. Pointing out that the Japanese travel a great deal mote than, just like a writer," be said. been buying all the important Eu-

ropean designer labels, including say, the French, be said: "The Japworld. They understand Europe, the United States. They absorb international influences and mix

them together." Asked if he did not feel that, in that respect, the French were limited, Hosaka said: "It is different The French have character, imagination. If they understood China, Japan, India, it would be some thing else."

Hosaka also explained the Japanese success with the fact that the Japanese "don't think of just fash-

Looking way into the future, Hoanese understand the modern saka, with typical Japanese business insight, predicted that the Japanese still have a long way to go and that does not mean West.

> "Our biggest success will be in China, 10 years from now." he said, The Koreans are also following us, but the Chinese will be far more important. The Chinese will be our biggest market, right after Japan, because the Chinese come from a very different world. They have imagination and work hard.

"When the Chinese have more ion. They think about life as a freedom, it will be something quite whole - culture, habits, nature, extraordinary, It is already happen-

Customers Love American Sportswear

By Coralic Curtin

trendsetters on the international stitches per inch. fashion scene, but in Japan it is still American-style elothing that picky about sewing quality," said makes the biggest dent in fashion Michiko Kasegawa, a buyer of makes the biggest dent in fashion sales. Sixty years ago, the kimono women; today it is skirts, hlouses, jackets and jeans.

The Japanese are big spenders when it comes to clothes. One survey maintains that the average Jananese woman has a wardrobe of at least 100 skirts, blouses and other outerwear. Government statistics show that clothing accounts for about 7.5 percent of the average household's spending, or about \$1,000 a year. Most of that goes on sportswear.

American fashioo is closest to the needs of the modern Japanese woman today," said Oscar de la Renta, who was in Tokyo last month to show his 1984 spring collectioo. "It is practical, and suits her style of life more than European fashion," he said.

American (ashion has a relativeshort history in Japan. After World War II. French designers such as Christian Dior and Hubert de Givencby were popular for their elegant styles, but by the 1960s, when the Japanese had more time and money to spend on leisure. they began looking for more practi-cal clothing.

"At first their interest was in active sportswear, coinciding with the Tokyo Olympics in 1964," said Reizo Maki, general merchandise manager for women's wear at Isetan, a leading Tokyo department store. "Polo shirts and sportswear with names like Arnold Palmer became popular. Then people began looking for more sophisticated clothing to wear to town and to the office. By now U.S. designer sportswear was becoming popular overseas, and after the oil crisis i became attractive in Japan because there were no equivalent designers who could coordinate tops and bot-

Among the first designers to arrive on the scene were John Weitz, Oscar de la Renta, Calvin Klein and Ralph Lauren. They were followed later by a host of designers such as Bill Blass, Perry Ellis, Norma Kamali and Anne Klein. According to one estimate there are now nearly 30 U.S. designers selling in Japan.

At first the designers tried to import their U.S.-made clothes directly into Japan, but it did not work. For one thing clothes tai-lored to fit Americans did not fit the smaller proportioned Japanese. lt was also an expensive proposi-United States.

is, the sewing quality of U.S.-made \$13 million.

clothes. Japanese customers will TOKYO - Japanese fashion de-not buy elothes that do not have signers might well be the latest straight seams or have too few "The Japanese are almost too

women's apparel with Seibu dewas everyday wear for Japanese partment store. "Quality control on sewing is much lighter in Japan than it is in the U.S." When it became clear that it was going to be much easier to sell the

design than the product, a licensing program was established, and today more than 90 percent of U.S. designer clothes sold to the Japanese are made in Japan under li-Marketing the designer clothes is a rather different exercise in Japan.

In Japan, leading designers are sold exclusively by different department stores. For example, Serbu sells Ralph Lauren, Iseian sells Calvin Klein and Mitsukoshi the oldest department store in Japan, has the exclusive right to sell Oscar de la

The stores that do have exclusive arrangements with a designer work hard to promote that designer.

"We spent \$1 million on promoting Oscar the first year we began selling his clothes," said Ken Yamagata, merchandise manager for women's apparel with Mitsukoshi. Now we have a good working relationship with him. Our buyers go in New York four times a year. They will discuss fabrics, colors and designs with him, then come hack to Japan with the sketches and begin production in Japan. Mitsukoshi also brings de la Renta to Japan twice a year to show his collec-

tions." Mitsukoshi now sells about \$100 million a year of Oscar de la Renta products, including menswear, womenswear, shoes and handbags. And although the Japanese generally have more conservative tastes in clothes than Americans, there is no modification in the design in suit the Japanese market.

"I don't have to make any radical changes to sell my designs here," de la Renta said. "Any changes are mainly things like altering the length of the sleeve. The main difference is what they buy. For instance, I am probably best known for evening clothes in the U.S., but this is not part of the life of most Japanese women. Japanese men and women do not have a public life together as it exists in the West, and women do not go out with their husbands in the evening. So most of the clothes I sell here are

In fact, American-style daywear sells so well in Japan today that it is not only the designers who are popular. Stores like Paul Stewart and tion. By the time shipping costs, import duties and distribution who are now doing increasing husiwho are now doing increasing husicharges had been added in, the ness in Japan. Brooks Brothers beclothes were about three times the gan in Tokyo five years ago, and price they were selling for m the now has seven stores in Japan. In Inited States.

Another problem was, and still taled \$1.3 million. Now they are

for daytime wear."



A kimono-clad shopper peruses Calvin Klein department.

"Brooks Brothers sells here because of the increasing amount of travel by Japanese people," said Toshio Motoki, general manager of Brooks Brothers Japan. "They rec- out a backward glance. ognize Brooks Brothers as a high image store in the U.S., and they look for it when they come back to

Brooks Brothers Japan actually sells to a much younger clientele United States. Most of its customers are in their 20s and 30s, the same age group that buys American designer fashion in the depart-

As a result of the popularity of er."
U.S. fashion in Japan today — T both designer and brand — many stores can afford to take that attiobservers believe the market is in danger of becoming oversaturated, and it is also getting increasingly Trade, which set up business in Japan about six months ago, has been trying without success to sell

Not everybody agrees the market is no longer true now has reached its limit. The departfashion in Japan, there are still ar- anese goods are often better made. this market by the designers, such cause it is functional, practical, as dresses, coats and fashion acces- easy to wear and useful. And desories. As Mr. Yamagata of Mitsu-signer clothers sell in Japan for the koshi said. "We are interested in same reason they sell anywhere else anything that will sell."

In the meantime, competition between the department stores is stiff, and designers who do not make the grade are dropped with-

"We operate a policy of scrap and build," said Isetan's Maki, who admitted Isetan has dropped three U.S. designers in the past. "We will get rid of designers who become stale. Sometimes designers whom we thought were promising don't work out and we drop them because we have to make a profit. We are looking for creativity, but coce it is not up in an acceptable level then we must eliminate that design-

These days, the department tude. When they first began selling U.S. designers there was a certain amount of prestige involved, and difficult to break in to. Scars World the stores were able to play on their customer's love of things American.

But while that may have been Cheryl Tiegs and her clothing line. true in the past, the Japanese say it

"We don't have to import cars. ment stores continue to hunt for or cameras or clothes these days," new designers - and while coordi- Isetan's Maki said. "We can make nates are the most popular U.S. these things ourselves now and Japeas that have not been explored in Today American fashion sells be-- people like to buy a name."



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How to Put It All Together Is the Major Theme of Japan's Fashion Magazines

By Terry Trucco

TOKYO - More than 3,000 magazines are TOKYO — More than 3,000 magazines are published in Japan, so it is no surprise that a France's Marie Claire and Elle, and from the nation this clothes-conscious supports at least

shin, with "ambience" photographs which can editors were looking for new strategies and stress mood over image clarity, to a staid cata-ideas." Marie Claire editor, Kazuhiko Shiraishi, log-like format for reens.

The rest fall in between, Mode et Mode, at 38 one of Japan's oldest fashion publications, and 24-year-old High Fashion rely strongly on runway shots to show new designs from Japan and abroad. Sprightly So-en, a 48-year-old monthly, distinguishes itself from other teen fashion magazines by stressing home sewing and design, and even including patterns.

More and With, two successful if strangely named new magazines, display wearable, affordable fashion aimed at warking women in which includes both costly international fashinns and kimonos, is directed at the mid-20s woman who "works at a first-class corporation teens, while More, with, Marie Claire and Elle, for about three years, then quits to marry a rich focus on the mid-20s. The late 20s and early 30s

United States, Women's Wear Daily and W; these reprint stories from the originals in Japa-As a group, these are distinguished by their nese, supplemented with their own editorial eclecticism. Japanese fashion magazines can material. "There was a boom in foreign magaveer to extremes, from audacious Ryuko Tsu- zine tie-ups a few years back when Japanese

> The trend continues. In May, French Vogue, which currently enjoys a 20,000 circulation in Japan, is in put out a 62-page Japanese fashinn supplement, to be published four times a year, By autumn of 1985, Vogue hopes to launch a full-fledged Japanese issue.

Perhaps the most stunning similarity among the Japanese fashion publications is the strict attention each pays to a narrow age group. Anan, a lively fashion weekly, attracts some 650,000 readers, mostly between 20 and 24their mid-to-late 20s. The conservative 25ans, years-old, One-time rival Non-No, with over one million readers, saturates the 17-to-20 market. Can-Can and JJ reach slightly younger

man," is the way editor Kiichiro Toda describes the magazine's point-of-view.

In addition, Japan boasts its own editions of cations, including the brassy Free, which features a monthly male nude.

Such narrow target audiences are one reason for the plethora of fashion magazines. When Ryuko Tsushin's readers started getting younger, now aged 15 and 20, the company, owned by fashion designer Hanae Mori, launched FN, which stands for fashion news, in lure back the 20-plus readership.

These limited audiences are the direct result

nf the way Japanese women buy clothes. For seven or eight years, between the late teens and mid-20s. Japanese women are encouraged to dress as adventurously and stylishly as possible. While at college or working, most live at home. get money from parents and spend much of their salary on clothes.

This buying orgy usually ends with marriage, when women are expected to pack away their trendy Yamamoto and Kawakubo styles and dress more conservatively.

A handful of magazines are aimed at ageless readers, notably Mode et Mode, High Fashion and W Japan. Women's magazines for the 40 and up group also include clothes. But their readerships are far smaller than those of young

The young Japan fashion magazines are a recent phenomenon — the combined result of the nation's postwar wealth and the Japanese fashion designers who came on the scene in the late 1960s, An-an, started as a monthly, was the first magazine to woo this new audience, and its editor Yoshihisa Kinameri still is referred to in the field as zashi no renshi - a magazine genuis.

An-an bas adapted to the times, but most nf the ideas introduced in its first issue, back in 1971, are mainstays.

Its colors, the work of art director Scichi Horiuchi, were cheery pastels, including one pulsating hue dubbed An-an pink. Its name, which means nothing in particular but "sounds nice," as the Japanese say, was romanized, a big deal at the time.

An-an also developed a distinct photographic style, part atmosphere, part how-to-wear, which has been assiduously copied but never bettered.

Such revolutionary visuals were supplemented by the latest "young" fashions, previously ignored by the fashian press: stories on emerging designers; beauty hints and lifestyle stories

- where to eat, vacation and show off your new clothes. An-an also featured stories licensed from Elle, in an effort to add some European cachet to its pages, a policy dropped in 1981. Elle Japan appeared the following year.

In addition, An-an intiated the close ties Japanese designers enjoy with fashioo maga-zines. It helped launch designers Isao Kaneko, Rei Kawakubo and Mitsuhiro Matsuda. The copies soon followed, led by Non-No.

launched the following year. The phrases an-no zoku and an non-no clan soon applied to affluent, fashion-conscious women between 17 and

True fashion followers and photography connoisseurs in Japan can supplement such reading with airfreighted copies of French, Italian, British, German and American fashion magazines, often priced as high as \$20 an issue.

Indeed, the lack of imaginative fashion photography often is mentioned as the Japanese magazines' main drawback, While top Japanese designers commission dynamic commercial photographs for ads, hand-outs and mailings, most magazines discount moody atmosphere photography for how-to-wear-it pictures. Maga-zine layouts also reflect this bow-to emphasis. a Tokyo artist, pointed out,

pictures to illustrate some extra detail. "The Japanese want to be taught, so the more hardcore information you can fit on a page, the better," said Jimmy Nelson, an editor at Brutus, a men's lifestyle magazine.

There are no creative fashion photographer like Helmut Newton, Guy Bourdin or Deborah Toubeville featured in most Japanese maga

The magazines use foreign and Japanese models with deliberate care. High fashion clothes and styles by Western designers are often modeled by blonde-haired foreigners, al-though less than in the past. The Japanese are becoming more self-confident about the way they look in Western clothes," Akira Mor Hanae Mori's son and associate publisher of omen's Wear Daily and W Japan, said.

Indeed, while such magazines as An-an and FN can be great fun to peruse, many readers feel Japanese fashion journalism is in the embryonic stage, more commercial and less sophisticated than in Europe and the United States, "The fashion magazines here haven't really developed their artistic sensiobilities," Kyoko Michishita,

Kimonos Are Still Preferred Dress For Life's Cultural Rites of Passage

for more than three decades. But quickly see that the kimono still thrives and occupies a unique place in society and culture.

To be sure, one will not see many daytime kimonos on women under 60, and the only men in kimonos tend to be sumo wrestlers and Shinspeculate that almost every woman and many have several, usually for formal occasions. A typical bridal kimonos, exquisite gowns the woman may never wear.

Indeed, though industry officials number of kimones sold annually has dropped considerably, down from around 58 million in 1973 to just over 29 million in 1982 according to the latest figures from Tokyo Orisho, a kimono makers associa-

Total sales bave dipped since

going.
Virtually every Japanese department store has a floor devoted to kimonos, with scores of narrow fabric bolts, each between 14 and to priests. But for grand occasions 15 inches (about 35 centimeters) and life's rites of passage, only a kimonn will du. Industry observers ters) long, neatly stacked on tatami in Japan owns at least one kimono made: Each bolt makes one kimo-

Fabric quality, dye process and trousseau consists of four or five design determine price. A bolt of ty is not what it once was, this is More than 10,000 tiny silk cocoons, hardly a dving industry. True, the each the size of a child's finger, go into each formal gown. In addition to cloth, there is a

litany of accessories, worth around \$200. They include: lining, undershirt, underskirt, waist pad, bow With a basic style that has not changed in over 300 years, tradition is a key factor in the kimono's pad, obi board, sashes, tuhi, zon, current appeal. The basic symboland so forth.

TOKYO — Western dress has up notably from estimated sales of wryly termed, along with the corset been the preferred garb in Japan \$400 million in 1978. Price in- and the Chinese bound sboe, one of creases and continued demand for the three clothing wonders of the anyone who comes to Japan will formal kimonos, which are consid- world. Bright-colored obis for a erably more costly than everyday summer cotton kimono, called a to \$500 and more for hand-embroidered gilt-thread formal versions.

Today's high kimono prices are tolerated in part for status reasons. The well-dressed woman in full kimono regalia quietly informs all who see her that she is both mindful of Japanese tradition and comes mats. Kimonos are always custom from a family of means. But formal kimonos have always

been costly, in part because of elab-orate workmanship found on the finest and also because this is a selfkimono wool costs around \$240, contained garment, needing no cotton \$40 and machine-print everyday silk. \$245. In contrast, forgrouse that the kimono's populari- mal silk fabric is around \$800. as family investments. Years ago when Konosuke Matsushita, the 89-year-old founder of Matsushita business, he sold his wife's kimono.



ground when arms are outwnmen. Bridal kimono sleeves Then there is the obi, the wide lengths indicate marital status, touch the ground, but sleeves get that time, too. But the 1982 esti-mated sales total of \$1 billion was the belt that one Japanese historian and four-fifths inches from the ages, with a middle-aged married

woman's sleeves 20 inches from the clothes. stretched, reserved for unmarried ground.

> an's formal kimono, which is em- Victor Hugo." bellished with five white family The kimono's place in Japanese

cutlture is further enhanced by the '85 collection. finest examples — those crafted by
fit might seem an infallible recifabrie designers deemed official livpe: Take one part efficient Japaing national treasures — which are nese know-how, mix with an equal viewed as works of art. At the very measure of prestigious Parisian least, such kimonos are the Japa-chic, simmer over the steady fire of nese equivalent of European haute couture. The astute Japanese can markets, and end up with a sweet recognize the work of Kako Mori- souffle of golden profit. But as well guchi, and Kotaro Shimizu as as producing some three-star reve-

Such kimonos are the product of able fingers. elaborate fabric dyeing or stencil- "Itokin has lost a lot of money in and a number of celebrities. Department stores are always clamor- and western markets also proved ing for more. But each sells for troublesome. "The Japanese wommore than \$8,000.

LEO MILLER Evening bags

12 rue de Castiglione, Paris Ist. Tel: 260 60 21 .

Prestige, Pragmatism and Profits Support East-West Fashion Link

PARIS - André Courrèges has PARIS — André Courrèges has been designing pared-down clothes in which to face the future for more than 20 years. Add his avowed pastion for "the country of the future" that led to a successful long-term owned, and beauty products presion for "the country of the future" and a constant desire to be "always ahead of his time" and perhaps it was inevitable that he would be involved in an unprecedented venture with Japan.

Itokin, Japan's No. 1 ready-towear manufacturer, made history last year by taking a 49.89 percent participation in a member of the exclusive Chambre Syndicale de Haute Couture — thereby becom-ing the largest and only known foreign investor in a French couturier, Соштедся.

Courreges' love affair with the Orient is obviously mutual. Next year he will design the Hitachi pavillion. And, in a separate deal, a Japanese sportswear firm, Des-cente, bought the brand name of Courrèges' Sport Futur, and has opened six European boutiques featuring the designer's sports

"We're starting gently," said the brightest hues the domain of the tor. Tom Toida. The image of young and unmarried. Colors grow Courrèges is sun and pastel colors, more subdued with the years: widso the first boutques surround the ows niten appear nnly in browns Mediterranean — in Barcelona, St. and grays. Black is also the pre- Tropez, Cannes, Milan and Athferred shade for the married wnm- eas, with one in Paris on Avenue

> From September, Descente will promote the Sport Futur label in the United States with the summer

readily as the fashion-conscious nues, the melange of Eastern busi-Westerner can spot a Chanel, a ness methods and eccentric Gallic Givenchy or a Saint Laurent. creativity has burnt some fashion-

ing techniques. Moriguchi, a 73-year-old vuzen dyeing master. pro-ments," a company spokesman duces 20 kimonos a month with the said. "Licenses signed when dehelp of his well-trained assistants. signers were producing good col-No two are alike, and his patrons lections went sour when later lines include Japan's imperial family weren't up to the same standard."

Vast differences between eastern an measures 1-meter-60, about 5--TERRY TRUCCO foot-3 maximum," he pointed out, wbich made the adaption of French designs very difficult. We tions had to be scaled down and French business practices. colors modified. "And in Japan we present four or five collections a vesting their money in French fash- gives plastic pots and bottles the

the West."

then manufactured, French designcr Jean-Paul Gaultier for a time. Tokyo Style, another ready-to-

Left Bank boutique, four years ago. "A question of prestige, and a foot-bold in Europe," said the director, Brigitte Rongier. The shop, exclu-sively dedicated to French design-ers such as Guy Paulin, Max Mara, Lil pour l'Autre and Popy Moreni, may soon expand into a chain of bounques throughout France.

Other Japanese fashion firms. such as fGIN and fabric manufacturer Longchamps, who also do Hermes and Céline look-alike accessories, have Paris offices primarily to scout fashion trends. Jean-Jacques Picart, fashion

marketing, promotion and development consultant (Hermes, Cbloé, Jean Patou and Jean-Charles de Castelbajac are clients) has traveled to Japan three to five times a year for the last 10 years. He sees a disturbing evolution in their French investment strategy. "The first step was to buy li-

censes and pay royalties to French designers," Picart said. "Then the actual French garment was imported unchanged. It was expensive, luxurious and highly taxed, but the prestige and label stayed intact. The third tactic was to buy at the source, become a retailer - like Tokyo Style's Mosaique boutique -so to be first informed of fashion directions - a form of industrial espionage without complexes."

have a boutique in Paris and to year. make a profit is a very serious busi-

Picart admits part of the reason some influential stores like Seibu and Takashimaya — which introduced many big French names to Japan - have recently "frozen" development of their French design licenses citing the economic crisis, found it wasn't enough just to make while promoting Japanese design-smaller sizes." Frequently decora-

year — spring, summer, autumn, ion, because French designers same transparency as glass, and in-winter and bolidays — which don't deliver on time. We've got tegrates decorative elements into a means five fashion evolutions, in lots of ideas, real creative flair, but one-step molding.

contrast to two collections a year in the French weakness is lack of business discipline. When the Japa-

liaison. When Mic Mac wanted to sent a different collaborative chalraise more capital in 1961, it turned lenge. The Japanese perfume/costo its Japanese license, and Re-metic market, worth nearly \$4 nown has held a 17-percent share billion, is second only to that in the of the French company ever since. United States, but it is very differ-These fashion connections can ent in character. Most fragrance, be changeable and clusive. Ka- for example, is sold as a component shiyama, the No. 2 manufacturing of hair or beauty products, not as company in Japan, with more than individual perfumes. This bas 150 brand names, first licensed, made the Japanese hesitant to in-

vest abroad. Shiseido, Japan's leading cosmetic company (its 36.4-percent wear giant, opened Mosaique, a market share makes it second worldwide to the U.S. Avon) marked a new departure in Japanese investment strategy when it went into a 50-50 partnership with the French laboratory of Pierre Fabre (Elancyl, Galenic, Klorane and Ducray beauty and bygiene products sold in pharmacies) to create Shiscido France.

> The French designer, Serge Lutens, was made artistic director, redesigned the packaging for Shiseido's makeup "Moisture Mist," updated cosmetic color palettes. and created the international Shiseido advertising campaign. Lutens also presided over the birth of Shiseido France's first progeny: a flo-ral fragrance called "Nombre Noir," which was launched simultaneously in France and Japan in September 1982, and will come out in the United States next year.

Negotiations, too, are in the final stages for a Shiseido purchase of the luxury French leathergoods name, Celine, which is to be used oo a status line of beauty and fragrance products. The giant conglomerate of Kan-

ebo, whose cosmetic division is Japan's second biggest, has set up a Paris research lab staffed with Japanese perfumers and French chemists to develop products for the European market. Kanebo's new Kashiyama's director Yoshio perfume, Kyoto, designed for Eu-Nakamoto demurs. "It's exciting to rope, will soon be in the shops, be bere in the mecca of fashion, It's Pola, Japan's No. 3 in cosmetics, is not just a strategic way to copy. To expected to move into Europe next Finally, one French company

that has tackled the Japanese at their own game. Leading cosmetic packager LIR (Lefebure Isolants Réunis) bought the rights for a revolutionary packaging process from Yoshida, Japan's biggest packager and Shiseido supplier, and has reaped a star-studded clientele. Big names like Chanel, Guerlain, Saint Laurent, Max Factor, Charles of the Ritz and Estée Lauder have "The Japanese are tired of in-switched to the new process which

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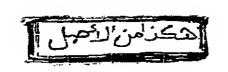
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JAPANESE FASHION

********** Scholars Examine Cultural **Nuances**

By Barbara MacLaurin

PARIS -- What are the Japanese eally like? What are they really hinking? The West wants lo know because the Far East is no longer ar away, it is here. Even in Japan, Japanese are asking themselves: "Who am I and what is—the I want?" — questioning the tralitional attitude that it is not the

ather the "we" the society, the company, the lamily.

"To understand the Japanese ne must keep in mind two things," aid Chie Nakane, an anthropolorist at the University of Tokyo. wo, their thoughts are constantly thanging." Something else to keep n mind is the word wa (harmony), which is the ultimate goal whether ne is arranging flowers or manag-ng a multimillion-dollar business. A seminar on creation in Japan

oday, at the Ecole Normale Superin Magazine sious graduate schools, status rious graduate scho aristic words such as "conquest" and "battle" are used in describing apan's economic boom. Gerard Coste, from the French Foreign Relations Ministry, who is giving he course, said: "The militaristic ocabulary reveals the anxiety felt n France vis-à-vis Japan. The aim of the course is to go beyond the :lichés based on lear and an inferiority complex. Instead of thinking of the Japanese as being militarists or tricky, we would do better to udy their psychological history." Coste will discuss the three great

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Agents with the con-

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eligions on which the Japanese ivilization is based; Confucianism the search for harmony goes back o Confucius in China, who codiied relationships between prince and subject, parents and children, usband and wife, the old and the oung), Shintoism (the relationship vith nature, everything in nature ias a kami, or soul) and Buddhism the relation between the ego and he cosmos; the ego is not impor-

But how did this spiritual thinkng produce a dynamically efficient nodern society? "In Japan the rela-



eryone bas his or her particular come in, Yumiko Seki, a young destiny and repetition is out. The reporter working in Paris for Japapersistence and dedication in work nese television, said she felt "lost" is linked to the do, or the way to in Japan. "I felt I couldn't get anyenlightenment. For the Japanese to go to the office is a sort of do, tant." She pulled out an article on a promising quietness and fulfill- marriage agency in Germany rement, which avoids the French dra-ma, work as a malediction, It is brow; one is punished for 10

where, become someone imporcruiting Asiatic women. "They think they are good wives, obliging, Adam being told he shall have to that they will make the German gain his bread by the sweat of bis men feel safe. Audacity is so repressed, but it can explode," she months of the year and then re- said

was a language for men and one for women, "Ours is more polite, diplomatic; men use it when talking to a superior, someone older, to he more courteous. There are prefixes and suffixes that determine the sex of pratically the whole phrase; they don't mean anything; they simply make what is being said sound more polite or more feminine, like adding 'o' before a word makes it

on between the individual and the roup is made easy by the notion of buarmony," explained Coste, who jived in Japan for six years. "The ninimizing of the ego permits liber apanese to do repetitive work oncre easily; with inflated egos eventual egos event Yumiko thought for a minute, to Frenchmen."

balance." While studying linguis-tics, Yumiko said she realized there and someone driving; he conceives the world from what surrounds him, and then goes to the center, himself, and often he doesn't get to himself. The West for me is individualism, a test of wills. In Japan it is hard to find a test of wills. She added: "Although, I recently met some Japanese businessmen who talked not in the usual abstract way but very concretely about their business; I was suprised by their

U. S. Retailers Teach Salespeople **How To Sell Complicated Clothes**

Comme des Garçons'

floral wrap-up for fail.

special customer to appreciate it."

And about \$400 to \$600 to buy the

head-to-toe look. But, relative to

other styles, price is no problem. One buyer said, "You can't put

yourself in a Ralph Lauren or a

Georgio Armani for what you can

Salespeople describe the "aver-

fessional woman with an indepen-

dent spirit who knows exactly what

ager of Comme des Garçons, a

international in her concepts."

dress yourself in the Japanese."

NEW YORK - When Charivari Workshop, a high-fashion specialty store, opened on the Upper West Side a year and a half ago, its store windows featured mannequins shrouded and hooded in lavers and layers of black. Crowds strolling on Columbus Avenue gathered to gape. "So now you have to pay a fortune for rags," said one onlooker. The Japanese designers had arrived in New York with a hoot and

Today, the look is basic, not bizarre, and the only ones laughing are the fashion-forward stores who had it first. "In 17 years I have never done as well with any designers as I have with the Japanese, said Selma Weiser, co-owner of Charivari. "The response has been incredible, really amazing," said Macy's fashion director. Terry Melville. Henri Bendel. Bloomingdale's and Saks Fifth Avenue report the same phenomenon. And Barney's believed strongly enough in the Japanese designers to set up The Tokyo Shop. Assistant manager Jon Giswold reported: "We can't buy enough."

Until recently Japanese designers of note were limited to two. Kenzo and Issey Miyake, the pioneers for a country whose worlddesign contributions seemed limited to the kimono sleeve. To many this new generation is still anonymously lumped together as "the Japanese designers," but to the cogniscenti they have names --Kansai, Yohji Yamamoto, Rei Kawakubo, Matsuda, Hanae Mori,

The Japanese gave us a whole new way of looking at clothes. "What they did was outrageous, they turned everything inside out and wrinkled and crinkled. And everything was black, black, black or gray, gray, gray, It was a power-ful statement," Macy's Melville said. Charivari Workshop's manager Gary Baron said: "We are working with tomorrow today."

Granted, it takes a while for the eye to get used to the shapeless lhouette, the layer upon layer of olorless clothes that camouflage the body rather than focus on it. That is because Japanese design reflects a cultural attitude that views clothes as something to cover the body, not to enhance sexual

It is a look that is not for every-one — "and that is the point." Giswold said, "It is a revolt against they have in common. The buyer business; I was suprised by their the boring. No two people, even could he any age — from 17 to 60 "What don't you understand?" she asked him, "It's not a look, it's ame." Baron added: "It takes a size-fits-all flowing clothes have a lifestyle."

fashion-conscious, "It gives larger people a chance at high fashion for the first time," said Barbara Scully. a size lo-plus, who was shopping at Macy's. "We expected a much more limited audience," admited Ellin Saltzman, vice president, corporate fashton director of Saks On the other hand, special sales techniques play a part in the suc-

cess of a look that seems like putting together a jigsaw puzzle. Every store surveyed requires its salespeople to take lessons so "they can ducate the consumer." Silf said. "Salespeople have to know how to explain how to put them on and whether it is inside out or backwards," Saltzman said. Initially, customers needed to in-

vest extra time to try the clothes on and to experiment with the look. "h's a visual trial-and-error pro-cess," Siff explained. But once in the clothes, under the tutelage of a trained eye, customers are sold by the natural fibers, the workmanship and lines, and the way the clothes feel and hang.

Not everyone is sold on the Japanese, however. Lord & Taylor, a bastion of conservatism, adheres to an American designer-only policy and carries "only a piece here and there of the Japanese" - and Kenzo, not because he is Japanese but because "he is classic," according to Catherine di Montezemolo, Lord & Taylor's vice president, director of fashion.

Kenzo, who left Japan 18 years ago to live and work in Paris, is considered by many to be more French than Japanese. He opened his own houtique on Madison Avenue in August; it is doing so well that his partner, Navier de Castella, reports they are already considering other locations in Manhattan.

Will the look endure? Terry Melville said: "Right now the Japanese age" customer as "sophisticated,"
"forward-looking," "high fashion,"
even "free-spirited," "She is a prodesigners have peaked, but what has happened is that they have created a totally new movement in fashion, Just as we can look back and say that in 1954 Dior created she wants." said Joanne Siff, manthe New Look, we'll look back on the '80s and say it was the early

Soho store that sells only Rei Kawakubo, Henri Bendel's vice But perhaps a salesgirl had the president and merchandise direcfinal say. One Sunday a man wantor, Jean Rosenherg, added: "She is dered into and looked at Gilda Santana's outfit from head to toe While customers may share a certain mental outlook, that is all and shook his head. "I don't understand what you are wearing," be

New Wave Fashion Is Still a Topic for Debate

By Gloria Noda

TOKYO - Cocktail party talk n Tokyo skips from describing the - ecent earthquake as being just a good strong shake, to whether the Americans are going to hang tough ibout beef and orange import quoas, and on to how the cherry blosoms will be late this year, affected by Tokyo's unprecedented winter nowstorms and the present cold veather.

Others, circulating in the fashon-creative fields want to know 10w the Paris Opéra's Le Coq d'Or s doing, with its Japanese director, ostumer, and bits of No drama, Kabuki and dance inserted into the hree acts, or they gamble on whether the Japan fashion fever is soing to hold strong.

Japan has a real and sustained nterest in everything foreign. The nterest ranges from New York fashion editors, bought by Europegraffiti artists like Keith Haring, an and U.S. boutiques, but is not vho has decorated the entire front if a building in Jingumae (across he street from the Gallery Watari, which handles his work), to what is ankle skirts with flat, laced shoes

Velson recently toured to packed judiences, and the movie "Carnen" is jammed at every showing. On the fashion front, Paris designer lean-Charles de Castelbajac has ust ended a day of three fashion showings, with his fashion fans paying a 3,000 yen (\$13.50) en-

The new strength of the yen will it last? Whether the yen will hit 218 to the dollar is, rather natural-

Jack Nicholson and Debra Winger have been to Japan to promote their Oscar-nominated move, "Terms of Endearment" and enleared themselves to the salesgirls at Commes des Garçons by zipping phasized by hairline fringe. brough the clothes racks and purhasing "tons" of the advanced



Best-selling designer Mitsuhiro Matsuda.

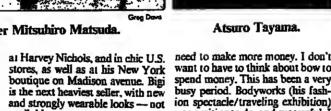
generally available in Tokyo. His atelier is the place to view the girls who wear the newest above-thetappening in ballooning.

American country singer Willie style, short, and widened at the

> The really big fashion news is the emergence of color for spring — melon pink, pale green, light blue and flashes of scarlet. Even Yohji Yamamoto has a look of color to his spring line as it hangs in neat rows that were black, white or

> Jürgen Lehl, German but a recognized member of the young Japanese designer movement, always has used color. This year he does it in wrapped flared skirts with overblouses and twisted turbans in an irregular thin stripe of mixed colors, the lines of the silhouette em-

Some of the best-selling of the advanced-fashion bouses are not well known in Europe. Nicole, la-



available overseas. Pink House, which loves the 1950s revival, and is into smocked mpers and short flared tops, is known for its polyester dresses, done with witty prints and a bit of an antique look with lace collars. Other designers sniff, but stores report that this styling sells like

crazy. The most exciting new shops are Issey Miyake's Plantation and menswear sbops, stacked one above the other across the street from his major boutique, and Nicole's shop in Jungimae, which opened last month with the best party of the season. One U.S. retailer remarked that it was the most attractive shop space he had seen anywhere in the world.

Issey Miyake opened his Plantation boutique with a nifty and relaxed party for friends, and said The new young designer A.T. beled Matsuda abroad, does the that he has no major plans for exAtsuro Tayama) is admired by top volume, and is sold in London pansion at the moment. "I don't



Atsuro Tayama.

want to have to think about bow to spend money. This has been a very busy period. Bodyworks (his fashion spectacle/traveling exhibition) was exciting to do, and successful. I need time to think, that is what I will he doing now."

ment stores has an affiliation with a Paris design house. The workrooms ol Saint Laurent at Seibu, Givencby at Daimaru, Nina Ricci at Matsuzakaya and Ungaro and Lanvin at Mitsukoshi — all are busy with bailgowns for the up-coming cherry blossom ball next month. There is a strong haute couture turnout for this social event.

And speaking of strong turnouts, Oscar de la Renta's collection brought out a crowd of ambassadors and socials for an evening charity benefit show. Oscar, who comes to Japan in the spring and fall for his shows, said that this was his 18th trip. What does he think about the strength of Japanese fashion? "I think it depends on your paper," he told the reporter whose paper is noted for its opposi-tion to the Japanese looks. "The young like it. but it's expensive."

In Japan, the young do like it, and surprisingly, numbers of them throughout the country are wearing advanced fashion. There is no resistance to new styling in the provincial areas and sometimes there is greater acceptance than in the ur-

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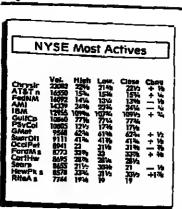
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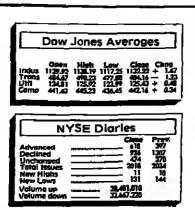
CORALIE CURTIN is a Tokyo-based journalist.

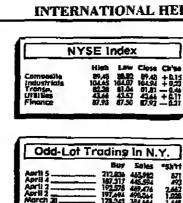
HEBE DORSEY is the fashion columnist for the International Herald Tribune. LETTIA JETT, a journalist who apecializes in fashion, coordinated the articles for this report. She is a special correspondent in Paris for the Chicago Tribune.

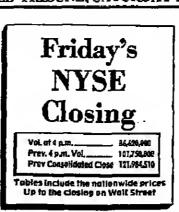
BARBARA MACLAURIN, a Paris based journalist, is a contributing editor to South American Harper's Bazaar. GLORIA NODA is the fashion writer for the Japan Times. JEAN RAFFERTY is a Paris-based journalist who writes about interior design and

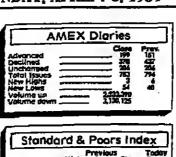
SHERRY ROMEO is a New York-based writer. TERRY TRUCCO is a Tokyo-based journalist.







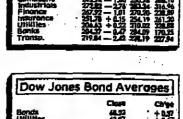




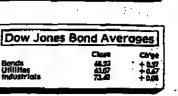
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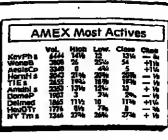
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AMEX Stack Index

Are 'Dumped'

at unfairly low prices.

and 5.56 percent for Taiwan.

WASHINGTON - The U.S. International Trade Commission has ruled that the U.S. color-television industry has been injured by imports of sets from South Korea and Taiwan sold

The ruling Thursday, by a 4-0 vote, opens the

way for the Commerce Department to impose

"anti-dumping" duties against those imports, which would average 14.64 percent for Korea

These would replace deposits that importers have been required to make since October. The duties vary for different exporting companies in

the two countries.

The case resulted from a petition filed last

May by four labor groups: the Industrial Union
Department of the AFL-CIO, the International
Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, the International Union of Electronic, Electrical, Technical, Salaried and Machine Workers and the
Independent Radionic Workers of America.

The petition was supported by several manufacturers, including General Electric Co. and Zenith Radio Corp.

N.Y. Stock Prices Close Mixed

in moderately active trading, thanks to a late burst of buying.

The Dow Junes industrial average, down 9 points at midafternoon, rose 1.67 to 1,132.22. The Dow plunged 18.01 to a 12-month low Thursday in the worst setback since it fell 22.82 Feb. 28. It had lost 44.07 the previous six sessions and is down 156.09 since hitting a 1984 high of 1,286.64 Jan. 6.

Declines led advances by a 9-6 margin among the 1,993 issues traded, NYSE volume was about 86.8 million shares, down from the 101.7 million traded Thursday. Prices were lower in moderate trading of

Analysts said many investors were selling into any rally attempt and this was preventing a significant bargain-hunting rebound that many experts had anticipated.

There are no buyers and I don't see this market coming back for a long time," said Dudley Eppel of Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette.

report that the nation's jobless rate remained unchanged at 7.8 percent in March.

To some observers, that report indicated that the economic recovery might be slowing down from the torrid growth rate that had raised fears that inflation might be rekindled.

But investors still were concerned the Federal Reserve might raise the discount rate, which it charges member banks for loans, following its report late Thursday of a \$2.2-billion increase in the narrowest measure of the U.S. money sup-

Robert Ulin, Bank of New York economist. said he thought that the Fed might institute a sharp increase in the discount rate because major panks raised their prime lending rate to 12 percent Thursday.

But the overnight federal funds rate, which banks charge one another for overnight loans, fell to the 10% percent level after moving close to 11 percent earlier this week. This key charge has risen steadily the past couple of weeks. That was one reason that the nation's major banks raised their prime rate to a 17-month

Chrysler, which reported lower late-March sales, was active along with General Motors and Ford. Most were lower.
Interest-sensitive Federal National Mortgage

was active and lower following a block of 500,000 shares at 13½.

Hewlett-Packard, which fell 3½ the previous two sessions after reducing some business -ystems prices, was higher at one time. The stock

was recommended by a brokerage. Cigna Corp. was lower in heavy trading. Cigna expects a first-quarter operating loss, compared with a profit of \$7 million a year

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NEW YORK — Prices were mixed at the close of the New York Stock Exchange Friday in moderately active trading, thanks to a late

The Dow Thursday cracked its 1984 low of 1,134.21 set Feb. 22. Technical analysis said that that indicated prices could continue to fall, with the Dow approaching the 1,100 level.

The Dow transportation average was down 1.24 to 484.15 but the Dow utilities average was

American Stock Exchange issues.

Stocks firmed a bit in the early going as bond prices rallied following the Labor Department's

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Report, Page 10

SATURDAY-SUNDAY, APRIL 7-8, 1984

ECONOMIC SCENE

Budget Politics Not Likely 1.S. Rule To Reassure U.S. Markets

By LEONARD SILK

New York Times Service

TEW YORK — The U.S. economy is surging ahead faster than most economists had expected, markedly raising the odds on President Ronald Reagan's reelection. One of the most reliable indicators of victories and defeats of incumbent presidents, traced in the models of Edward R. Tufte, a professor at Yale University, has been the change in real disposable income — per-capita income after taxes, adjusted for inflation — in election years. 5

During 1972, real disposable income climbed sharply, and

President Richard M. Nixon was re-elected. In 1976 real disposable income fell, and President Gerald R. Ford was defeated. In 1980 the indicator fell once more, and President Jimmy Carter

With Mr. Reagan's big tax cuts, the slowing of inflation and the strength of the economic recovery, real disposable income moved up strongly last year, and the rise promises to continue through this election year.

Even if there is a compromise, the implications for rates are not rosy.

But despite the joy and confidence this breeds in the White House, Wall Street is worried

about the price paid for this upsurge in income. "Why has the economy been so strong?" asks Allen Sinai, senior vice president and chief economist of Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb. "The answer is straightforward: the huge fiscal stimulus of Reaganomics, approximately \$650 billion in personal and business tax cuts for 1981 to 1986 and \$250 billion of increased military spending. Their effects have far more than offset the drag of high interest rates and any reductions in nondefense spending. In addition, the fiscal stimulus has been like a time-release capsule, set for the greatest impact over 1983

Wall Street's worries are most dramatically reflected in falling bond prices and rising yields, which have reached their highest levels since August 1982. Rising short-term interest rates have chilled the market for equities.

T awrence Chimerine, president of Chase Econometrics, finds that throughout the United States business people are asking the same questions: Is the economy overheating? How high will inflation go? How high will interest rates go? What can be done about the huge budget deficits?

Politics has a major impact on economic developments in the United States, but there is a strong feedback effect from economics to politics. The worries of business leaders and investors are now feeding back to Congress and the White House, forcing action on the prospective budget deficits,

Mr. Reagan had already dumped his original budget proposal, made last January, calling for annual budget deficits of about \$180 billion a year for the next three years, an underestimate, according to the Congressional Budget Office. He has accepted a compromise with the Senate Republican leadership for a \$149billion deficit-reduction plan over three years.

B ut the House Democrats did not want the country to forget the president's original proposal, so they lustily voted it down Wednesday, with all the Republicans except Representa-tive Jack Kemp of New York joining in the 401-to-1 vote. Thursday, the House Democrats put through a resolution calling for their own \$182-billion deficit-reduction plan.

Congressional conservatives, both Republican and Democrat-

ic, would like to raise the ante above \$200 billion, but such austerity is not in the cards. The Senate Republicans seem bound to put through their \$149-billion, three-year compromise with the president. Then House Democrats and Senate Republicans must work out another compromise on some number between \$149 billion and \$182 billion.

Finding that aggregate figure will be the easiest part of the House-Senate compromise. The toughest part will be setting budget priorities, with the Democrats eager to take more out of spending and the Republicans, lova trying to take more out of social programs. Mr. Reagan, the candidate, will not be likely to yield readily to steep cuts in defense spending, nor will the House Democrats, election-bound, gladly yield on social programs.

Assuming that some budget compromise can be reached before Congress adjourns, will it reassure the markets?

The odds are against it. The political business cycle will still be running strong; the budget deficits will still be big; the rate of inflation will probably be moving up, and Paul A. Volcker, (Continued on Page 15, Col. 3)

CURRENCY RATES

Late interbank rates on April 6, excluding fees.

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INTEREST RATES

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6-month Treasury Bills France 121/2 1294 1294 1294 CD's 30-59 days CD's 40-89 days West Germany 5.50 5.50 5.70 5.70 6.00 Lombard Rafe Overnight Rafe **GOLD PRICES** 379.45 379.55 - 2.30 379.55 - - 2.35 - - 2.36 378.48 - 3.43 379.25 - 2.75 380.25 - 0.95 - + 1.90 Lurembourg Peris (125 kHo)

Talks Fail On Exports To Japan

Beef and Citrus From U.S. at Issue

WASHINGTON — U.S. and Japanese officials ended three days of talks oo U.S. exports of beef and citrus products Friday unable to agree oo anything except that they will meet again to discuss the trade

"The only agreement was that they couldn't agree on anything," said an aide to the U.S. trade representative, William E. Brock.

Shinjiro Yamamura, Japanese agriculture minister, who had flown here for the talks, was expected to leave for Tokyo Saturday.

U.S. officials said Mr. Yamamura requested another meeting later this month. Mr. Brock agreed. But no details were set for the time or place of such a meeting or on the level of officials who would take

A five-year agreement setting quotas on U.S. exports of beef and citrus to Japan expired last Satur-day. The United States had sought to substantially increase those quo-

U.S. officials said that, since the agreement has expired, there now are no agreed quotas—oo limits—oo U.S. beef and citrus exports to

If Japan unilaterally tries to con-tinue the quotes, officials said, the United States would have the right to bring an action against Japan at the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, the Geneva-based organization that operates as a forum for settling trade disputes.

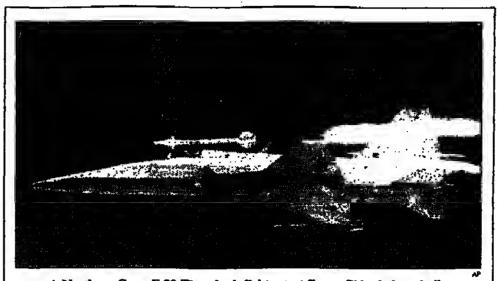
Mr. Brock told Mr. Yamamura that the United States would consider all the options open to it.

A Japanese spokesman said Japanese quotas on the products re-

main in effect.
The United States currently exports about \$220 million of beef and citrus annually to Japan, a small amount in relation to the United States's trade deficit with Japan of more than \$20 billion last

But Mr. Brock has said that the beef and citrus issue is "symbolic" of the U.S. argument that Japanese markets are not as open as are those of the United States for a wide variety of goods and services, including high-technology prod-

Under the expired agreement the Japanese annual quota for U.S. high-quality beef was 30,800 tons; 82,000 tons for fresh oranges; 6,500 tons for orange juice, and 6,000 tons for grapefruit.



Herald Eribune

BUSINESS/FINANCE

A Northrop Corp. F-20 Tigershark fighter test fires a Sidewinder missile.

U.S. Export Jet Fighters Not Selling Many Nations Want Models Used by American Forces

By Charles Mohr

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The Defense Department says it is "pressing hard" to encourage developing countries to buy fighter planes that are made specifically for export and are relatively cheap to buy and easy to maintain.

At the same time, department officials conceded in congressional testimony last week that not one of these FX, or fighter export, aircraft has been sold. Instead, they said, in the last three years the United States has sold 1,100 of the more complex and expensive jet fighters oow used by the Air Force and Navy.

By some estimates the market for export fighter

planes could reach \$30 billion or more in the next few years because of the need of many foreign

countries to replace their aging air forces.

Northrop Corp., which will have spent more than a quarter of a billion dollars by the end of the year on one such export fighter, The F-20 Tigershark, complains that government efforts to promote FX sales have been "notably lacking." Several members of the Subcommittee on Asian and Pacific Affairs of the House Foreign Affairs

tration's efforts. Despite the stated policy, the administration overturned longstanding U.S. practices and began in 1981 to sell so-called inventory jet fighters. specifically General Dynamics' F-16 and McDon-

Committee bave also been critical of the adminis-

nell Douglas's F-15 and F-18 planes, to some less developed nations. Before that Northrop's F-5 Freedom Fighter, made specifically for export, was the plane sold primarily abroad.

William Schneider Jr., the undersecretary of state for security assistance, told the House panel that once Washington had begun making exceptions to established policy, the acquisition of U.S. "inventory" aircraft became a matter of prestige among the leaders of Third World countries. The result, he said, was that marketing efforts by the makers of two FX fighters "have met stiff resis-Mr. Schneider testified, however, that the Unit-

ed States would oow begin what he called "comparative briefings" to foreign governments, pointing out the benefits and superiorities of an FX fighter force over the costly, hard-to-maintain planes in use by the United States. He cooceded that until now the government had

been reluctant to offer such advice to some couotries on the ground that they were the best judge of their own security needs.

Two aircraft bave been officially designated

export fighters, or FXs, by the Air Force. One is Northrop's Tigershark, the first combat aircraft wholly designed and financed by a private compa-The other is the F-16/J79, built by General

Dynamics Corp. It has the same airframe as the (Continued on Page 15, Col. 2)

U.S. Jobless Rate Stayed at 7.8% **During March**

By Jane Seaberry

WASHINGTON — The U.S. uoemployment rate in March stayed at 7.8 percent, ending a six-month string of substantial de-clines, the Labor Department said

The number of oew jobs cootinued to increase in March, hut more slowly than in previous months. wheo unemployment had plunged to levels that many economists had not expected until the end of this

Economists said the March jobless rate indicated that the ecoocmy, after a surprisingly robust first quarter, was beginning to cool down to a sustainable, noninfladonary level while still retaining

some strength. Most of the joh gains last month were confined to white males, while the unemployment rate among blacks rose to 2.5 times that of

whites, the Labor Department said, The White House said the unemployment figures showed that the economy was still strong, "The economy created another 250,000 jobs in March, enough to hold the noemployment rate at last month's said a White House spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater. "Clearly,

the economy is still generating new jobs, and we think unemployment will continue oo a downward Rudy Oswald, chief economist of

the AFL-CIO, was less sanguine. "Joblessness remains stuck at 7.8 percent, with 8.8 million officialy unemployed and another 1.3 million too discouraged to continue the fruitless search for work," Mr. Oswald said. "While economic conditions have generally im-

Discount Rate Lifted 1/2 Point

United Press International WASHINGTON - The Federal Reserve Board Friday raised its discount rate by one-half percent-age point to 9 percent, the first increase since May 1981 and a move that reinforces the trend toward higher interest rates.

The discount rate is that charged by the Fed for its loans to member banks of the Federal Reserve System. The new rate takes effect

This is the first change in the discount rate since it was lowered to 8.5 percent from 9 percent in December 1982.

The Fed's move came after rises in short-term rates and continued evidence of a very strong U.S. economic expansion has fueled speculation that the Fed would soon be forced to tighten its credit reins.

proved from the depth of the recession, the situation for black Americans is still dismal.

Most of the job gains were in services. The number of manufacturing jobs also increased, but less than in recent months, said Janet L. Norwood, commissioner of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Most industries showed increased employment, she said.

The number of people working pari-time because full-time jobs were not available declined last month by 350,000, to 5.5 million. Mrs. Norwood said. During the trough of the recession, that category bad risen to 6.7 million peo-

Turner Faces Tough Competition in ESPN Bid Getty Oil Co. In addition to ABC's



Ted Turner

prises Inc. in New York said Amer-

ican Broadcasting Cos. already owns 15 percent of ESPN and holds an option to buy another 34 percent of the holdings. Roann Rubin, director of public

ATLANTA - Ted Turner, the

cable-television developer, will be facing some stiff competition if he

pursues his announced goal of try-

permits the company to buy additional ESPN stock in stages. She

said no decision had been made on additional purchases and she would not say when the next buy optico would be available. Arthur Sando, a spokesman for

ing to buy ESPN, the largest cable-television network in the United Turner Broadcastiog System will submit a bid to Texaco Inc., which owns about 70 percent of ESPN. An official of ABC Video Enter-They bave expressed an interest in selling it," Mr. Sando said.

ESPN, based in Bristol, Connecticut, went on the air fulltime in September 1979 and carries mainly sports programming to about 30.2 percent of U.S. homes with TV sets. Bonnie M. Cook, a securities an-

alyst in Nashville, Tennessee, said the purchase of ESPN would put Mr. Turner "absolutely in the premier position in cable program-

Mr. Turner, said Thursday that "But you've got to see the numbers before you can say it makes financial sense," Miss Cook said. "Turner is probably not the only interested party."

ESPN, which stands for Entertainment & Sports Programming Network, has never made a profit but is expected to break even by the News Network Headline News and end of this year, said Rosa Gatti, a Atlanta television station WTBS. spokeswoman for the network.

holdings, the remainder of stock in ESPN is owned by members of the founding family, including Bill and Scott Rasmussen. Last October, Mr. Turner bought Satellite News Channel for

\$25 million, closed its operations and added its subscribers to his Cable News Network. Mr. Turner owns 87 percent of

Turner Broadcasting, which includes Cable News Network, Cable The company also owns the Atlan Texaco acquired its share of ta Hawks basketball team and At-ESPN this year when it bought lanta Braves baseball team.

Ford Hopes Merkur Line Will Spell Success in U.S.

introduced in September, will not be a Ford, a Mercury or a Lincoln. It will be a Merkur (pronounced mare-COOR), a separate line that the company is establishing in an effort to appeal to buyers who prefer, and can afford, the European sedans sold by BMW, Saab, Volvo

and Mercedes-Benz.

The Merkur will be the first car since the ill-fated Edsel of the 1950s that Ford has brought out in the United States without the Ford, Lincoln or Mercury nameplate, although Merkur is the German word for Mercury. And Ford acknowledges that it is going counter to conventional marketing wisdom in choosing a name that people will inevitably mispronounce. But it believes that it can over-

come the problem, selling the car through selected Lincoln-Mercury dealers, and emphasizing the engineering distinctiveness that the European-sounding name is meant to

The first Merkur model, designated the XR4Ti, will be imported from Ford's German subsidiary, where it has been successful as the Ford Sierra XR4i. The added "t" stands for turbocharged.

Ford hopes the XR4Ti will fill a

gap in its product lineup in what is known as the functional luxury market. That label covers cars that are smaller than Lincolns and Cad-

New York Times Service illaes but just as expensive, and from. The Merkur will have only DETROIT—Ford Motor Co.'s therefore just as profitable, like five items on which to make a selecnewest automobile, scheduled to be Mercedes or Jaguar. The market uon: color, metallic paint, autohas long been dominated by the matic or standard five-speed trans-Europeans and has been one of the mission, leather seats or standard strongest growth segments for the cloth, and whether to add a sun industry, even through the reces-sion of the last three years. Bu But there will be much standard

Robert L. Rewey, vice president highly regarded manufacturer of sophisticated cars."

The new car is an aerodynamiaimed at the sporty sedan market. A slightly larger version will follow will be bu about a year from now, and two Germany. additional Merkur models are in the early planning stage.
Lincoln-Mercury dealers will be

chosen for a Merkur distributorship, Mr. Rewey said, largely based on research done by an independent firm on customer satisfaction. "The people buying cars in this

category are very knowledgeable about their cars," Mr. Rewey said. They read a lot about them They're very interested in the technical aspects of the vehicle, more so than the typical American car buy-er, and they're very demanding of quality, oot only in terms of the service aspect of the vehicle but also in terms of buying."

Ordering the car will be a new

experience for buyers who normally have numerous options to choose

equipment adding to the price. and general manager of Ford's Lin-such as beated seats, in cold-weathcoln-Mercury division, said the er areas only, and a split back seat, Merku line is "taking advantage of which provides additional cargo the fact that Ford, in Europe, is a space when only one passenger rides in the back. Limiting the options will shorten

the manufacturing time, which will cally styled five-passenger model be important in the already cumbersome delivery process. The car will be built in Osnabrück, West

Ford would not say what it ex-pects the Merkur will sell for, but the Sierra's base price in West Germany is about \$11,000. The Merkur, with all the extras, shipping and the cost of meeting federal safety and emissions standards, has been estimated by trade publica-tions in the \$16,000 to \$17,000 range.

\$16,500, will be the closest compeutioo io the United States for the XR4Ti, Mr. Rewey said. The name of the car has been the

inside and outside the company. "Whatever happened to name: like Thunderbird and Mustang and Corvette?" asked John Dinkel, editor of Road & Track magazine. "Those names gave you an immediate impression of the car," he add-

ing and easily identifiable label. In a recent issue of his magazine. Mr. Dinkel expressed disgust with Merkur and challenged readers to come up with a more suitable,

Still, he said, "When all is said and done, it's a terrific car and I'm sure it will sell despite the fact that people all over the country will be mispronouncing the name."
Projections for the first year are

for somewhat modest sales of 20.000. "I think we'll sell all we can get a hold of." Mr. Rewey said.

PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL FUND Société Anonyme d'Iovestissement Luxembourg, 43. Boulevard Royal R.C. Luxembourg N° 2 11.197

Notice of Meeting Notice is hereby given to the Shareholders that the Annual General Meeting of the company will be held at the registered office on April 16th, 1984 at 3.00 p.m. with the following agenda:

Presentation of the Reports of the Board of Directors and the Statutory Auditor. Approval of the Balance Sheet and Profit and Loss Account as at December 31st, 1983.

Approval of the remuneration of Directors for the fiscal year ended on December 31st, 1983. December 31st, 1963.
Discharge of the Directors and the Statutory Auditor for the fiscal year ended December 31st, 1983.
Ratification of the co-option of a Director.
Action on nomination for election of Directors and a Statutory Auditor for the ensuing year.

Decisions on all the items of the agenda shall require no quorum and may be passed by a simple majority of the Shareholders present and voting with the restriction that no Shareholder whether by himself or by proxy can vote for a number of shares in excess of one lifth of the shares present or represented at the Meeting or of two fifth of the shares outstanding. Holders of bearer shares may vote at the Meeting in person by producing all the Meeting either their share certificates or a certificate of deposit which will be issued to them against deposit of their share certificates with Putnam International Fund's paying agent.

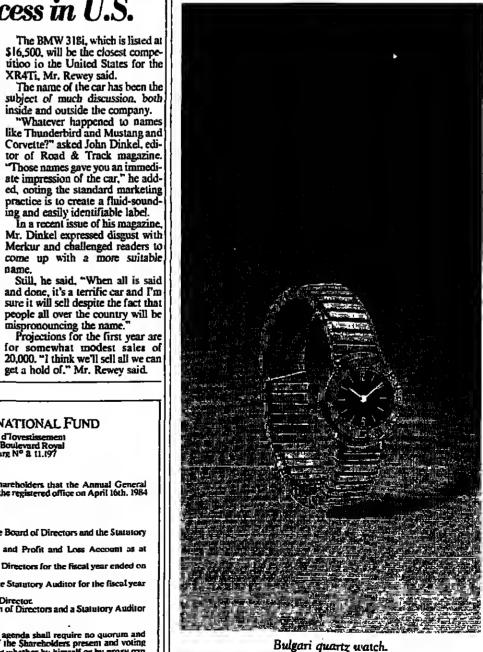
Shareholders may note at the Meeting by proxy by completing the form

International Fund's paying agent.

Shareholders may vote at the Meeting by proxy by completing the form of proxy which will be made available to them upon request in the case of registered Shareholders and against deposit of their share certificates as afore-said in the case of hearer Shareholders.

Share certificates so deposited will be retained until the Meeting or any adjournment thereof has been concluded. Purnam International Fund's paying agent is Krediethank S.A. Luxembourgeoise, 43, Boulevard Royal, Luxembourg, in order to be valid all forms of proxy must reach the registered office of Putnam International Fund not later than April 10th, 1984.

The Board of Directors



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| 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% 18th 21th Call of Blind 18th 22th RCA of 18th 22th RCA of 18th 23th RCA of 18th RCA of 18th 23th RCA of 18th RCA of 18th 23th RCA of 18th RCA 35 30 27 15 25

| 13 | 11½ | PSEG of 1.40 | 12.2 | 13½ | 10½ | PSEG of 4.00 | 13.2 | 13½ | 13½ | PSEG of 4.00 | 13.2 | 13½ | 23½ | 13½ | 23½ | 13½ | 23½ | 13½ | 23½ | 13½ | 23½ | 13½ | 23½ | 13½ | 23½ | 13½ | 23½ | 13½ | 23½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ |

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7. Marshin Herb Love Starch Herb Love Starch Herb Love Starch 1984 4 the Wand 1984 25 week and 25 to Week and 2 7745年 1745年 1745年 1755年 1 U.S. Futures 140 150 150 151 151 174 1.8% 3.51 2.51% 1.74 1.74 1.74 1.74 1.75 3.46 /2 3.46 /2 3.49 3.47 3.47 3.73 347 347 347 3414 3414 349 347 172.80 109.00 Jpn 170.25 172 172.90 118.59 Mor 189.75 172 170.90 151.80 Aberly 170.50 151 170.00 153.00 Jul 173.80 173 Sept. Est. Sales 1,500 Prev. Sales 1,355 Prev. Day Open Int. 11,506 up 234

1.24 12.3 54 2.9 2.14 6.0 5.19-10.4 2.00 10.5 34 1.5 40 1.7 2.20 5.4

Apr May Jun Jun Jun Jun Jun Mar May Jul Sep Dec Jen Prev. Se

Apr 159.26 Jun 187.2 Sep 157.7 Dec 158.26 Mar Prev. Sales of, 10.898 up:

Sept Provide.

Apr. 179,10 381,00 379,30 381,20
Apr. 179,10 381,10 384,10 384,10
Jun 385,46 387,779 385,30
Oct 490,00 401,00 400,00 401,10
Dec. 487,90 479,50 447,90 467,00
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Cash Prices

Dividends

+40

April 6

Pri 1.46 0.84 453.00 712.00 108-101 24-24 749-78 6.3375 0.53

April 6

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IHCREASED
Stries 0 .52 ½ 6-15
Stries 0 .52 ½ 6-1
USUAL
AMER Q .30 5-25
DI ASS. 0 .17 5-15
Q .42 ¼ 4-30
S .30 5-5

ore in local currencies unless otherwise indicated

Suizer

5-25 4-30 4-30 4-30 5-15 5-15 5-15 5-15 5-15 5-15 5-15 5-4 4-16 5-31 4-16 4-20 4-18 4-11 4-25 4-16 4-21 5-15

1982 525,6 1,42

1987 4,420 22,7

WHEAT (CBY)
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441 1247 122 Jul 1
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Jul 8.10
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Sep 7.42
New 7.51
Jan 7.43
May 7.50
Jul 7.47
Prev. Sales
Int.108.902 off 7.97% 2.66% 7.96 7.97 7.20% 7.57 7.40 7.47 2.15% 2.15% 2.05% 7.45% 7.45% 7.45% 7.45% 7.45% 7.45% +00% +01% +01% +01% ESI Soles AUN F79V. SOLE F79V. SO 200.50 201.30 201.40 202.50 191.50 197.60 201.60 11.00 11.00 12.00 10.00 11.17 12.95 22.75 24.75 24.75 24.75 24.75 +.41 +.45 +.40 +.10 +.17 +.10 +.30 11.50 M. 17.50 M. 15.50 M. 15. - dollars per bushel May 7.84% 1.88 Jul 1.81 1.218 Sep 1.74% 1.75 Dec 1.40 1.81W Mar 1.83W 1.81W Prev. Soles 572 nt. 4.906 off 24 Prev. DGY Ossin Tal GOLD TCOMESTO TOO INTO V2. dollard \$7200 \$44.50 \$7200 \$44.50 \$72.00 \$44.50 \$72.00 \$44.50 \$72.00 \$41.00 \$77.00 \$36.00 \$77.00 \$36.00 \$77.00 \$41.00 \$74.90 \$41.00 \$74.90 \$41.00 \$74.90 \$45

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#IJ600 lbs.-certs per lb.
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TREASE STATE 72.10 77.55 #77 77.25 77.85 71.85 71.30 99.75 77.70 77.70

COFFEE C (MYCSCE)
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18.400 lbs.cramp per fib.
18.401 lbs 190.15 | 190.92 | 144.75 | 146.52 | 140.40 | 141.30 | 134.75 | 177.75 | 179.00 | 120.52 | 179.00 | 170.50 | 136.50 | 170.50 | 136.50 | 170.50 4.29 4.39 7.30 7.54 4.25 4.77 9.28 9.70 6.65 6.98 7.30 7.64 8.63 9.31 9.40 9.72 243 244 244 2290 2380 2380 2380 2380 2384 2395 2400 2343 2345 2385 2447 2447 2414 2716 2345 2385

15/2 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24/4 | 24 NYSE Highs-Lows April 6

NEW LOWS

81%

International Herald Tribun

FIRST CIQ 1

US T. BILLS (IMM)

SI million-phael 180 pct.

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Frev. Dov Open Int. 20.184 off 1.152

10 YR. TREASURY (CBT)

SISUL00 prin-phs 8. Xindap 100 pct

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US TREASURY BONDS (CBT)

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Zinc: spot
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J months business statistic:

COMPANY EARNINGS Today Previous

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Smonths 1,001,00 1,005,50 777,00 480,00

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April 6

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Moody's: base 108: Dec. 31, 1931.
p-preliminary; f-final
Reuters: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931.
Dow Jones: base 100: Dec. 31, 1974. Market Guide

London Commodities April 6 Year Age 1.27 0.60 461.00 712.00 717.23 21-23 45466 0.38 Figures in sterling per metric ton. Gosoti in U.S. dollars per metric ton. High Low Close

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On April 12 to Herald Tribune will report on Paris—a city as a vibrant certain distinctive of the center of the 20th century.

855 ROUNDUP

Mel

spr Chine

JSINESS ROUNDUP

oyal Dutch Lifts Bid for Shell Oil

By Robert J. Cole Sew York Times Service

JEW YORK -- lo a move to purage employees of Shell Oil to sell a crucial block of stock ly hold, the Royal Dutch-Shell sup is offering to buy their holdat an estimated \$66 a share nore than being offered to other 1 the Securities and Exchange he proposal, in which federal me taxes would be partly offis being offered to 28,000 emyees, including top executives, will cost Royal Dutch nearly

ned that Royal Dutch would workers "additional cash" for e loss of tax benefits?

heil has already ser up retireit benefits for employees to as-them lower-cost capital gains treatment in the event of a ger with Royal Dutch. If they speed Royal Dutch's offer now refore any merger — employees ald become subject to higher at ordinary income rates. The itional payment would offset

Computer Work

: HONG KONG --- Chinese-

murolled Ever Bright Industri-

Co. and Burroughs Corp. of the United States plan to set up

joint venture to make mini-

imputers in Hong Kong and hina, Ever Bright's chairman,

'ang Guangying, said Friday.

He said costs are still being

orked out but the venture

sould be completed by June.

He said the companies plan

set up a factory in Hong

ong to produce the B-25 type

inicomputer and another

ant in China to produce the

20 type minicomputer. The

20 is a 16-bit minicomputer

at was first introduced to

oog Kong in late 1983.

s Set for China

Employees who do not tender percent, of Shell stock. Additional their shares now, however, would paymeots they would receive be guaranteed the additional payment later, if the two companies age of nearly \$8 a share. Similar, unspecified payments, are also pro-As related in Royal Dutch's pa-pers. Shell employees in one benefit plan own 24.5 million shares, or 7.9 options.

dock to Mr. Hammer, including a comment that Mr. Hammer was

unwilling to amend this [stand-

still] agreement to allow me to ex-

ceed the [5 percent] limitation by

closed Thursday on the New York Stock Exchange at \$32.75. A total

of 952,400 shares were traded,

making it the 15th most active

Gordoo Reece, an Occidental

vice president, said Mr. Murdock,

who is also an Occidental director.

had been at the company's offices "on routine matters" for a time

Wednesday "in his capacity as a

Mr. Reece did not disclose the

"Mr. Murdock comes over fre-

quently to these offices . he is

always here talking to Dr. Hammer

and [Occidental's president, A.

Mellon Seeks to Open 15 Offices Across U.S.

Comptroller of the Currency. The comptroller's office last Sunday

Bankers have complained that

while they have been barred from

expanding across state lines, com-

panies from outside the industry

have been skirting traditional re-

strictions by setting up operations
—so-called noobank banks —that

do oot fall under the technical defi-

Treasury Secretary Donald T.

Regan, warning that "an increasing

oumber of organizations will at-

tempt to avail themselves of the

opportunity to establish a nonbank

bank io the coming mooths,'

Thursday urged action by Congress

have signed a letter to the comp-

About 40 members of Congress

ended a yearloog moratorium on

Mr. Murdock was not available

Robert] Abboud.

applications.

nition of a bank.

to settle the issue.

matters that were discussed. Not-

ing that Mr. Murdock's offices are

across the street from Occidental's

headquarters, Mr. Reece said:

member of the executive commit-

tee" as were other directors.

Occidental's commoo stock

one-tenth of one percent."

Il stockholders, papers filed the Securities and Exchange Occidental Chief, Investor

. By Al Delugach Las Augeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES — A private cting over the objections of the meeting Wedocsday between Arapany, of which it already owns mand Hammer, chairman of Occirly 70 percent, Royal Dutch is dental Petroleum Corp., and David ring 10 pay all of Shell's stock-lers \$58 a share, or \$5.5 billion, major stockholder in the company, get the rest. The new provision Shell employees would raise the rail cost to \$5.7 billion.

was "routine." an Occidental spokesman said Thursday.

Meanwhile, shares of the Los

Ithough no figures were used in Angeles-based company dropped SEC documents, the filing ex\$1.25 on Thursday, but trading volume diminished from the higher levels of the previous four sessions.
Speculation that Mr. Murdock provision is "perfectly legal" it is not to buy shares but to pensate for a reduction in rement benefits.

A company filing late last week with the Securities and Exchange Commission also disclosed that Mr. Murdock recently was rebuffed by Mr. Hammer in a request to amend a "standstill" agreemeot limiting Mr. Murdock to oo more than o 5-percent stake in Occidental securities.

Attached to that filing is a copy of a March 22 letter from Mr. Murfor comment Thursday.

By Gary Klott

New York Times Service

al Corp., the large Pittsburgh-based bank-holding company, said that it

plans to seek government approval

to set up 15 consumer-banking of-

fices across the United States, amid

mounting concern about the ex-

pansion of banking across state

Mellon said Thursday that it was

basing its applications on a ruling by the Federal Reserve two weeks

ago giving a New York bank per-

mission to set up a deposit-taking

banking operation in Florida, Fed-

eral statutes generally prohibit

Analysts and government offi-

cials said many other banks would follow Mellon's lead in trying to take advantage of both the Fed's

such interstate operations.

NEW YORK - Mellon Nation-

Petro-Lewis Sets \$680-Million **Property Sale**

LOS ANGELES - Petro-Lewis Corp. said that it had reached 11 agreements to sell several of its oil and gas proper-ties for about \$680 million.

The arrangements will reduce the heavy bank debt of Petro-Lewis, a major marketer of oil and gas partnerships, by about 64 percent and greatly ease its cash constraints, Jerome A. Lewis, chairman, said Thurs-

They will still limp along for a while, but this is going to help them tremeodously, said lames T. Martin, an analyst with Boettcher & Co.

Petro-Lewis said in February that it had balted sales of oew partnerships and had reduced payments on existing invest ments until it solved a mounting cash-squeeze problem. At that point, as much as 90 percent of all money produced from drilling was committed to paying off more than \$1 billion in bank loans within seven years. The company estimated that the sales covered the equivalent of 82 million barrels of crude oil reserves in 44 of 171

major fields it owns.

Mr. Lewis said the company ultimately intends to sell nearly one-third of its reserves, including 25 percent of its reserves in the 171 largest fields, plus all interests in 800 other fields that represent less than 10 percent of Petro-Lewis's total reserves.

functions, as defined by statute,

Mellon's application said the

subsidiary offices would accept de-

vestment and other advisory

services, but not make commercial

of its moratorium.

U.S. Synthetic-Fuels Agency Makes First Big Aid Awards

By Robert D. Hershey Jr. New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - In its first large-scale financial commitment to the infant synthetic-fuels industry, the U.S. Synthetic Fuels Corp. has announced \$4.38 billion in aid

Io six major projects.

The corporation, which is struggling to avoid congressional revocation of its charter, Thursday issued loan and price guarantees, including one that underwrites synthetic crude oil at \$67 a barrel, more than twice the current market

Uoul Thursday, the quasi-governmental corporation had made just one award io its three-and-ahalf-year existence: a \$120-million price guarantee for a coal-gasificalion project in California that is far smaller than the commercial-scale enterprises that the corporation was created by Congress to finance.

Thursday's decisions represents an effort by the corporation to jus-tify its continued existence at a time of ample oil supplies and congressional complaints about how the program is being run. Earlier in the week, some mem-

called for the resignation of the corporation's president, Victor M. Thompson Jr., who formerly headed Utica Bankshares Corp. of Tul-"lonse leoding practices" and to get \$365 million.
"sloppy loan management." At Corporation officials said that

who resigned last fall amid charges of conflict of interest.

Edward E. Noble, chairman of Synthetic Fuels Corp., said the board decided Thursday to examine the allegations against Mr. Thompson but took no other ac-

The awards were made to projects in Maine. Colorado, Kenlucky, Texas, California and Louisiana. The aid is in the form of price guarantees or price guarantees combined with loan guaran-

By next spring, the corporation expects to commit \$14.77 billion, virtually all the money Congress has authorized for synthetic fuels. li is io submii io Congress a report making proposals for its future role

The biggest of Thursday's six projects is the Unocal Corp.'s Para-chute Creek shale-oil plant in western Colorado, which is to receive a price guarantee of up to \$2.7 bil-tion. The guarantee could rise as high as \$67 a barrel, more than twice the current official world price of oit at \$29.

The Dow Syngas project, a Dow Chemical Co. venture to convert coal to gas in Louisiana, is to get \$620 million. The Kentucky Tar bers of a House subcommittee Sand project is 10 get \$543 million. the Forest Hill Heavy Oil project in Texas is to get \$60 million, the HOP Kern River Commercial Deed Utica Bankshares Corp. of Tul-sa, Oklahoma. Federal banking to get \$100 million and the Northregulators criticized Utica for ern Peat Energy project in Maine is

Synthetic Fuels Corp., Mr. Thomp- even if all the projects should fail, soo succeeded Victor A. Schroeder. the government's costs would amount to only \$2 billion before

Herald Eribune Guide to **Business Travel** and Entertainment EUROPE

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COMPANY NOTES

Advanced Micro Devices Inc. ruling and a related move by the troller's office urging an extension said that earnings for the year ended March 25 soared 239 percent to The recent Fed ruling gave U.S. \$71.1 millioo on a 63-percent sales Trust Corp. of New York permis- increase to \$583.3 million. The sion to set up a subsidiary to accept company said it expects the current consumer deposits and make coo-fiscal year to be "great." It added sumer loans in Florida; the opera- that "we are running one full quartion will not, however, make com- ter ahead of our \$900-million sales

mercial loans, ooe of a bank's target" for the current fiscal year. Cheung Kong Holdings Ltd. of Hong Koog reported that consoli-dated profit after taxes but before posits, make consumer and mort- extraordinary items fell 22 percent gage loans, and provide trust in- to 408.8 million Hong Koog dollars (\$52.4 million). Cheung Kong is a property developer and toy maker.

The Mellon offices would be in unit of Ford Motor Co. of Australia, a New York, Washington, Chicago. ed States, said that 1983 profit rose Los Angeles, Baltimore, Boston, nearly 10 percent from a year earlieland, Dallas, Denver, Miami, er to a record 72.8 million Austra-New Orleans, Atlanta, Phoenix, lian dollars (\$68.3 million). Sales Arizona, Seattle and Springfield, rose 6.2 percent to \$1.37 billion

a second factory in the United States to boost production of semiconductor chips. The company now makes 1.2 million 64K dynamic random-access memory chips a month at a plant in Dallas. It did not say where the new plant would be located. Pechiney, the French state-

·Hitachi Ltd. said is plans to build

owned aluminum company, is to acquire half of the 65-percent stake held by Société Nationale Elf Aquitaine in a carboo-fiber venture with Toray Industries Inc. of Japan, Sony Corp. said it agreed with Apple Computer Inc. to share Ap-

ogy. Sooy said the research would enable it to expand its product line on computer peripheral devices for the original-equipment market.

Wang Laboratories Inc. said it is introducing a 32-bit super-mini-

computer to be called the VS300.

ple's research on hard-disk technol-

City and code: Country:

On April 12, the International Herald Tribune will carry a special report on Paris — a portrait of the city as a vibrant center for the arts and humanities, a luxury-class leisure center, drawing on the richness of its cultural attractions and its distinctive quality of life.

This year's report will focus on what is new and different in the visual arts — from antiquities to the 20th century. It will view

the Opera, the galleries and small museums, the changing architecture of Paris; explore the world's finest cuisine in a special and expert way; and offer a look at some of the "best of the best" boutiques. For travelers and business people, a luxury guide to hotels. A look at what Parisians are wearing: It will also delve beneath the surface to find out what makes Paris - and the



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Sep. 84 Drawings 4x 750.000 OM 4x 100.000 DM 24x 100,000 OF

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Schedule 75. Lottery

ticket numbers in the game 1011 291.650 ticket numbers are drawn Over 225 Million in prize money

Almost every 2. number is a winner.

These are the figures. Where else are the chances this good? They are almost 1 in 2. Being e state lottery, the Sueddeutsche Klassenlotterie (South German State Lottery) can offer these extraordinary odds with large prize money. That is why its participants come from all corners of the globe. Join the group. Within each lottery, elmost helf the ticket numbers are drawn for prize money.

Look at the facts:

The lottery runs over a period of 26 weeks with each cless covering 4 resp. 6 drawings. Besides the Jackpots, as shown above, the middle-class prizes ranging from DM 5,000 to DM 80,000 have increased by almost 40%. Of course not to mention the numerous amount of smaller prizes.

are supervised by state auditors. The German government guarantees all prizes and is responsible for the orderly

The drawings ere publicly held in Munich, West Germany, and

Anonymity is guaranteed. If you win, no one but you will ever find out ebout your winnings; thet is, unless you tell them. It's as though you'd have a numbered account at a Swiss bank! How to participate:

 Fill in the coupon below with the number of tickets desired and your complete malling address.

PLEASE INCLUDE PAYMENT WITH YOUR ORDER. Payment may elso be made upon receipt of our invoice. Personal

I'll join the lottery!

For all classes of the Sueddeutsche Klasseniotterie, Starting May 12, through November 3, 1984 Please filt in number of tickets you want to order.

	DM	OF	US \$*	or	£*
1/1 ticket	747.00	•	292.95	•	196.60
1/2 ticket	387.00	•	151.80	•	101.85
1/4 ticket	207.00	•	81.20	•	54.50

winning list charges. No additional charges.

*US \$ end £ prices are subject to rate of axchange.

Start of next Listery November 1984

checks, travellers checks, bank transfers or cash sent (at your own risk) via registered mail can be accepted. Payment must be made in DM, US S, & Sterling, Swiss Francs or any other currency convertible in West Germany. Within days you will receive your ticket, an invoice or statement of account, and the official drawing schedule with

rules and regulations.

 After each class, the official winning list together with your ticket for the next class will be sent to you by airmail. If your ticket is drawn you will immediately be sent e winning notification, since it is our business and obligetion

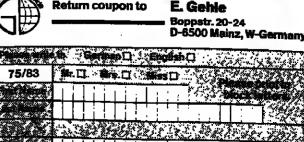
to check all drawn numbers. You may determine how your winnings are paid out.
 Transfer will be made anywhere in the world within one week either by check or according to your instructions. Of course, jackpot winners may personally collect their prize money in

If you are already one of our customers, your ticket for the next lottery will be malled to you automatically.

 You can be sure you'll receive rapid, honest, confidential service. If you like the odds, try your luck. Order today. Good luck!

E. Gehle W-Germeny

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FTC to End Rule Asking Firms for Detailed Data

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — The Federal Trade Commission plans to elimi-nate a requirement that most of the largest U.S. corporations supply it with detailed cost and profit figures. The requirement has been a controversial, but some govern-ment agencies and economists say

Volvo Is Said to Reject Plan for U.S. Stock Issue

Reaters GOTEBORG, Sweden — AB
Volvo declined comment Friday on
a newspaper report that its board
has rejected a proposal by its managing director, Febr Gyllenhammar, that the company make a
large stock issue in the United
States.

The proposage Deceme Numbers

The newspaper Dagens Nyheter had quoted company sources as saying that representatives of major shareholders blocked a proposal for a \$100-million U.S. issue. It said the action reflected a deepening solit between Mr. Gyllenhammar and institutional investors who recently acquired substantial stakes in Volvo.

Sales to Net 100s High Low 3 pro Chies

.20, 23

formation only marginally useful.
Io 1979, the FIC temporarily suspended collection of the confidential data to study whether the program should be continued. After five years of analysis and surveys, the agency's bureau of economics has recommended that it be formally abolished. The agency's commissioners are expected to ran-fy that decision by a divided vote next Wednesday.

The decision, however, is also expected to spark strong criticism from the program's supporters. Representative Peter W. Rodino Jr., Democrat of New Jersey, chairman of the House Judiciary Committee, and Representative John D. Dingell, Democrat of Michigan, chairman of the Energy and Commerce Committee, last year called the program "of incalculable value to the government, scholars, investors and business" in providing barous to mominate the president the United Auto Workers in Owen Bieber, to the board, but Bieber said Friday he remains fident he will get the seat.

Mr. Bieber wants to replace retired UAW president, Dour Fraser, who became the first unleader on the board of a major corporation when the union it is wage and benefit concession. tors and business" in providing ba- discuss the matter further. sic information about the structure was not set.

Over-the-Counter

EN Int English to the Company of the

NASDAQ National Market Prices

it has been an important resource and operation of the U.S. economy.

In studying the U.S. economy.

Commissioner Michael Pert.

Commissioner Michael Pert-The so-called "line of businessdata program" has long been under
attack from businesses that complained that it imposed time-consuming and costly burdens for information only marginally useful. purposes. It was a particularly use-

> Chrysler Fails to Name Union Leader to Board

> > The Associated Press

DETROIT - The directors of Chrysler Corp. have declined for now to nominate the president of the United Auto Workers union, Owen Bieber, to the board, but Mr. Bieber said Friday he remains con-

Mr. Bieber wants to replace the retired UAW president, Douglas Dutch Living Costs Up 3.9%

woony.

Pertition of the data has probably been overstated. The FTC is just oow publishing a public summary of the data submitted. companies for 1977, which is out dated for understanding curren

economic trends. "It was a new data base and omists always like to get new data to play with," said Sam Peltzman, a professor of business economics at the University of Chicago Business School "But I don't think it's been terribly useful for the FTC in its enforcement role."

esident, Douglas	Reacts	(J-1) 40*
ne the first union d of a major U.S.	THE HAGUE — The Duich	्राह्म के हैं। स्टब्स
the union gave fit concessions in	cost-of-living index rose 3.9 per	Aller than
and Mr. Bieber	to mid-March, down from a 3.6-	كالمدودة بر الأسودورة
ey will meet to further. A date	February, the Economics Ministry	ening.
	said Friday in a preliminary report	1.41
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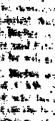
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Despite Skepticism, Investment Columns Are a Market Force

By Michael Blumstein

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Members of the The Journal, professional investors financial community say that they always take a somewhat skeptical view of investment columns, but their wide following among the public makes such columns an im-NEW YORK - A Manhatian portant market force,

N.Y. Lawyer

Investigated

By Alex S. Jones

New York Times Service

according to the newspaper.

Mr. Clark's transactions were

handled by Bear, Steams & Co.,

according to The Journal, which

reported that three of the transac-

tions led to profits of about

The Journal reported that Mr.

Clark invested in Radiation Tech-

nology Inc., Quotron Systems Inc., Chicago Milwaukee Corp., Isome-dix Inc., Rolm Corp. and G.D. Searle & Co. The extent of Mr.

Clark's other trading is not known.

Stearns late in 1983 after being

asked by another firm, Kidder,

Peabody & Co., to take certain

trading elsewhere. Kidder, Pea-body had nonced an apparent pat-

tern between Mr. Clark's trades

and "Heard on the Street" col-

umns, H. Lake Wise, associate gen-

eral counsel attorney at Kidder, Peabody, said.

Mr. Clark was not available for

He began trading at Bear,

In Leaks

articles.

lawyer bought stocks and options Attention was focused on such in at least six companies shortly before The Wall Street Journal columns last week, when The Wall Street Journal reported that one of published articles on them, an inits reporters, R. Foster Winans. dependent source has confirmed. had admitted to the Securities and The lawyer, David W.C. Clark, is Exchange Commission that he periodically provided information to said to be under investigation by outsiders about fortbeoming the Securities and Exchange Commission for improperly using ad-"Heard on the Street" columns These columns discuss the stock vance information about Journal prospects for a company or industry, and can move stock prices

sharply, if only temporarily.

R. Foster Winans, whom The Journal dismissed as a reporter last week, has told the SEC that he Other columns with an impact on the market are Alan Abelson's periodically made information front-page column in Barron's, the available to outsiders regarding arfinancial weekly published by The ticles that were soon to appear, Journal's owner, Dow Jones & Co.; Dan Dorfman's syndicated column, and Vartanig G. Vartan's "Market Place" column in The New York Times. Louis Rukeyser's Friday evening television program, "Wall Street Week," plays a similar

> People with advance knowledge nal has raised questions on Wall of the contents of a column or program could buy or sell the affected sock before publication or broad-

(Continued from Page 11)

Air Force's F-16, but has an older

engine and fewer electronic refine-

ments than the two models of stan-

For Northrop and General Dy-namics a pro-FX effort by the ad-

ministration could produce a lot of business. "What is really at stake is

a competition among the aerospace

dard F-16s.

cast, and profit or avoid loss when the stock moved.

Despite the breach of security at

Despite the breach of security at say the "Heard on the Street" col-

"There's always a hunger for information," said Alan Towers, who does public relations for several financial-services companies. "People are still willing to believe that somebody knows something they don't, and they'll take a chance because the information they get is

valuable often enough." Raymond F. DeVoe Jr., market strategist at Legg Mason Wood Walker Inc., said, "What Winans was writing about was generally considered to be accurate." He added, "It's just that people were trying to capitalize on his report-

umn will keep its loyal readers.

On Wall Street, several market players said that they always assumed that the "Heard on the Street" column contained a certain amount of market gossip. "Any professional on Wall Street

other story reads it for curiosity, itable given the money at stake it out themselves," Mr. DeVoessid.

there are reports of impropriety. The security breach at The Jour-

U.S. Export Fighters Are Not Selling

same treatment.

Northrop's inability to sell any

F-20s does not appear to be related to any shortcomings in the combat

capability of the aircraft. In fact, the administration refused permis-

sion for its sale in two potentially

Incrative markets, Taiwan and In-

dia, on the ground that it was too

Its high performance was be-

lieved unacceptable to the Chinese

Communist government for sale to Taiwan, and the Air Force refuses

to permit the F-20s advanced com-

bat electronics to go to India,

where there are "too many Rus-

Both government officials and

major problem inhibiting purchase

of the F-20 is that foreign leaders

conclude that because the Air

(Continued from Page 11)

chairman of the Federal Reserve

Board, will probably be hanging tough on monetary policy. The im-

Ways to Make

Three to Four

Times Equity

IOG Experts Have

Just in the realm of gold explora-tion and extraction there were nine IOG recommendations that at least quadrupted after they

tool been recommended during repeated confirmations of a mid-'82 advice to buy the key mone-

Been Preparing

To Do it Again

rosy.

plications for interest rates are not likely in 1985.

of the confidence that people have in the whole journalistic profession, and I think it's tragic that it

But James S. Chanos, an analysi with Atlantic Capital Corp., said The Journal's extensive investigation of the incident should help the newspaper to keep its credibility.

Stephen S. Weisglass, president of Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co., a. brokerage firm, said, "It doesn't burt my perception of the 'Heard on the Street' column because ! think it was just an isolated individual, and I do not think it was the norm at The Wall Street Journal." Leland B. Paton, executive vice

president and bead of the equity group at Prudential-Bache Securiies Inc., said, "I'm surprised there hasn't been more of it. The fre quency of incidents is quite low in comparison to the volume of articles that are put out in the financial

The argument that some impropwho reads that column and any er behavior is unfortunate but inev itable given the money at stake is often heard on Wall Street when

Last October, for example, a manager in the stock-dividend de-Street about the reputation of the partment of Prudential-Bache was press among the general public.

James Balog, senior executive arrested and charged, along with three other men, in connection with

range and thus did not meet Air

Force requirements for "worldwide

Thomas V. Jones, the chairman of Northrop, said that less devel-

oped countries, on the other hand,

did not need long-range fighter planes because "their enemies are

Northrop argues that the F-20

has a faster "scramble," or takeoff

time, than other fighters, and gen-

erates more daily flights because of its reliability and ease of mainte-

nance. General Baker testified that

"we find the Northrop numbers

very reasonable" on such factors.

Despite General Baker's brief

explanation, another Pentagon of-

ficial, who did not want to be iden-

and the Navy had preferred to pro-

mote sales of their own fighters to

"amortize costs and to keep pro-

Furthermore, the delicit-reduc-

tion compromise will be front-chil

loaded, with only modest spending

reductions or revenue increases

- If there is to be more decisive

action to shrink the delicits, it is

election - and the lag may be a

long one even then, given the sharp

political disagreement over budget

But sufficient unto the day, and

doubtless the voters, is the good

thereof. The economy is growing

strongly. Employment has general

ly been rising smartly and the un-

employment rate has been drop-

ping, at least until March, figures

for which showed no change from

the February rate. Corporate cash

flow is climbing and business spending on new plant and equip-

meat is reviving. Anto sales and bousing are holding at fairly high levels. Consumers are spending, as

their real disposable income, the

best political-economic barometer,

priorities and how to raise taxes.

ly to come until after t

The small island nation of Singa- 20s it must not be as good as inven-

pore recently expressed an intent to tory airplanes.
buy eight F-16/179s, but officials Brigadier General Thomas Bak-

said that if Washington ultimately er, the Air Force FX program managreed to sell Thailand and the ager, told the committee that the Philippines the regular F-16s, Air Force did not plan to buy the

which they are requesting. Singa- F-20 in part because it was not pore would probably ask for the designed to have exceptionally long

Northrop executives agree that a tified said that both the Air Force

Market Watches Politicking

Force has no plans to buy any F- duction lines open."

commitments."

the theft of more than \$5 million from the investment firm.

At the time, Douglas Scarff, di- on each other to some extent. rector of market regulation for the Reporters are "always trying to SEC, said. "I don't want to sound find an angle on something that callous or cynical, but when you will attract attention." have that much money changing Gantcher said. As a result, they hands, there's a great temptation often solicit ideas.

for people to try to take advantage However, Wall Street officials said, traders offering tips often That the financial press is con- have their own motives, especially sidered just another player on Wall the traders who move in and out of Street is not surprising. The finan stocks in a maper of days.

Décision de la société de gestion Ariane Gestion du fonds commun de placement luxembourgeois

ARIANE

en date du 15 mars 1983.

Il sera payé sur le résultat net de l'exercice 1983 un dividende de US \$10.par part. Ce dividende sera pave à partir du 2 mai 1984, contre remise du comon no 1 des certificats au porteur à la Banque Privec S.A. - succursale de Langembourg, 20, Boulevard Emmanuel Servais. La part sera cotée en Bourse de Luxembourg ex-coupon à partir de cette

ITALFORTUNE INTERNATIONAL FUND

Société Anonyme Siège social: 11, boulevard Grande-Duchesse-Charlotte ILIXEA'BOURG R.C. Luxembourg B-8735

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ires qui se tiendra le 24 avril 1984 à 15 heures 30, en l'hôtel de la Banque Internationale à Lauembourg, 2, houlevard Royal. ORDRE DU JOUR

 Rapports du Conseil d'Administration et du Commissaire;
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(An undertaking of Government of India)

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Herald Tribune

comment, his attorney said. Accompanies for a market of at least cording to previous Journal re-ports, Mr. Clark has stated that he did not talk with Mr. Winaus, and \$30 billion, but maybe much more, in the next few years," said a gov-erument official, who asked no to that he often sought rumors from be identified. professionals, whom he has never identified publicly, to guide his The breakdown of the FX policy stock purchases. has been more frustrating for Northrop than for other aircraft com-According to a securities lawyer panies, because it has all but elimiwho asked not to be identified, nated its foreign sales. criminal charges for securities fraud could be brought only if there General Dynamics, on the other hand, has sold F-16s to Pakistan, was a conspiracy involving both the providers of the information and Venezuela, South Korea and Tur-key. And McDonnell Douglas has the person who acted on it. Based on recent court rulings, sold its new Navy fighter, the F-18, bowever, Mr. Wmans could be to Spain, Canada and Australia, sold its new Navy fighter, the F-18, charged with theft of corporate and previously sold 52 of its F-15s -ADVERTISEMENT-INTERNATIONAL FUNDS **Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed** 6 April 1984 CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL

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"82 advice to buy the key mone-tary metal at \$300 per a: Names of these recommenda-tions were Compbell Red Lake, Davidson Tisdale, Giant Yellow-knife, Golden Sceptre, Golliath, Homestake, International Coro-na, Military and Score Re-Along the way there were high technology recommendations and fund purchases which be-haved similarly. Advanced Micro Devices, Apple, Commodore, Data General, GCA, Intel, Inter-graph, Infatron and Wang Labs graph, anterior and viring Lass were among '82 purchases that multiplied three to five times over before the new bull market paused to correct its trajectory. Now IOG technicions say these are starting second-stage ad-various that often will multiply prices and market series in the prices again—with some impor-tant additions to the trend due to become evident. Lower-priced specialists in emerging technolspecialists in emerging technologies now, growing as rapidly as 400 percent annually are seen preparing for eruptions and are being covered more frequently in IOG reports along with long-depressed New York energy issues and newer gold developers that are expected to get cought up in a reflationary drive that Wall Street was overlooking completely during the "hord assets" ponic

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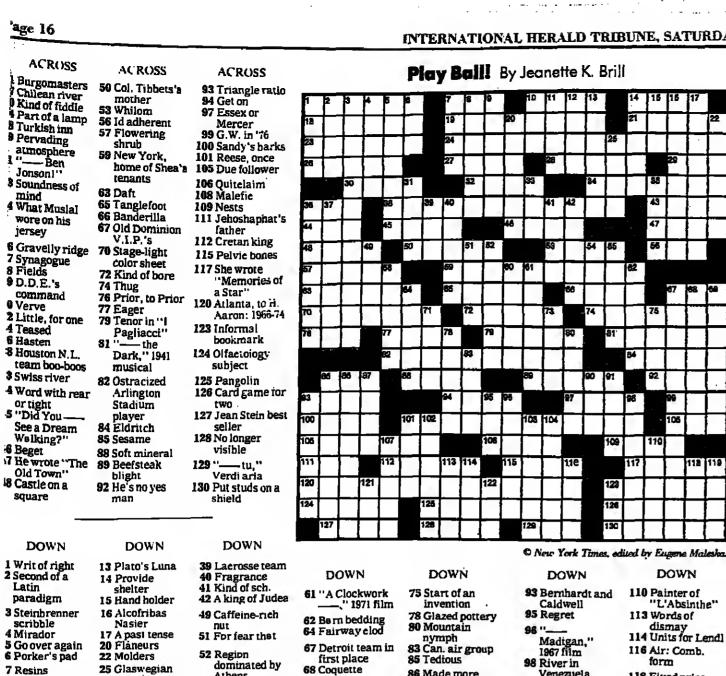
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By William Golding, 191 pp. \$13.95. Farrar Straus Giroux, 19 Union Square W., New York, N.Y. 10003.

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Revewied by Michiko Kakutani

GIVEN the strong autobiographical impulse in recent fiction, the writer has understandably emerged as one of the most popular literary heroes around. In the past, William Golding has tended to eschew such personal material, but with his latest book. "The Paper Men." he, too, has turned to his own craft for inspiration.

His novelist, one Wilfred Barclay, suffers from the problems incurred by affluence and fame something which Golding, last year's Nobel Prize winner in literature, is presumably familiar with and he is also in the throes of contending with an obnoxious American academie, named Riek L. Tucker, who is intent on writing his biography. Golding has always tended to write dark allego-

ries in which the characters serve as metaphorical magnets for innocence and evil; he is more interested, it seems, in religious questions and philosophical ideas than the vicissitudes of human behavior. In this book, however, Barclay and Tucker are not only poorly defined as individuals, but are also wholly

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inadequate as symbols. They are indeed no more than paper men,

Having fastened upon Barclay, Tucker comes to resemble other Golding heroes; he becomes a victim of his obsession. He pursues Barclay back and forth aeross the Continent, rummages through his garbage, harasses his family, and succeeds in making a general ouisance of himself. At one point, he even offers his sweet, vacuous wife to Barclay in exchange for access to his personal papers.

As for Barclay, he too, is a pretty loathsome fellow. Jaded, vain, egotistical, morally lethargic and spiritually numb, he copes with the dilemmas of advanced middle age by drinking vast quantities of alcohol, and wandering from one foreign city to another, looking for ways of escape. If Tucker is going to use him as "his raw material," Barclay reasons, then he will do the same: first, he will humiliate Tucker by making him grovel for what he wants; then, he will exact a writer's revenge — he will put Tucker in a novel.

In the end, Barclay experiences a sort of religious revelation — during an earthquake in Sicily, be realizes that all my adult life I had believed in God and this knowledge was a vision of God" - and he

Solution to Last Week's Puzzle

embraces that favorite Golding truth, that man is all too willing to sin. This epiphany, the author tells us, has the effect of making Barclay very happy, and it also makes him give up alcohol. Other than that, however, it seems to have little effect: He goes right on being beastly to his daughter and being relent-

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While his ocuvre is never really described, one can easily imagine the sort of cerebral, solipsistic fiction Barclay probably writes. As he says of him-self and Tucker, "we knew nothing about people or not enough. We knew about paper, that was all."

Judging from the tired, petulant tone of "Paper with her, "a close encounter of the second kind" shapelessness of the narrative.

"You have to write the had books, if you're going to write the good ones," says Barclay, at one point. It is an observation that might well serve as an apologia for Golding's own book.

lessly self-absorbed.

To make matters worse, his cynicism toward life seems to have infected his attitude toward work. His short stories, he observes at one point, were "exercises in how to cheat the public. They relied almost entirely on the exoticism of the places where I collected news, money, and mail from my parter restantes," he says. "They were descriptively brilliant, with the minimum of event and character, but all garnished, as the French might say, with national costume long after national costume had ceased to be found anywhere but at folk festivals."

Men." Golding would seem to have more in common with his creation than mere appearance - a scraggy yellow-white beard, yellow-white thatch and broken-toothed grin." He, too, seems to have allowed his pessimistic vision of man to curdle his view of the world and to sour his enjoyment of craft. Not only is the mythic power that animates the best of his fiction curiously absent in "Paper Men," but the writing also seems unusually sloppy. Even if the time-honored device of the unreliable narrator accounts for some of the more ridiculous bits of description in this book - Tucker's wife is described as a "golden cloud of glamour"; a meeting it doesn't excuse the banality of the dialogue or the

Michiku Kakutani is on the staff of The New York

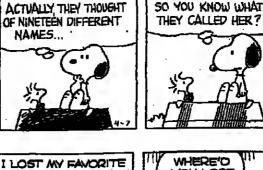
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April 6

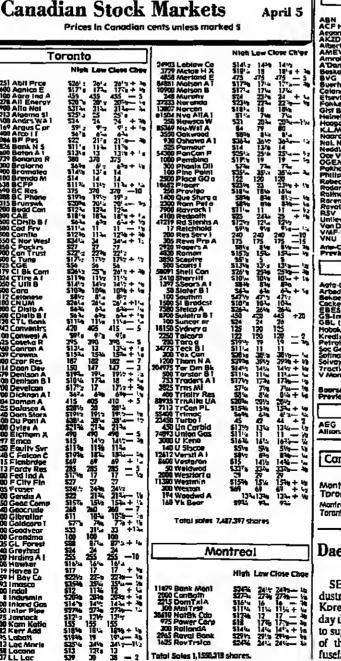


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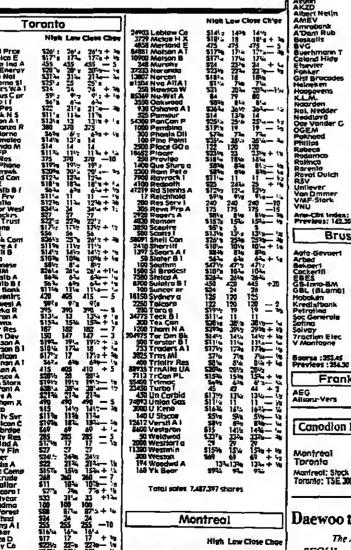
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Montreal: Stock Exchange Industrials Index. Toronto: TSE 300 Index.

Daewoo to Build Parts The Associated Press

SEOUL - Daewoo Heavy Industries Co., an affiliate of South Korea's Daewoo Group, said Friday that it has concluded a contract to supply General Dynamics Corp. of the United States with center fuselages for F-16 fighter aircraft.

TOKYO - Japan's Ministry of International Trade and Industry said Friday that it plans to curb exports of hydraulic shovels to the European Community because of criticism of increases in sales there.

The ministry said it will seek the enforcement of a floor-price system for Japanese shovel exports under an existing export-import agree-ment. It added that Britain had asked Japan to restrict shovel sales to the EC.





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SPORTS

Ibdul-Jabbar Sets NBA Mark ly Scoring His 31,421st Point

in a fitting manner. With a 12- ing for him at every opportunity. sky hook fired over a helpless ng career scorer.

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and 53 secoods to play against later, he sumk the record-breaker.

Jiah Jazz at the Thomas and Amid the ensuing swarm of pho k Arena, gave Abdul-Jabbar

e over the Jazz center Mark and done." a and the guard Ricky Green, had double-teamed Abdulhe play, the 7-foot-2 (2.18-me-Abdul-Jabbar turned and fully launced a sample of the of you."

Bill Russell has called "the of you."

Purists may argue that Abdult beautiful thing in sports." ball went through cleanly, ne Lakers won, 129-115, before 39 fans. The crowd was the est for the Jazz since the team

ed west from New Orleans for

areer Scoring

1979-80 season.

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wild by Our Staff From Dispatches
Abdul-Jabbar, who will be 37 on
AS VEGAS — After nearly 15
April 16. entered the final period oot of college, there were 60 seniors under seasons, Kareem Abdulneeding only four points for the who were 7 feet tall. But you ar Thursday night achieved record. By then, the game was a haven't heard much from them, nost important feat of his carrout and his teammates were look- have you? You have to be dedicat-

James Worthy drove the lane professinnal basketball's Jabbar responded with a dunk that tied Chamberlain's mark. After he basket, coming with 8 min-missing a 14-fonter two minutes

Amid the ensuing swarm of pho-tographers and well-wishers in the oints in the game and 31,421 floor, the National Basketball As-is career, eclipsing the 31,419 sociation commissioner. David ed by Wilt Chamberlain, who Stern, presented Abdul-Jabbar He hit each of his first four shots of from the Lakers after the -73 season with the game ball. Cradling it, he took the microphone and said: "It's te record-breaking shot was hard to say anything after all is said

He went on to thank his parents, who had come in New York, the ar. After contemplating a pass remainder of his family and the fans. He closed with an Islamic saying, which he translated. "It fully launced a sample of the means God bless you and keep all

Jabbar broke the record in 15 seasons - compared with the 14 in which Chamberlain set it. Or that he needed 1,166 games, 121 more than Chamberlain played. But Chamberlain also played 47,259 minutes; Abdul-Jabbar has played

Chamberlain was absent Thursday night, after having expressed his desire to attend for the past several weeks. He told officials he had been detained in Los Angeles. In a story in Thursday's The Los Angeles Times, Chamberlain expressed some dismay over the celepration surrounding the quest.

"It's curious," he was quoted as saying. "It's really quite strange. If I had received half the fanfare that Kareem's getting at this time, I wouldn't know what to do with myself. It doesn't make sense. And there are a few things that are bothering me about it. If this is so great, well, it's only one of about 90 1 held. I must be in a world by my-

Abdul-Jabbar sympathizes with Chamberlain. "I can understand," he says. "He's been taken for granted. He was taken for granted when he was doing his thing. I saw that happening when I was in school, Why? Because, like me, he was big-ger than everybody else, and he had areat athletic talent.

ed, that and more."

"It's kind of hard oot to have a nder from the right baseline, and could have had an easy score, sense of history about this night." Los Angeles Laker center be- but he dished off instead. Abdul- be said after the game. Again Whatever I did tonight, I could aking of Chamberlain, be said:

never eclipse him totally."

Abdul-Jabbar was greeted with a 45-second standing ovation by the crowd. After responding with a double thumbs-up sign and a smile, he opened the game with a surge. (three dunks and a fadeaway 14footer) and scored 12 in the first period

Every time he touched the ball, the crowd bummed with anticipation. But he was his characteristic self, often passing up a forced shot against the double-team and hit-ting the open man. He limished the half with a thunderous dunk with 5 seconds left that gave him 16

Abdul-Jabbar began to tease the crowd in the middle of the third period. He scored on a 12-foot hook on the baseline with 6:54 remaining. But the next two times he received the ball, prompting a rising din from the crowd, he passed

That the record was attained here, in a city that will be host to only 11 NBA games this season, is perhaps not as ironic as one might think. Chamberlain had his 100point game in Hershey, Pennsylvania, in 1962 and hauled in his 20,000th rebound in Omaha, Ne-

At Thursday's game was broadcaster Eddie Doucette, who originated the term "sky hook." Doncette said he got his inspiration for the term during Abdul-Jabbar's second season. Doucette was then broadcasting Milwaukee Bnck games, and Abdul-Jabbar was the Milwaukee center.

"I had develoed a lexicon of basketball terminology in an effort to coach Pat Riley gave Abdul-Jabstimulate interest, be said. "I'd been watching him, and one night of the game from the bench. it just hit me. It's so different than iump hook. It's a pure hook. And it 'Let's do it.' does come out of the sky.

Abdul-Jabbar could have saved



All-time points leader Abdul-Jabbar executing the sky hook.

day's home game in Inglewood, California. When he tied Chamberlain, the Lakers had a 110-93 lead.

"I called him over and asked anybody else's book. It's not a flat him, Well, is it tonight or tomorhook, a baby hook, a half-hook or a row?" Riley said. "And he said,

Reily gave Abdul-Jabbar the rest

the record-breaking points for Fri- of the night off; anticlimactic as it was, the game had to go on. With the Jazz having concentrated on Abdul-Jabbar, the Lakers were 65.9 percent from the floor overall

and eased home. "I can't remember

years of coaching," said Frank Layden, the losing coach. game — and one that never will be got crushed."

foreotten. (NYT, LAT) "They did a tremendous job,"

ams Division semifinal oo home ice Meanwhile, Reijn Ruotsalainen and Peter Sundstrom scored power-play goals behind Glen Hanlon's NHL PLAYOFFS

first-ever playnff shutout as the New York Rangers squared their Patrick Divisioo series at a game apiece by upsetting the New York

Montreal finished fourth in the division, 29 points behind firstplace Bosinn, but for the second straight night upset the Bruins be-hind Penney, who stopped 26 of 27 shots. Tremblay got his first play-off goal 16 seconds into the game. Bob Gainey sbut the puck off the backboard; Tremblay picked it up in the right circle and beat goalie

riod goals and rookie Steve Penney

made them stand up with brilliant

goaltending as the Montreal Cana-

diens edged the Boston Bruins, 3-1.

The Canadiens, first-round play-

nff losers for the last three seasons.

semifinal playoff series.

in Saturday's Game 3.

Pete Peeters from a difficult angle. The Canadiens went ahead, 2-0, at 10:39 of the period on a powerplay goal by Naslund after Peeters made a stick save oo Chris Chelios' 50-foot slapshot. Peeters swiped at the rebound but missed, and Maslund poked it in from the right side.

Tom Fergus, who got the Bruins' only goal in the series opener, made it 2-1 on a power-play goal with nine seconds left in the first period. Penney stopped Ray Bourque's slapper from the left point but the puck came out to Fergus, who beat Penney with a short backhander.

Penney made 13 saves in the third period, repeatedly blunting solid scoring bids. Boston's bopes died when, with 56 to play, Guy Carbonneau skated in alone oo Peeters, moved from left to right across the crease and connected on a 10-foot wrist shot. "I would have been crazy if I

the last time a team has done that thought we would be up 2-0 against well shooting the ball in my nine Boston, especially in their building," said Montreal's first-year coach, Jacques Lemaire, "During the In other words, a forgettable regular season we came here and

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ping guides, Interpreters.

Rangers Blank Islanders to Pull Even said Boston Coach Gerry Cheevers. Division series with the Blues with and Mats Naslund scored first-pe-

Canadiens Extend Lead Over Bruins:

Rangers 3, Islanders 0 In Uniondale, New York, Mark Pavelich's goal at 6:06 of the third Thursday night to take a 2-0 lead in period iced a 3-0 Ranger victory their National Hockey League that ended Islander playoff winning streaks of six straight and nine in a row at home. Hanlon, whose his first NHL shutout came on the can wrap up the best-of-five Adlast night of the regular season. stopped 45 shots.

Ruotsalainen tallied from the blue line 5:08 into the game and Sundstrom beat goalie Billy Smith with an 18-footer from the slnt at 4:02 of the second period. It was the first time since May 8, 1980, in Buffalo, that the Islanders were

sbot out in Stanley Cup play.
"There is no such thing as a perfect game," said Hanlan. "I'm glad there was no shot clock here. It's hard to believe there were 45

Nordigues 6, Sabres 2

In Buffalo, New York, Dale Hunter scored two goals and Andre Savard added a short-banded score in spark Quebec to a 6-2 rout of the Sabres and a 2-0 lead in the other Adams Division semifinal. The Nordiques scored oo three of six second-period shots in mounting a

Capitals 6, Flyers 2

In Landover, Maryland, Craig Laughlin and Dave Christian scored goals 32 seconds apart early in the third period to break a 2-2 tie and give the Capitals a 6-2 victory and 2-0 lead in their Patrick Divisinn series with Philadelphia. Rookies Bryan Erickson and Doug Jarvis bad a goal apiece for the winners. Al Jensen played in the Washington net in place of Pat Rig-gin, out with an injured glove hand. North Stars 6, Black Hawks 5

In Bloomington, Minnesota, Neal Broten scored the game-winner during a three-goal third-period outburst that made the North Stars 6-5 victors and evened their Norris Division series with Chicago. Minnesota's Al MacAdam broke a 3-3 tie with a deflection of Dennis Maruk's shut from the blueline at 5:53 of the final period. Red Wings 5, Blues 3

In St. Louis, rookie Steve Yzerman's goal midway through the final period broke a 3-3 tie, and Detroit went nn to square its Nortis

BOSTON — Mario Tremblay They sacrificed everything. They a 5-3 decision. Randy Ladouceur and Mats Naslund scored first-pe- got a lead and just checked us to the put the Red Wings ahead fur the put the Red Wings ahead for the first time in the series with a shorthanded goal 4:57 into the third period, giving Detroit a 3-2 advan-

Flames 4, Canucks 2

In Calgary, Alberta, fnrwards Jim Peplinski and Mike Eaves scored second-period goals 63 seconds apart in spark the Flames to a 4-2 victory and 2-0 edge in their Smythe Division series with Vancouver. Eaves put the Flames in front to stay with his second goal of the playoffs at \$1:09.

Oilers 5, Jets 4

In Edmonton, Alberta, defenseman Randy Gregg tallied from the faceoff circle 21 seconds into over-time to make the Oilers 5-4 winners over Winnipeg and widen their lead to 2-0 in the 1ther Smythe series. Gregg's shot slid between the legs of goaltender Marc Behrend and

capped a furious comeback.

Glenn Anderson's goal at 11:12 of the third period brought Edmon-tnn to within 4-3, and Raimo Summanen tied the game at 12:58 to force the overtime. Wayne Gretzky and Dave Semenko scored the earlier goals for Edmonton, while Dale Hawerchuk, Tim Watters, Moe Mantha and Andrew McBain tallied for Winnipeg. (UPI, AP)

DIVISION SEMIFINALS Game 1 on 4, Philipdelphia 2

Montreal 2, Boston 1 Quebec J. Buffalo 2 N.Y. Islanders 4, N.Y. Rangers Chicago 3, Minnesota 1 St. Louis 3, Delrail 2

Washington 6. Philadelph Montreal 2. Beston 1 Quebec 6. Buffalo 2 N.Y. Rangers 3. N.Y. ISA

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X-Calgary at Vancouver (X-I) pecassary)

adres, Paced by Garvey, Overtake Pirates, 8-6

N DIEGO - Stève Garvey

two-run home run in the third ng and singled in two more during a five-run fourth to the San Diego Padres to an 8story over the Pittsburgh Pihere Thursday.

largely on rookie Doug Frogrand-slam homer off Andy kins in the third. Garvey cut

ASEBALL ROUNDUP

الأنتي الم

leficit to three runs in the botof the inning with his shot off DeLeon before the Padres sent atters to the plate in the fourth. ne Padres used five walks and a ie to score three times before rey capped the rally with his ic off Lee Tunnell to give them 6 lead.

Dodgers 5, Cards 2 Los Angeles, Mike Marshall three-run home run with one in the 12th to lift the Dodgers 5-2 victory over St. Louis. Cubs 11, Giants 4

1 San Francisco, Ryne Sanddrove in four runs with two les and a homer as Chicago ned up a 10-1 lead through the mnings and coasted to an 11-4 p over the Giants.

Indians 7, Rangers 3

the American League, in Arton, Texas, Cleveland stole six s (including two apiece by Otis on and Brett Butler) against Tranmell homered, tripled and her Ned Yost while Neal Heasingled twice to lead Detroit's 7-3 and Dan Spillner combined on r-hitter as the Indians downed Rangers, 7-3.

Royals 15, Yankees 4 Kansas City, Missouri, Frank te drove in four runs, Steve in an 18-hit Toronto attack that

te drove in four runs, Steve oni hit a three-run home run every Kansas City starter ed at least once as the Royals ibed New York, 15-4. Kansas wrapped it up with nine runs Stapleton's tie-breaking two-out the second (Darryl Mntley condouble drove in the first of three ating a dnuble and single, oioth-inning runs as Buston to a two-run triple and Don downed California, 7-4.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

S. Africa Runner Gets U.K. Passport

United Press International LONDON - South African middle distance runner Zola Budd was granted British citizenship Friday, making her eligible to compete in Britain's Olympic trials.

Budd has run the world's fastest warmer's 5 000 meteors.

fastest women's 5,000 meters (15 minutes, 18.3 seconds — 6.43 below American Mary Decker's record). But her per-formance was not recognized

BASTERN

officially because South Africa's racist spartheid policies bar it from the International Amateur Athletic Federation. Budd, 17, also holds the un-official records in the junior

1500 and 3000 meters but has never faced top competition. She became eligible far citi-zenship when ber father recently received a British passport. His father was born in London and imigrated to South Africa.

NBA Standings

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New York's Tim Foli (2) and Toby Harrah had Don Slaught hung up in a rundown between third base and home in Thursday night's second inning, but Slaught scored when Foli was called for interference. Kansas City racked up nine runs in the inning en route to a 15-4 rout. LEGAL SERVICES US IMMIGRATION visos, Aitys. Spiko & Rodney, 1925 Brickell Av, Miczni F 33129. Tel (305) 6439600, px 441469 DOMINICAN ATTORNEY - 24 Hour Divorces. Butete Dominicano PO Box 20802 Santo Dominigo Dom Republic SERVICES

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Shirley for seven runs apiece in

rolling up a 14-0 lead after three

Tigers 7, Twins 3

In Minneapolis, Kirk Gibson his

three-run home run and Alan

Blue Jays 13, Mariners 5

In Seattle, Lloyd Moseby drove

Red Sox 7, Angels 4

In Anaheim, California, Dave

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blew out the Mariners, 13-5.

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ART BUCHWALD

On the Cutting Edge

WASHINGTON — The latest news from the medical world is that hospitals are having more difficulty attracting patients. Occupancy rates are down and many institutions are resorting to advertising and hiring marketing people to get people to use their beds. The competition is getting fierce,

and no one can predict what kind of perks a hospital will offer to get a patient to use one of its

rooms. l visited a marketing consultant who works for one of the major hospitals in the Washington area.

Buchwald What do you thick of an 'Operation of the Month Club'?" he asked me. "It sounds good," I told him.

"What do you get if you join?" He showed a full-page tayout he had designed. Banoered on the top: SAVE ONE THOUSAND DOL-LARS ON EVERY OPERATION. Join the Operation of the Month Then there were photographs of different parts of the body and large type: "WHEN YOU JOIN YOU ARE ENTI-TLED TO ANY ONE OF THESE OPERATIONS FREE." Then in smaller type: "All you have to do is have four operations a year, and you will be entitled to another AT NO COST TO YOU."

"Wow," I said, "that's really a buy. How does it work?"

"Every month we will have a distinguished panel of surgeons choose the Operation of the Month," he said. "Let's say the main selection for April would be an appendectomy. You would get a notice in the mail that it is being offered. If you don't return the card within 10 days, we'll send an ambirlance to your house and whisk you off to the hospital and perform the operation for one-half of what it would cost if you just went in and asked for one.

Suppose I don't want an appendectomy

Then you will have the choice of 30 alternate selections, anything from a tonsillectomy to implanting a pacemaker, at the same low prices. And remember you only have to choose four a year, and you

get a Iree one as a bonus."

"What an ingenious marketing plan. I know as a member of the Book of the Month Club, I always forget to send the card back and I'm stock with the main selection. I'll bet the same thing happens with the 'Operation of the Month Club.' Will major medical pay for my

membership?" "I'm working on that now." he told me. "The savings from our operations as a club member should he very attractive to all the medical plans."

"How do the doctors feel about

"Most of them are very excited. because they'll get a large advance. For example if an artificial hip is chosen 'Operation of the Month' the hip specialists stand to make a

My friend showed me the mockup of the "Operation of the Month News Bulletin."

"When you become a member you'll receive 15 issues of this beautiful colored, illustrated magazine outlining the various operations the hospital performs and biographical information on the surgeons who perform them. We'll also have reviews by medical critics of the various surgeons' techniques. Here's one on Dr. Paramedic, reviewing his skill at removing gallstones." My friend read it to me. "Doctor

Paramedic has performed 2,000 gallstone operations in his time. Once he gets a scalpel in his hand he can't put it down. Fast paced. and rivering, a Paramedic gallstone operation is a must for someone who is looking for an exciting operation, with no pain. The New York Times says, When it comes to gallstones. Paramedie is in a class hy himself."

"You've got this all thought out," I said admirringly. "If the 'Op-eration of the Month Club' catches on, hospitals will never have to worry about filling their beds He seemed pleased. "I'll tell you

what, If you sign up as the first member | 11 arrange a hernia operatioo for you for nothing." But I don't need a hernia operation." I told him.

"Then choose one of the alternates, It's all the same to us."

Leaving: Are You an Ocnophile or a Philobat?

By Daniel Goleman

New York Times Service TEW YORK - People always seem to be leaving. moving from one home to another, changing schools, lovers or

Some leave-takings are momentous, some relatively trivial, like changing offices. But, in the view of a number of theorists. nearly all such departures resonate with the core of one's being. an outlook on life shaped so early and running so deep that it can be said to characterize one's entire

"An essential part of a life's ive of the child's moves toward work is to terminate, to learn to autonomy, letting him know that end well." Gerald Fogel, a psy-choanalyst at Columbia Psychoanalytic Center, said in an inter-

Each kind of leave-taking is distinct, with its own intrinsic problems, pain and promise, each instance speaking volumes of its own. Nevertheless, those who study the momentous departures in life of ten find common strands that hind them, and it is possible to see in any goodbye the texture and the lessons of all those that preceded it and that will follow.

In adult life, changing jobs is perhaps the most common major leave taking according to data from a U.S. national survey of workers aged 30 and 49 who earned between \$25,000 and \$65,000 annually. It found they left for another firm on the average of every 31 months, or changed jobs within their own company every 21 months. In the view of many psycho-

therapists, moving on evokes deep-seated feelings from earlier life. Some harken back to the very first awareness of being a separate Because of the primal nature of

these earlier experiences, later lcavings - even when highly desired - can raise a confusing emotional melange, including feelings of helplessness, anger and Most psychoanalysts take the view. formulated by Margaret Mahler, that a erucial phase of

identity formation in early childhood revolves around the child's experiences of becoming a person separate from his mother. If the mother has been support-

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she is there when needed while encouraging him to find a separate identity, then subsequent leave-takings in life will not be an undue source of anxiety. A hallmark of maturity, in this

view, is the ability to leave well, without undue anxiety on the one hand or precipitous flight on the But, according to some psychoanalytic theorists, if the child's

experience with his mother has been had, and if the father has not been able to change things for the better, the result is a lifelong anxiety about separating. The anxiety typically takes one of two forms: an excessive dependence, with a reluctance to leave, or an inability to develop roots and repeated leaving in an illusory search for an ideal situation. Of course, many other factors, apart from how a mother or father treat a child have a hand in shaping personal-ity. Nevertheless, a child's experiences of separation seem to be crucial, according to many theorists, in determining how he deals

with leave-taking in adult life.

The effects of badly handled leave-taking are cumulative," according to Dr. Mortimer Feinberg, co-author of a book on the topic. "The child who bas experienced painful anxious senaration grows into the adult who clings beyond reason to every relationship or who tries never to form any relationship at all."

The dichotomy between clinging and fleeing has been elaborated in great detail by the late Michael Balint, a Britisb psychiatrist, who coined the infe-licitous terms "ocnophile" and

"philobat" for the two tendencies. The term "ocnophile." Balint wrote in "Thrills and Regression" (International Universities Press), comes from a Greek root meaning to cling or shrink back; "philobat" indicates someone who loves thrills, much like an acrobat.

"Ocnophilic persons tend to cling to security and stability: they are characterized by their enormous attachment to persons, places, and objects; they cannot live alone," according to Dr. Leon Grinberg and Dr. Rebeca Grinberg, both psychoanalysts, in the Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association.

"The philohats, on the contrary, avoid ties," the Grinbergs said. "They tend toward a more independent lifestyle, oriented toward seeking new and exciting experiences, travel, and adventure; they leave human and physical objects without surrow or

Most people, they add, have both tendencies to varying degrees, although some people bave one pattern to an extreme.

Thus the paradox is that leavetaking can be an expression of maturation or of an infantile view of life. There is much room for confusion, for viewing, say, frequent leaving as bold advecturism rather than fear of intimacy. And people who are frightened by the thought of departure can seem dependable and stable when in fact they are timid to the core. When is leave-taking an expres-

sion of trouble rather than maturity? Some of the most obvious signs, according to Dr. Balint's theory, are: for the philobat, a consistent history of shallow com-

mitments, with a marked lack of lasting ooes — a striog of lovers and jobs left behind, for example; for the ocnophile, a tenacious grip on the person on whom be has come to depend for security, and the constant oced for reassurance that he will not be abandoned.

Apart from these extremes, leave-taking arouses a range of strong reactions. If, for example, a person has bad childhood experiences of traumatic separations from his parents, subsequent partings are likely to bring back the same feelings of helplessness, rage and sorrow.

Even voluntary departures can be experienced as abandonment. Writing about people who emigrate, the Grinbergs noted that some emigrants who have chosen to leave nevertheless feel a sense of persecution, "a feeling of being driven away from home and of being unwanted."

When people go through with a major move, they typically begin to search for someone to trust, an action, according to the Grinbergs, comparable to "the infant's desperate search for the familiar face of the mother when he is left Leaving a person or place is

also likely to evoke a sense of loss. a sorrow that, the Grinbergs noted, is far more frequent in daily life than is usually admitted. In the first phase of this reaction, they said, a person tends to long for what he has left. As time goes on those memories and longings gradually fall away, as he is drawn into new involvements. The point at which a person no

longs to return, they said, marks a positive point io maturation.
Indeed, leaving is seen by some psychoanalysts as the central is-

sue in treatment. "If the treatment has been fruitful, termination will evoke feelings drawn from every chapter of the person's life," according to Stephen Firestein, author of "Terminatioo in Psychoanalysis" (International Universities Pressi.

"The analyst has come to represent, for the patient, key figures, experiences, wishes, fantasies, and yearnings from childhood," Paul Dewald wrote in the journal Psychoanalytic Inquiry. As therapy ends, the patient has to renounce the fantasy that the analyst will somehow satisfy these childhood yearnings.

"From that point of view." Fogel observed, "analysis is nothing hut learning to separate." in adults, leave-taking most of-

ten takes the form of a job change. According to Srully Blotnick, whose book "The Corporate Steeplechase" (Facts on File! will be published next month, the greatest rate of job changes occurs among people who hold master's degrees in husiness administration. The only other professionals with a job change rate that high were electronics engineers and computer scientists.

The lowest rate for any profession was among civil service executives, who changed jobs about

once every eight years.

The delicacy of changing a job is compounded by the general psychological reactions to leaving. "Changing jobs, even if it is a promotion, can be very traumatic." Mortimer Feinberg, a consulting psychologist who counsels executives, said. For one thing, any separation repeats some very early experi-

ences of leaving - your first day at school, going to camp, leaving home for college," he said. The experiences set a pattern for how you handle any leave-taking. "You loose a familiar setting

with comfortable daily rituals and people who know you," Dr. Feinberg said. "You're venturing into an uncertain situation, with none of those small routines that are a source of security. The change is bound to raise some anxiety, no matter how much you may look forward to it."

PEOPLE

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Death of Jewish Children To Be Marked in France

Forty years ago, 43 Jewish children were arrested by Germa troops at Izien, a village in south east France, and shipped via this centration camp to Poland The Paris lawyer Serge Klarsfeld an his wife Beate located relatives and all but forces of the series Drancy transit camp other Paris t them orphans, who ranged in age from 3 to 18, to assure that the victims will be represented as assectiate plaintiffs at the triol of Pin-Barbie. Barbie, the former SS cars tain now awaiting trial in Lyon. accused of ordering the arrest and murder of the children and the guardians. Klarsfeld will deliver memorial address at a ceremony i be held Sunday at the farmhouse | Izieu where the children lived for Il months. Sabina Zlatin. 7 who organized and ran the laie. "Children's Colony," will atten another commemoration to be hel April 29 by the French Veterar.

Prince Andrew celebrated S Helena's 150th anniversary as British colony by dancing with: island woman to the song "Lo-Really Hurts Without You," th Press Association news agency r ported Friday. At one of two ann versary balls Thursday night on the South Atlantic island 1,200 mile (1,920 kilometers) off the we. coast of Africa, Queen Elizabe II's second son beckoned to Deb rah Yon, 21, whom he had m earlier in the day while sightseein The island is pertups best known because Napoleon Bonaparte w. exiled there. Earlier. Govern John Massingham of St. Helena, full white dress uniform and pihelmet, stepped from a launt straight into the water Thursday the prince's arrival. The government in with both legs —one up in the first than the state of th the knee — before scrambling on n in the steps he had been aiming $\{e_i^{(i)}\}_{i=1}^{n}$

Ministry.

Lorin Mazzel, director of the Viv. 1 enna State Opera, announced Fi. day be will quit his job at the end. the current season. Three week ago he had served notice he wou .: not seek renewal of his contract. 1986. The announcement signals... an end to two years of an ofic. . stormy relationship between the star American conductor and Vier na's cultural establishment.

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